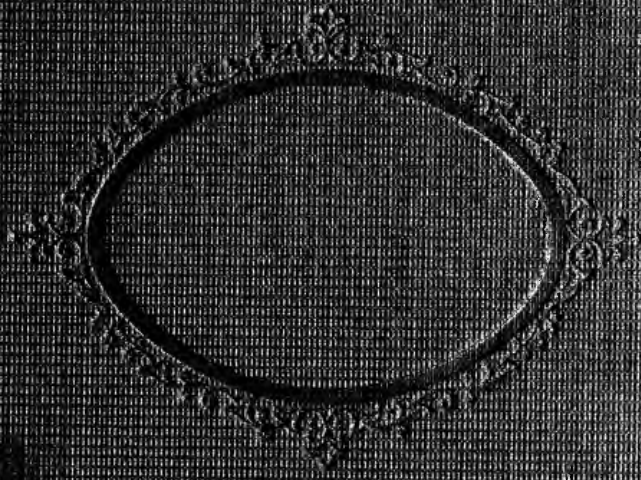

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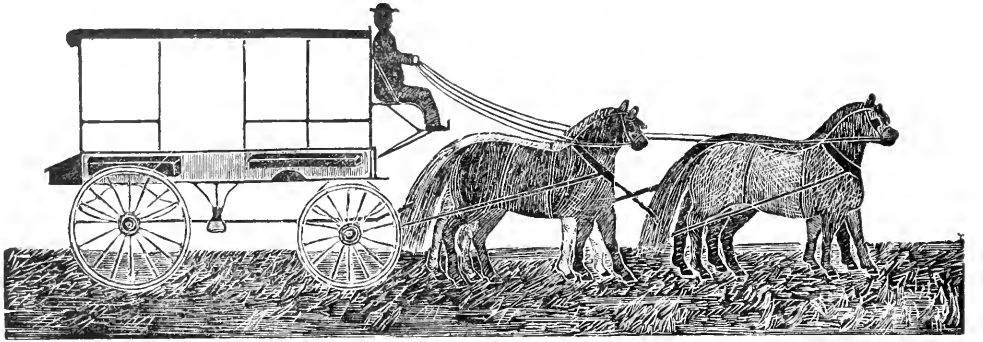

THE CARRY-ALL.

THE

TENTING SCHOOL:

—A—

DESCRIPTION OF THE TOURS TAKEN,

—AND OF THE—

FIELD WORK DONE,

—BY THE—

CLASS IN GEOGRAPHY

—IN THE—

ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND ART

—AT—

RINGOS, N. J.,

DURING THE YEAR 1882.

BY C. W. LARISON, M. D.,

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RINGOS, N. J.:
C. W. LARISON, PUBLISHER.
1883.

TO THE STUDENTS OF GEOGRAPHY,

IN THE

ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND ART,

AT

RINGOS, N. J.,

THIS BOOK IS RESPECTFULLY DEDICATED,

AS A TOKEN OF THE GUARDIAN CARE

EVER HAD FOR THEM WHILE UPON SCIENTIFIC TOURS,

BY THEIR TEACHER,

THE AUTHOR.

F13

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PREFACE.

As much interest has always been manifest by editors and the friends of education, in our Tours for scientific purposes, I have thought that it may be well to put in book-form, a description of the intensils needed to make a tour and the work done while in the field. Accordingly, I have written the following pages.

The pages of the article entitled Tour of Central N. J., were written while we were in the field, and the greater part of them while the Teachers and Students were sleeping. This happened not of choice, but of necessity. While tenting, the care of the party and the giving of instruction, occupies the most of my time while the students are awake; so, I get but little time to write, except while they are asleep.

Hence, while upon a Tenting Tour, my custom is to attend to the wants of the Students during the day; and, at evening to see that

thĕ tĕnts ănd tĕntĭng ărrāngemĕnts ăre ĭn prŏpĕr ōrdĕr, ănd thăt ēach hăs rētīred ĭn prŏpĕr ōrdĕr, ănd thĕn rētīre fōr ă năp. Ussūăllў, ăbout mĭdnīght, sŏmetīmes bēfōre, sŏmetīmes ăftĕr, I ăwāke, gō thrŏ thĕ tĕnts tŏ sēe thăt ăll thĭngs ăre prŏpĕr, ădjŭst mў līght ănd wrīte tĭll dąwn. At thĭs hour, thĕ măn-ŏf-ąllwŏrk ĭs ąlled tŏ fēed, tŏ tāke ēare ŏf thĕ tēams ănd tŏ prēpāre fōr thĕ dūtĭes ŏf thĕ dāy. Whĕn hē ĭs fųllў ăt hĭs dūtĭes, thĕ Tēachĕrs ănd Stūdĕnts ăre ąlled, ănd I rētīre fōr ănŏthĕr shōrt năp.

Hĕnçe yoū lĕarn thăt thĕ pāgĕs thăt ăre wrĭttĕn whīle tĕntĭng, ăre hāstīlў prēpāred, ănd ăre dŏne ăt ă tīme whĕn one ĭs ĭn nŏt ă gŏod ŏndĭtiŏn tŏ wrīte. Whĕn one hăs lēctūred twŏ ōr thrēe tīmes dūrĭng thĕ dāy, ănd hăs hăd thĕ ēare ŏf ă dŏzĕn ōr mōre stūdĕnts, frŏm dąwn tĭll bĕdtīme, hē fēels ă lĭttle ēarewōrn, ănd wrītes wĭth lĕss spĭrĭt thăn whĕn frēe frŏm ēares, ănd ŭnburdĕned wĭth lābor. Howĕvĕr, I hōpe thăt thĕ rēadĕrs ŏf thēse pāgĕs māy bē ĕntĕrtāined ănd ĕdĭfied. I hăve dēserĭbĕd thĭngs ăs I sąw thĕm, ănd whīle they wĕre frĕsh ĭn mў mīnd. Thĕ făcts ăre wŏrthў; ănd, wĕre mў stўle ŏf wrītĭng bĕttĕr sūitĕd tŏ dēserĭptiŏn, they ĉould härdlў fāil tŏ plēase.

Thĕ ŏrthŏgrāphў ŏf thĕ wŏrds ĭn thĭs bŏok, ĭn măny ēasĕs, dĭffĕrs sŏmewhąt frŏm thăt

found ĭn thĕ Wĕbstērĭan Dĭcţiōnārў. Tọ sōme ĕxtĕnt, I hăve fŏllōwed thĕ ădvīcẹ ŏf thĕ Spĕllĭng Rēfōrm Assōcĭāţiọn. Thĕ ĭnĕxplĭcăble jŭmblĭng ŏf chărăcters ĭn spĕllĭng Amĕrĭcan wŏrds ĭs ăn ŭnpärdōnable dĭsgrāce tọ thĕ Amĕrĭcan pēople. Indēed, ĭn thĕ spĕllĭng ŏf wŏrds ăccōrdĭng tọ thĕ ōld ūsāge, nēarlў one-fĭfth ŏf thĕ chărăctĕrs ärę ąphōnĭc. And thĕn ągāin, tọ rĕprēsĕnt thĕ sāme fōn, ĭn one cāse, ăt lēast, ăs mănў ăs fĭve dĭffĕrĕnt chărăctĕrs ärę ūsed. (Sēe mў Elēmĕnts ŏf Orthoepў, pāge 48). Fōr ĭnstância, thĕ sound rĕprēsĕntĕd ĭn thĕ wŏrd "shut" bў sh, ĭs sŏmetīmes rĕprēsĕntĕd bў sh; sŏmetīmes bў ç, ăs ĭn thĕ wŏrd "soçial;" sŏmetīmes bў ch, ăs ĭn thĕ wŏrd "chaise;" sŏmetīmes bў ş, ăs ĭn thĕ wŏrd "missĭon;" ănd sŏmetīmes bў ţ, ăs ĭn thĕ wŏrd "menţion." And thĕn tọ, ĭn thĕ ōrdĭnārў prĭnt, thēse lĕttĕrs ärę ūsed wĭthout dĭăcrĭtĭcăl märks tŏ shōw what sound thĕ lĕttĕr ĭs ĭntĕndĕd tọ rĕprēsĕnt. Sŭch à ūse ŏf lĕttĕrs ĭs ăbŏmĭnable. And, I hōld thăt ĕvĕrў hŏnĕst, phĭlănthrŏpĭc tēachĕr, ăs wĕll fōr hĭs ōwn crĕdĭt, ăs fōr thĕ wĕll-bēĭng ŏf thĕ cŏmĭng gĕnĕrāţiọns, wĭll dọ ąll thăt hē căn tọ ĭmprọve thĕ spĕllĭng ŏf thĕ Englĭsh lăngŭāge, ăs ĭt ĭs ūsed ĭn Amĕrĭcà. Tọ cŏntrĭbūte what I căn, ĭn pŭblĭshĭng thĭs book, I hăve ūsed tўpe wĭth dĭăcrĭtĭcăl märks, thăt ĭt māy bē sēen, ăt

à glance what fŏn à ch̆ăr̆ăct̆ĕr rĕprĕsĕnts, ōr whĕth̆ĕr ĭt rĕprĕsĕnts nō fŏn.

Thĕ words "through," "though," "programme," ănd sŏme ŏth̆ĕrs, I hăve bŏbbed. Thĕ ĕqŭăl ăppĕndāge "ugh" ănd "me" ăre ăs ūsel̆ĕss tŏ th̆ĕ bŏdy ŏf th̆ēse words whĕn th̆ĕ vowĕls ăre dīăcrĭt̆ĭcăll̆y märkĕd, ăs ĭs th̆ĕ tāil tŏ à tăd-pōle whĕn hĭs lĕgs hăve grōwn out. Lĕt th̆ēse tāils fall ăwāy—th̆ĕ words look bĕttĕr ănd dŏ bĕttĕr wĭth̆out th̆ĕm.

By prĭntĭng th̆ĕ book wĭth tўpes wĭth th̆ĕ dīăcrĭt̆ĭcăl märks ăffĭxĕd, à two-fōld wŏrk ĭs dŏne; (bōth ŏf whĭch ăre mŭch nēdĕd tŏ bē dŏne). 1st. Th̆ĕ rēadĕr sees ăt à glance how th̆ĕ word should bē prōnounçĕd. In th̆ĕ cāse ŏf yoŭng rēadĕrs (ănd they ăre th̆ĕ ones tŏ dērīve mōst bĕnēfĭt frŏm rēadĭng th̆ĭs book) ēach ănd ĕvĕrў new word, ăccŏrdĭng tŏ th̆ĕ ōld wāy ŏf prĭntĭng, nēçĕssĭtāt̆ĕs th̆ĕ ūse ŏf à Dĭct̆ĭŏnārў tŏ sēe how th̆ĭs new word ĭs tŏ bē prōnounçĕd. Whĕn th̆ĕ dīăcrĭt̆ĭcăl märks ăccŏmpănў th̆ĕ lĕttĕrs fŏrmĭng th̆ĕ word, th̆ĕ prŏpĕr prōnŭnçĭāt̆ĭŏn ŏf th̆ĕ word ĭs th̆ĕ fĭrst th̆ĭng lĕarned, ănd th̆ĕ ūse ŏf th̆ĕ Dĭct̆ĭŏnārў ĭs ŏbvĭātĕd, ănd tĭme ĭs sāved.

2d. Th̆ĕre ĭs plāçĕd bĕfōre th̆ĕ eyes ŏf ĕvĕrў one who rēads ĭt, à mēans ŏf sēeĭng how grēāt à nŭmbĕr ŏf ch̆ăr̆ăct̆ĕrs ĭn mănў ŏf our words ăre ăphōnĭc; ănd how ŏftĕn th̆ĕ sāme ch̆ăr̆ăctĕr ĭs ūsed tŏ rĕprēsĕnt dĭffĕrĕnt fōns, ănd

how ŏftĕn thĕ sāme fōn ĭs rĕprēsĕntĕd bȳ a nŭmbĕr ŏf lĕttĕrs. Thēse dēfĕcts—ōr abŏmĭnable ūsāgĕs—cān bĕst bē brŏught bēfōre thĕ eȳes ŏf thĕ rēadĭng pŭblĭc thĭs wāy, ănd thŭs, ĭn a meāsūre prēpāre thĕ wāy fōr thĕ new spĕllĭng whĭch ĭs ĕvĕrȳwhĕre mēetĭng wĭth fāvŏr, ănd ĭs sprĕadĭng thrọ thĕ rēcĕnt lĭtĕrātūre ŏf our lănguāge.

In thĭs book, thĕ dĭacrĭtĭcal märks ūsed ĭn prĭntĭng Wĕbstĕr's Unabrĭdged Dĭctĭonārў, ămĕndĕd ăs was found nēedfụl ĭn prĭntĭng mў Elēmĕnts ŏf Orthōēpў, ăre ūsed. Evĕrў vowĕl lĕttĕr thăt rĕprēsĕnts a fōn ĭs märkeđ ăs ĭt ĭs ĭn Wĕbstĕr's Dĭctĭonārў, ōr ĕlse ăccōrdĭng tọ thĕ prĭncĭplĕs dĭscŭssed ĭn mў Elēmĕnts ŏf Orthōēpў. And, ĕvĕrў cŏnsōnant lĕttĕr thăt ĭs ūsed tọ rĕprēsĕnt mōre thăn one fōn ĭs sō märkeđ ăs tọ ĭndīcāte whĭch fōn ĭs ĭntĕndĕd tọ bē ūsed ĭn thĕ plāce ĭn whĭch ĭt stănds. Fōr ĕxămple, g ĭn got, wē märk thŭs, ḡ; ănd g ĭn gem, thŭs, ġ. And sō ŏf ŏthĕr cŏnsōnants.

In ănў case ĭn whĭch a vowĕl lĕttĕr ĭs nŏt märkeđ, ĭt ĭs aphōnĭc; ăs a ĭn thĕ wŏrd mād, i ĭn thĕ wŏrd fīēld. And ĭn ănў wŏrd ĭn whĭch g ōr c ĭs nŏt märkeđ, ĭt ĭs aphōnĭc; ăs g ĭn thĕ wŏrd fŏrĕign, c ĭn thĕ wŏrd dŭck.

Fōr a fụllĕr dĭscŭssiọn ŏf thĕ sciencе ŏf fōnĭcs ănd thĕ prŏpĕr ūse ŏf sounds ănd chăr-

ăcĕrs ĭn wŏrds, sēe mȳ bo͝ok ĕntītled Elēmĕnts ŏf Orthōēpȳ.

Upŏn rēadĭng thĕ pāgĕs ăs they hăve bēen rētŭrned to mē frŏm thĕ prĕss, ą̈lthō I wątcheđ thĕ proof ăs clōselȳ ăs I cŏuld, I sēe mănў tȳpōgrăphĭcą̈l ĕrrōrs. Bŭt ăs sŭch ąbŏund ĭn ą̈lmōst ĕvĕrў bo͝ok, I ŏffĕr nō ăpŏlōgў.

Exçĕptĭng thĕ cŭts ŏn pāgĕs 38, 39, 41, 42, 48, 49, 50, 51 ănd 52, thĕ ĕngrāvĭngs hăve bēen mādе bȳ Mārў W. Prą̈ll, ăn ămāteŭr who hăs nŏt lo͝ng wŏrkeđ ăt thĕ ärt. They sĕrve to ĭllŭstrāte cĕlēarlў what wo͝uld bē dĭffĭcŭlt to dēscrībe.

To gīve sŏme īdēą ŏf thĕ cŏst ŏf ą tŏ͝ur, I hăve ăppĕndĕd Appĕndĭx A. And, to gīve sŏme īdēą ŏf thĕ rēqŭīremĕnts ŏf thĕ pūpĭls rēspĕctĭng ą dĭscŭssĭon ŏf thĭngs sēen whīle ŭpŏn ą trĭp, I ăppĕnd two ŏf thĕ fōur ĕssāys thăt wĕre prēpāred bȳ thĕ stūdĕnts ănd ăs ą pärt ŏf thĕ clōsĭng ĕxĕrçīsĕs ŏf thĕ tĕrm dūrĭng whĭch thĕ To͝ur wąs mādе.

Hōpĭng thăt thĕ Tĕntĭng Schoo͝l māy prọve wŏrth rēadĭng, ănd thăt ĭt māy mēet wĭth ăs mŭch fāvŏr ăs hăs mȳ Elēmĕnts ŏf Orthōēpȳ, I sŭbmĭt ĭt to thĕ ĕrro͝r mĕrçĭes ŏf our rēlĕntlĕss crĭtĭcs.

C. W. LARISON.

INTRODUCTION.

EQUIPMENTS FOR TENTING.

For a school of small size, the equipment for tenting need not be cumbersome nor expensive. The necessaries are a carry-all, a team, and team-utensils, tents, blankets, culinary apparatus and implements to facilitate study and the preservation of specimens. As our own outfit answers quite well for a party of eighteen persons, and as a description of the various parts of which it is composed will indicate the kind, proportion and quality of the things that we have found practical, I will proceed to describe those things which we, for several years, have used when tenting. As it is not necessary that the equipment of any other school should be exactly as ours is, while describing the parts of our own out-fit, I will take the liberty to suggest, as opportunity

prēsĕnts, what I think would ănswĕr quīte ăs wĕll ăs, ōr bĕttĕr thăn, thōse thĭngs that wē ăre ūsĭng.

Carry-all.—Thĕ cărrў-ąll ūsed bў thĭs schọol ĭs ą plāin, sŭbstănțiąl vehĭele sūitĕd tọ cărrў eighteen ădŭlt pĕrsons, tōgĕthĕr wĭth thĕ ĕntīre ēquĭpmĕnt nĕcĕssārў fōr ĕncămpmĕnt. In lĕngth, thĕ bŏdў ŏf thĕvehĭele ĭs 12 fēet; ĭn wĭdth 3 fēet 10 ĭnches; ĭn heĭght 5 fēet. In thĕ tŏp ŏf thĕ bŏdў, ŏn eithĕr sīde, ĭs ą shĕlf ąbout 18 ĭnches wīde ănd 5 ĭnches dēep, dīvīdĕd ĭntọ nŭmĕroŭs cŏmpärtmĕnts ănd sēcūrelў clōsed bў ą wĕll fĭttĭng dōor. Usūąllў ĭn thēse cŏmpärtmĕnts ăre lŏdged sŭch thĭngs ăs mąy bē nēedĕd whīle thĕ vehĭele ĭs ĭn mọtiọn, ōr sŭch thĭngs ăs dọ nŏt beār tọ bē prēssed wĭth weightў ŏbjĕcts. Thēse ăre ąlsō sūitąble plāces fōr cărrўĭng books, măps, chärts, pōrtfōlĭōs, drąwĭng ĭmplēmĕnts, bōtănical spĕcĭmĕns ănd thĕ līke. Indēed, thēse shĕlves ăre sō ūsefụl ănd sō hăndў, thăt I rēgărd thĕm ĭndĭspĕnsąble tọ ą tĕntĭng cărrў-ąll. Althō they ăre ąlwāys fụll, yĕt thĕ cŏntĕnts ŏf ēach cąn bē gŏttĕn wĭthout dĭstŭrbĭng thĕ ŏthĕr ăpärtmĕnts, ōr wĭthout pŭttĭng thĕ ĭnmątes ŏf thĕ vehĭele tọ dĭscŏmfōrt, ōr tọ troŭble.

Alŏng thĕ sīdes, thĕ roof ŏf thĕ cărrў-all prōjĕcts sĕvĕn ĭnchĕs. Undĕr thĭs prōjĕcțion are ūsūăllў sŭspĕndĕd trĭpŏds fōr thĕ cŏmpass, thĕ tĕlēscōpes, ănd sŭch ŏthĕr ūtĕnsĭls ăs are nĕcĕssārў fōr fĭēld wŏrk. Thŭs sŭspĕndĕd, they are hăndў tŏ gĕt ăt ănў tīme; whĕn thĕ tēam stŏps, ăt a sīte ăt whĭch sŏme ŏbsĕrvățions are tŏ bē mādе, thēse tŏols fōr stŭdў can bē gŏt wĭthout ŭnpăcking, ōr ōvĕrhaulĭng thĕ mōre cŭmbrous ĕlĕmĕnts ŏf bāgGăge.

Bēsĭdes thĕ cŏnvēnĭĕnce ŏf sŭspĕndĭng sŭch ĭmplēmĕnts ăs should bē ĕvĕr rĕadў fōr thĕ ūse ŏf thĕ stūdĕnts, ĭn tīme ŏf rāin, thĭs prōjĕcțion ĭs ŏf vĕrў grēat sĕrvĭce. Pēople ĭn a vēhĭcle wĭth sŭch a prōjĕcțion, ĭn tīme ŏf a sēvēre stōrm, sŭffĕr lĕss frŏm thĕ bēatĭng ĭn ŏf thĕ wătĕr. In tīme ŏf a shŏwĕr, wātĕr drĭvĕn ĭn ăt thĕ tŏp ŏf thĕ cărrĭāge ĭs mŭch mōre ăbŭndant ănd mŭch mōre dĕtrīmĕntal thăn thăt ĕntĕrĭng ăt ănў ŏthĕr plāce. Thĕ prōjĕcțion grēatlў brēaks thĕ fōrce ŏf thĕ drĭvĭng ĕlēmĕnt ănd mŭch prēvĕnts thĕ bēatĭng ĭn ŏf wăter. Nōr dŏes thĕ prōjĕcțion hŭrt thĕ ăppēarance ŏf thĕ vēhĭcle. Tŏ thĕ ŏthĕrwīse flăt sĭde ŏf a lŏng cărrĭāge, ĭt ŏffĕrs a plēasĭng rēlĭef;—thĕ mōre plēasĭng bēcause ĭts ūtĭlĭtў ĭs sō ăppărĕnt.

From each side of the body, over the front wheels, projects a box 12 inches wide, 8 inches deep and 5 feet long. In one of these boxes are carried a chest containing some nails and bolts of various sizes, screws, a screw-driver, pincers and a couple of chisels, such utensils as are necessary for the team,—halters, brushes, curry-combs, straps, &c., &c. In the other are the hammers for Geological work, trowels and large knives for Botanic work, and such tools as are useful in putting up the tent.

From the left side of the body, opposite to the hind wheel, projects a box 7 inches wide, 12 inches deep and 4 feet long. In this is carried a spade, a saw, an axe, a small, strong hoe, axle grease, utensils for greasing the axles, &c., &c.

Upon the back part of the body is fastened a box 4 feet and 8 inches long, 15 inches deep and 18 inches wide. In this box is carried the tents and tenting utensils, and most of the culinary implements. Projecting from the back part of the vehicle, it is out of the way of the passengers while the wagon is in motion, and convenient of access while in camp.

Beneath this box on either side, is a sliding

drąwĕr, 6 ĭnchĕs wīde, 5 ĭnchĕs dēep ănd 18 ĭnchĕs lŏng. In one ŏf thēse drąwĕrs ăre kĕpt thĕ knīves, fōrks ănd spo͝ons. In thĕ ŏthĕr ăre thĕ ūtĕnsĭls fōr wąshĭng—sŭch ăs towĕls, sōap, &c., &c.

Thēse drąwĕrs cǎn bē rēmo͝ved frŏm thĕ vĕhĭcle ăt wĭll. And ăs ą rule, thĕ one cŏntāining thĕ knīves, fōrks ănd spo͝ons ĭs rēmo͝ved ănd ūsed ăs ą knīfe, fŏrk ănd spo͝on trāy, ĭn thĕ ăct ŏf sĕttĭng ănd clēarĭng thĕ tāble,—ą vĕrў cŏnvēnĭĕnt thĭng, ĭndēed.

Frŏm thĕ frŏnt ŏf thĕ vĕhĭcle prōjĕcts ăn ĕlĕvātĕd sĕat fōr thĕ drīvĕr ănd hĭs ăssĭstănt. Thĭs sēat ĭs sō ărrānged ăs tǫ gĭve thĕ drīvĕr ăn ĕxcĕllĕnt ŏppōrtūnĭtў tǫ sŭrvey thĕ tēam, thĕ vĕhĭcle ănd thĕ rōad, fŭll scōpe fōr mănœuvĕrĭng ănd cŏmplēte cŏntrōl ŏf thĕ vĕhĭcle ănd ŏf thĕ tēam.

Upŏn thĕ sĭdes ŏf thĕ wăgŏn, thĕ tĕnt pōles ăre făstĕned bў mēăns ŏf străps.

Thĕ bŏxĕs fōr cărrўĭng thĕ vărĭoŭs ūtĕnsĭls bēĭng ărrănged ŭpŏn thĕ outsīde ŏf thĕ vĕhĭcle, thĕ ĭnsīde cǎn bē ĕntīrelў ŏccūpĭed bў thĕ pāssĕngĕrs, their vĭctuăls, clōthes, blănkĕts ănd thĕ lĭke.

In thĕ băck părt ŏf thĕ wăgŏn ĭs ą bŏx 15

in. wīde, 18 in. dēep, ănd lŏng ēnoŭgh tọ ĕxtĕnd frŏm sīde tọ sīde ŏf thĕ wăgŏn. In thĭs bŏx ĭs kĕpt thĕ vĭctuals. Whĕn nēedĕd, ĭt ĭs ūsed ăs à sēat. Undĕr ănd ŭpŏn thĕ sēats ärе plāçed thĕ blănkĕts. And sō fụll dọ thĕ blănkĕts fĭll thĕ spāçes bēnēath thĕ sēats, thăt whĕn ạll ärе ĭn thẹir plāçes, thĕre ĭs bārelў rọọm fōr thĕ fēet.

Tọ drạw à vēhĭcle ŏf thĕ prōpōrtiọns ănd cāpăçĭtў ăbŏve stātĕd, rēquīres à tēam ŏf fōur gọọd hōrsĕs. Whĕn thĕ ĭmplēmĕnts ärе lōadĕd ănd thĕ pärtў ärе sēatĕd, thĕ ăvĕrāge weight cărrĭĕd ĭs ăbout thĭrtў hŭndrĕd lbs. Thĭs sēems tọ bē à hĕavў lōad; bŭt wĭth thĕ bĕst ēcŏnōmў wē căn prăctiçe, wē cănnŏt rĕdūce thĕ weight mŭch bēlōw thĭs ămount. In cāse fēed fōr thĕ tēam ĭs tọ bē cărrĭed, thĕ weight wĭll bē ăbŏve thăt stātĕd. Bŭt, ĕxçĕptĭng whĕn gōĭng ĭntọ à mountaĭnoŭs rēgiọn, ŏr sŏme dĕsōlāte plāçe, sŭch ăs thĕ pĭnes ŏf New Jĕrseў, fär ăwāy frŏm ănў plāçe ăt whĭch fēed ĭs sōld, ĭt ĭs ĭmprăctĭcal tọ cărrў fēed—ĕxçĕptĭng thăt ĭt māў bē nĕçĕssārў tọ cărrў ĭt à mīle ōr twọ frŏm thĕ plāce ŏf pŭrchāse tọ thĕ plāçe ŏf ĕncămpmĕnt. Thĕ prīçe ŏf fēed, ĭn dĭffĕrĕnt plācĕs, vārĭes sō lĭttle that thĕre ĭs nŏt ēnoŭgh

gāined by pŭrchāsĭng whēre ĭt cān bē bŏught chēap, to māke ŭp fōr thĕ lŏss sŭstāined by thĕ ĭncŏnvēnĭĕncĕ ŏf ĭncrēasĭng thĕ lōad ănd thĕ jādĭng ŏf thĕ tēam.

Team Utensils.—Fōr fāstĕnĭng thĕ tēam whīle fēedĭng ănd whīle stănding ōvĕr nīght, hąltĕrs ăre nēedĕd. Thēse shŏuld bē strŏng. Hōrsĕs tĭed ĭn ą strānge plāçe ănd ŭnprōtĕctĕd by stāblĕs ărē ŏftĕn ĭnclĭned to breāk lŏose; ănd, dūrĭng thĕ fĭrst dāy ănd nīght, ą hōrse thăt breāks lŏose ĭs quīte ăpt to hāstĕn hōme. I hāve sēen mōre thăn one shărp răçe to căptūre ą hōrse thăt hăs brōkĕn lŏose; and whĕn sŭch ą răçe ŏccŭrs dūrĭng thĕ nīght, ĭt ĭs nŏt ąlwāys plĕąsąnt, ēvĕn ĭf sŭçcēssfŭl.

Usŭąllў ąftĕr thĕ fĭrst dāy ōr two, thĕ hōrsĕs shōw ą dĭspōsĭtion to ăssōcĭāte ēach wĭth thĕ ŏthĕr, ănd wĭth thĕ tĕntĭng pärtў; ănd ĭn cāse nŏt mōre thăn one hōrse breāks lŏose, hē sĕldomlў strāys ŏff. Bŭt frŏm ą lŏose hōrse ăs mŭch dāngĕr thĕn ăccrŭes ăs whĕn hē ĭs dĭspōsed to lēave. Hē ĭs ąlmōst çĕrtaĭn ēithĕr to ănnoy ōr ĭnjūre thĕ ŏthĕr hōrsĕs, ōr ĕlse vĭsĭt thĕ tĕnts; and, ănyone mīght wĕll ĭmăgĭne thăt ą vĭsĭtōr ĭn thĕ shāpe ŏf ą shărpshŏd hŏrse, howĕvĕr frĭĕndlў hē mĭght bē dĭs-

pōsed, would bē ăs dăngĕroŭs tọ thĕ slēepĭng stūdĕnts ăs hē would bē ŭnwĕlcọme tọ wākefụl ones. A grāy hōrse thăt hăs sĕrved ŭpŏn măny à tĕntĭng tọŭr, ūsed tọ bē sō kīndlў dĭspōsed thăt whĕn dọne cătĭng hĭs mĕss, hē was ŏftĕn lĕt lọose tọ brọuse ārọund fōr à whīle. Usūàllў àftĕr nĭppĭng thĕ grăss fōr à tīme, hē would dēlĭbĕrātelў ănd sōcịàblў gō ŭp tọ thĕ tĕnts, sŭrvēy thĕm ăs cārefụllў ăs à măn would, gō tọ thĕ tĕnt dōor, ĕxtĕnd hĭs hĕad ĭntọ thĕ tĕnt, ănd ĭf nŏt nōtĭcĕd, hē would neigh ġĕntlў, ōr nĭbble sọme one à lĭttle; ănd, ĭf thĕn nŏt tōld tọ gō àwāy, hē would cạuṭĭoŭslў wạlk ĭn, ăs ĭf hē wĭshed tọ māke hĭs hōme ĭn thĕ tĕnt wĭth thĕ fōlks.

Thĕ sāme hōrse frĭghtĕned whĕn brọusĭng ărọund, wọuld ạlwāys sēek rĕfūġe ăt the tĕnts; ănd sọmetīmes ĭt was dĭffĭcŭlt tọ kēep hĭm àwāy, ănd tọ kēep hĭm frŏm stĕppĭng ŭpŏn thĕ ĕdġĕs ŏf thĕ tĕnts. Mōst ọthĕr hōrsĕs thăt hăve bēen ūsed ŭpŏn tĕntĭng tọŭrs hăve shōwn lĭke dĭspōsĭtions, bŭt nŏt ĭn sō märkeđ à dēgrēe.

Fēed bŏxĕs ōr māngĕrs ăre ĭndĭspĕnsàble tọ thĕ tĕntĭng outfĭt. Tọ sĕrve ăs māngĕrs, twọ ŏf thĕ sēăts ĭn thĕ vēhĭcle ăre sō ărrānged thăt, whĕn tŭrned ŭpsĭde dọwn, cạch one mākes à

trough suitable for feeding two horses. As these seats are never needed while the team is feeding, they serve both purposes equally well.

As horses eat well only when the manger is somewhat elevated above the ground, it is often difficult to make such arrangements for feeding as we wish. If in a woods, or near a fence, this difficulty is overcome by using for each horse a small box as a manger. Through the side of the manger a hole is bored and extending through this hole is a large strong screw armed with a head that allows one to turn it easily, with the fingers. With a bit or a small auger, of suitable size, a hole is bored into a tree or into the fence, and then by means of the screw the box is secured at any desirable height with very little labor.

As much extemporizing is always required in providing for the horses, especially when

fär ȧwāy frŏm thĕ cȯmfōrts ŏf stāblēs ănd shĕdṣ, ĭt ĭṣ bĕst tọ hāve ȧlŏng ăn ăxe, ȧ ṣạw, ȧ chĭṣĕl ōr twọ, sĕvĕrȧl bĭts ănd ȧ brāçe, sĕvĕrȧl stāplēs ănd rĭngṣ, ȧ ṣcrew drīvĕr, sȯme ṣcrews ănd sȯme nāilṣ, sĕvĕrȧl hāim străps, ăn ạwl ănd sȯme wăxeđ ĕndṣ, ănd ȧ gọod sŭpplў ŏf rōpe; ŏf thĭs thĕre shọuld bē piĕçēṣ ŏf dĭffĕrĕnt sīzēṣ. Tọ bē ĭn ȧ mȯuntaĭnoŭs dĭstrĭct, ōr ĭn ȧ bărrĕn rĕgiȯn, fär ȧway frŏm mēchănĭc shŏps ănd härdwāre stōreṣ, wĭth fōur hŭngrў hōrsĕṣ ănd wĭthȯut thĕ fāçĭlĭtĭeṣ tọ tāke prŏpĕr cāre ŏf thĕm ĭṣ mĭṣērў ĭn thĕ ĕxtrēme. It ĭṣ sūre tọ wȯrk rūĭn tọ thĕ tēam, ănd dĭsăstĕr tọ thĕ pärtў. Tọ ĕnṣūre sŭcçĕss, ạll mŭst bē prōvĭdĕd fōr—thĕ vēhĭcle ănd thĕ tēam nōt lĕss thăn thĕ pärtў.

Whīle tĕntĭng ĭn ȧ mȯuntaĭnoŭs dĭstrĭct, ōr ĭn ănў dĭstrĭct fär ȧwāy frōm ȧ hāy mărkĕt, ḡreāt dĭffĭcŭltў ĭs ūṣūȧllў sŭffĕred ĭn prōvĭdĭng thĕ tēam wĭth hāy. Grāin cȧn bē bȯught ȧlmōst ănўwhĕre, ănd ĭt ĭṣ ēaṣў to cărrў; but ūṣūȧllў ĭt ĭṣ nŏt ēaṣў tọ fĭnd hāy, ĕspĕçiȧllў ăt sŭch plāçēṣ ăṣ thĕ hōrsĕṣ mōst nēed ĭt; ănd ĭt ĭs ȧlwāyṣ ȧ cŭmbĕrsȯme ănd ȧ trọublesōme fŏddĕr tọ cărrў; bŭt hōrsĕṣ fāre bădlў wĭthȯut ĭt; ĭt ĭṣ crụĕltў ănd dāngĕroŭs tọ dēprīve thĕm

ŏf ĭt fōr ănў ecŏnsĭdĕrâble lĕngth ŏf tīme ; ănd sō, ăs rēspĕcts thĕ tēam, thĕ hāy qŭĕsțiōn ĭs thĕ mōst sērĭoŭs prŏblĕm thăt rēlātes țo tĕntĭng.

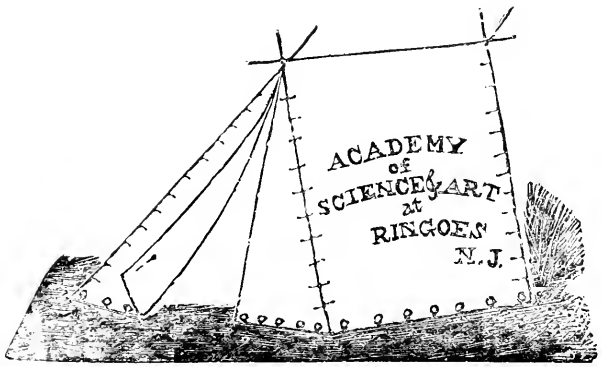
Thĕ grēāt lĕngth ŏf thĕ bŏdў ŏf thĕ vēhĭcle ănd thĕ spāçe rēquīred fōr thĕ dŏuble tēam, wōuld māke ĭt ĭmprăcticeal tọ tŭrn ĭn à nărrōw plāçe, ōr ŭpŏn à smąll ārēà. Bŭt, thĭs dĭffĭcŭltў ĭs ŏbvĭātĕd bў ăn ărch cut ĭntọ thĕ sīde ŏf thĕ bŏdў ăt sŭch à plāçe ănd ĭn sŭch à wāy thăt thĕ fōre whēel, whĕn thĕ tŏngue ĭs tŭrned, cân pàss bēnēath thĕ bŏdў ŭntĭl ĭt strĭkes thĕ lăng. Bў mēans ŏf thĭs sĭmple ărrāngemĕnt thĕ fāçĭlĭtў tọ tŭrn ĭs sō grēāt thăt I hăve sēen thĕ drĭvĕr tŭrn thĕ cărrў-ąll ărŏund whĕn fųllў lōaděd, ĭn à twọ rŏd rōad. Thĭs ēase ŏf tŭrnĭng, tọ à tĕntĭng vēhĭcle, ĭs ŏf vĕrў grēāt ĭmpōrtânçe. Ofttīmes thĕ mōst dēsīrâble plāçes fōr pĭtchĭng thĕ tĕnts ăre nŏt ēasў ŏf ăccĕss. Ofttīmes, ĭn mountaĭnoŭs plāçĕs, vĕrў shōrt tŭrns mŭst bē māde ĭn ōrdĕr tọ pàss bētwēen ănd ărŏund rŏcks, tọ wĭnd ărŏund ănd bētwēen trēes, ănd tọ māke à quĭck ănd shōrt tŭrn ŭpŏn à smąll ōpĕn ārēà, thăt ĭs sŭrroundĕd bў ĭmpàssable bărrĭĕrs.

Tọ thĕ ĭnĕxpērĭĕnçed, ĭt māy bē à quĕstĭon

whether in case the party number eighteen or twenty, it would not be better to divide it and drive two carry-alls. As respects this question,—experience has taught us to do as we are now doing. While the vehicle is in motion, much instruction can be given relative to the objects and the plans we are passing. Indeed, a vast deal of instruction relative to the Geography, Geology, Botany and Agriculture of the district through which we are going is always given while we are riding along.

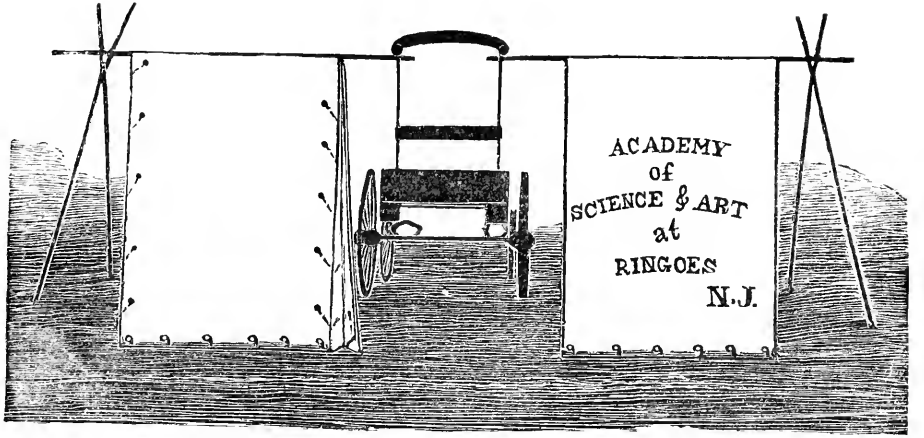
In order that this instruction may be shared by each pupil, it is not only necessary that each one be so seated that he can hear what remarks the teacher is making, but he must, at the same time, be so seated that he, with ease, views the object under discussion. To provide for easy of viewing, the vehicle is unusually high, and so arranged that, from end to end nothing obstructs the vision. Indeed, as the vehicle passes along, the passengers seem to look down upon all objects that are upon the ground within the distance of many rods; and as it passes through the streets of villages, or cities, each passenger is above the head of the footman upon the pavement, and commands

ăn ĕxtĕndĕd vieẇ ŏf thĕ strēet, thĕ pāvemĕnts, thĕ prŏmēnādes, thĕ drīves, thĕ pärks, thĕ rēliēfs ŏf bŭĭldĭngs ănd whătĕvĕr ĕlse ĭs ŏf ĭntĕrĕst, ŏf ūtĭlĭtў ŏr ŏf beaūtў. In ōrdĕr tọ vieẇ ȧ çĭtў, ōr ȧ vĭllāġe, wē knōẇ of nō ŏthĕr ărrāngemĕnt thăt ĭs sō wĕll sūitĕd, nōr ĕăn lĕss bĕ sāid ĭn rēspĕct tọ ĭts ădăptātiọn tọ vĭeẇĭng ȧ rụrȧl dĭstrĭct.



"A" Tent.

Tents.—Fōr ȧ pärtў ŏf eightēen, twọ tĕnts ăre rēqụīred. Fōr ọụr pŭrpōse, thĕ "A" tĕnt ănswĕrs vĕrў wĕll. It ĭs sĭmple, ēasў tọ pụt ŭp, ĕŏmmōdĭoŭs, ĕffĕctūăl, ănd ēasў tọ tāke dọẇn ănd păck āwāy. Fōr thĭs tĕnt, whĕn sĕpārāte frŏm thĕ vēhĭcle, fĭve pōles ăre nēedĕd. —twọ, ȧbọụt eight fēet lŏng, fōr ēaeh ĕnd, ănd ọne, ȧbọụt fōurtēen fēet lŏng, fōr thĕ çĕntĕr.

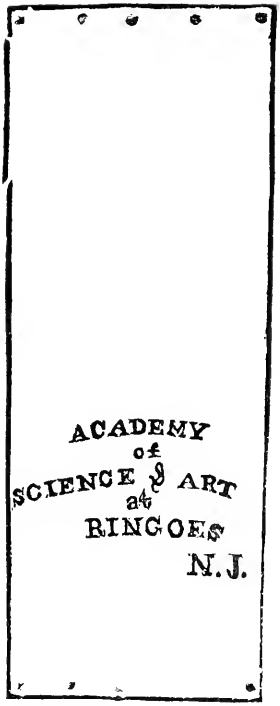


Carryall with Tents Pitched by the Sides.

But our method of pitching the tent is such as to obviate the necessity for two of the end poles. In the cornice, along the side of the carry-all, is a hole through which extends a rope. By means of this rope, one end of the centre-pole is suspended from the wagon top. The other end of the centre-pole is suspended by shears made by fastening together with a hame strap at a suitable place, two of the eight feet poles. By this arrangement, we are oblig'd to carry less poles. Thus arranged, the tent is very close to the wagon; but this we often find a great convenience. In case it storms, the distance from the wagon to the tent cannot be too little.

For the arrangement of the poles, in pitching the tent, see the engraving above.

When moving from place to place, the poles are strapped up on the right side of the wagon, about level with the back of the seats.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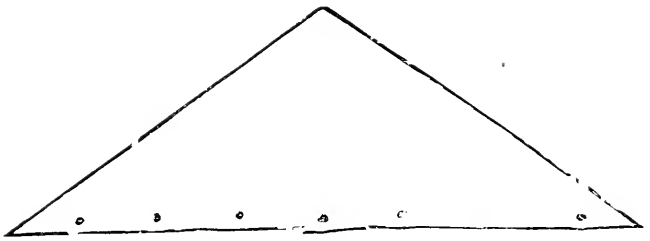
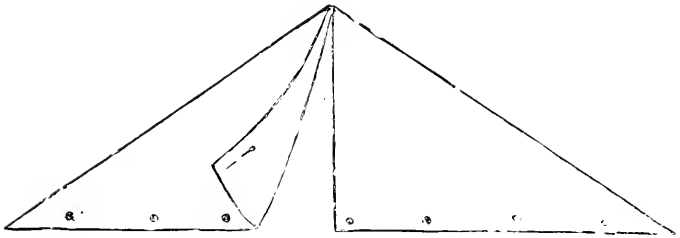
THE ROOF SHEET OF CANVAS.

Thĕ rọof piēce ŏf cănvăs fōr ă tĕnt ĭs rĕctăngūlăr. It ĭs ăbout twĕntў-fōur fēet lŏng, ănd twĕlve fēet wīde. Thĭs mākes ă tĕnt thăt ĭs ămple ănd cŏnvēnĭĕnt.



Canvas of the Closed End.

As the back part of the tent is always kept closed, the canvas for this end is made in one piece. In form, it is triangular. Of this piece the ground edge is about twenty feet long. At its greatest width, it is about seven feet.



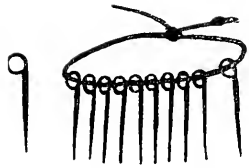
Canvas Sheets of the Open End.

The canvas for the end of the tent at which it is entered, is made in two pieces. Each piece is a right angled triangle, of which the base is ten feet and the perpendicular seven feet. When in position, these pieces are joined along the perpendicular edges. When thus

ärrănged, they ĕŏmplētelў ₵lose ŭp thĕ ĕntĕrĭng ĕnd ŏf thĕ tĕnt. Bў lēavĭng one ŏf thĕm lo͝ose ăt thĕ ground, ĭt māy bē dra͝wn ȧsīde, ŏr pĭnned bȧck, to͝ ănswĕr ăs ȧ dōor, ĭn ĕntĕrĭng ōr lēavĭng thĕ tĕnt.

To͝ fȧstĕn thĕ sĕvĕrȧl piēçĕs ŏf ₵ănvȧs to͝gĕthĕr, lārge pĭns ȧre ūsed. To͝ sē₵ūre ȧ sūitȧble pĭn fōr thĭs pŭrpōsē ĭs ăn ĭmpōrtȧnt ītĕm. Thĕ pĭnnĭng ŏf thĕ ₵ănvȧs ĭs nŏt ȧ smȧll ₵hōre, ĕspĕçiȧllў sō, ĭn ₵ȧse thĕ pĭns ȧre ēithĕr to͝o smȧll ōr to͝o lȧrge. If thĕ pĭn ĭs to͝o smȧll, thĕ weight ŏf thĕ ₵ānvȧs, ŏr ĭts mo͝vemĕnt bў thĕ wĭnd, so͝on bĕnds ĭt, ȧnd thĕn ĭt ĭs nō lŏngĕr ĕffĭçiĕnt. If ĭt ĭs to͝o lȧrge, ĭt ĭs wĭth dĭffĭ₵ŭltў piērçeđ thro͝ thĕ ₵ănvȧs, ȧnd ĭs vĕrў ŏftĕn bĕnt ĭn thĕ ĕffōrt. Thĕ pĭns nŭmbĕrĕd 3 ȧre ȧ ₵ŏnvēnĭĕnt sīze.

Thĕ ground-ēdge ŏf the ₵ănvȧs ĭs ȧrmed wĭth ȧ smȧll rōpe, sō hĕmmĕd ĭn ăs to͝ fōrm ȧ strŏng bōrdĕr. Alŏng thĭs bōrdĕr, ăt ĭntĕrvȧls ŏf ăbo₵ut two͝ fēet, ȧre hōles lȧrge ēnoŭgh to͝ ȧdmĭt pĭns five-eighths ŏf ăn ĭnch ĭn dīămētĕr. To͝ prēvĕnt teārĭng o₵ut, ōr teārĭng ĭnto͝ thĕ ₵ănvȧs, they ȧre wĕll hĕmmed. Thro͝ugh these hōles ĕxtĕnd thĕ ground-pĭns thăt hōld thĕ tĕnt to͝ thĕ ground.



Ground Pins Strung on a Rope.

Thĕ ground-pĭns äre mäde ŏf īrŏn, ⅜ ŏf ăn ĭnch thĭck, one foot lŏng, shärpĕned ăt thĕ ĕnd thăt ĭs drĭvĕn ĭntŏ thĕ ground, ănd ăt thĕ ĕnd thăt hōlds thĕ cănvăs bōrdĕr, cūrled ōvĕr sō ăs tŏ fōrm à rĭng. Thĭs rĭng sĕrves thĕ dŏŭble pŭrpōse ŏf ăctĭng ăs à hŏok ĭn hōldĭng thĕ cănvăs bōrdĕr, ănd ăs à hăndle, ĭn cărrўĭng thĕ pĭns, ănd ĭn drąwĭng thĕm out ŏf thĕ ground. Pĭns ŏf lĕss sīze äre ĭnĕfficiĕnt; sŏmetīmes lŏngĕr ones äre bĕttĕr,—ēspĕçiällў whĕn thĕ tĕnt ĭs pĭtched ŭpŏn săndў ground,–sŭch ăs that ĭn thĕ pīnes ŏf N. J., ōr thăt ălŏng thĕ sēa shōre, ănd thĕ līke.

Tŏ sēcūre thĕ ground-pĭns ägăinst lŏss, it is wĕll tŏ sēcūrelў tīe à smąll rōpe tŏ thĕ rĭng ŏf one ŏf thĕ pĭns ĭn sŭch à wāy thăt thĕ ĕnd ŏf thĕ rōpe ĕxtĕndĭng frŏm one sīde ŏf thĕ pĭn ĭs sĕvĕräl tīmes lŏngĕr thăn thăt ĕxtĕndĭng frŏm thĕ ŏthĕr sīde. Thĕn, ŭpŏn thĕ lŏngĕr ĕnd ŏf thĕ rōpe, strĭng ąll thĕ pĭns bēlŏngĭng tō thĕ

tĕnt; ănd thĕn sō tĭe thĕ ĕndş ŏf thĕ rōpe thăt ĭt iş nōt pŏssĭble fo̲r ănў pĭn tọ gĕt ŏff ŭntĭl thĕ rōpe ĭş ŭntĭed. Cārefụllў fŏllōwĭn̲g thĭs plăn, hăş sāved mănу a stūdĕnt mŭch troŭble. Thĕ lŏss ŏf a sĭn̲gle ḡro̲und-pĭn ĭş sērĭoŭs—ĕspĕçiallў ĭf ŭpŏn a stōrmў dāy, thĕ lŏss iş nŏt dĭsc̣ovĕred ĭn tīme tọ prōvīde ănothĕr bēfōre pĭtchĭn̲g thĕ tĕnt. Uşūallў, sòme one bēlōn̲gĭn̲g tọ thĕ pärtў ūsĭn̲g thĕ tĕnt ĭş ĕnjoined tọ hăve chärge ŏf thĕ ḡro̲und pĭnş; ănd, hē ĭş ădvīşed tọ plāçe ēach pĭn ŭpŏn thĕ rōpe ăş sọon ăş hē rēmọveş ĭt frŏm thĕ ḡro̲und.

Hanging Bar.—Tọ hăn̲g smạll thĭn̲gş ŭpŏn, a bär fōur fēet lōn̲g, ärmed wĭth họoks, ănd sŭspĕndĕd frŏm thĕ ĕnd pōleş, ĭş a ḡreāt cŏnvēnịĕnçe. Upŏn thēşe họoks māy bē hŭn̲g bŏnnĕts, hăts, shạwlş ănd thĕ lĭke. A sĭmĭlär bär mĭght bē sŭspĕndĕd frŏm thĕ cĕntĕrpōle.

Blankets.—Each mĕmbĕr ŏf a tĕntĭn̲g pärtў should bē prōvīdĕd wĭth ăt lēast twọ blăn̲kĕts. One ŏf thēşe hē nēedş tọ sprĕad ŭpŏn thĕ ḡro̲und tọ lĭe ŭpŏn, tọ prŏtĕct hĭm ăḡāinst dămpnĕss ănd dĭrt, thĕ ŏthĕr, hē nēeds to sprĕad ōvĕr hĭm tọ kēep hĭm wạrm. Uşūallў, twọ, ōr mōre, lĭe ŭpŏn thĕ sāme blăn̲kĕt. In

this case, two or more blankets are placed beneath the sleepers, and two, or more, as they seem to require, are spread over them.

The kinds of blankets used are various. Clean horse blankets, or lap robes, answer very well. Buffalo robes are good. Pieces of carpet answer a good purpose. Quilts are good. Indeed, whatever blanket is good for other purposes is good for tenting.

Upon sandy ground especially, it is well to have the first piece spread down as large and as stout as possible. If the first layer is in small pieces, the edges often get turned up, or the pieces shoved apart, and the sand works up between the blankets, and becomes annoying. Accordingly, we are provided with a strong piece of thick heavy carpet that covers all that part of the tent upon which we expect to lie. Upon this, smaller blankets are spread until a suitable bed is made. By means of these blankets, we are completely protected from the dampness of the ground. Upon such an arrangement, one can lie with comparative comfort.

Pillows.—Each student is provided with a pillow. This is usually consists of a little mus-

lĭn săck about fĭftēen ĭnchĕs lŏng, ănd about tĕn ĭnchĕs wīde,—wĕll stŭffed wĭth fĕathĕrs, ōr wĭth wo͝ol. Wĭthout a pĭllōw, a tĕntĕr ĭs bădlў prōvīdĕd fōr the nīght. It ĭs ēasĭĕr to͝ slēep wĭthout blănkĕts thăn wĭthout a pĭllōw. Whīle one can lie ēasў, ănd slēep soundlў ŭpōn a sōlĭd rŏck, ĭf hē bŭt hăs a nīce sŏft pĭllōw bēnĕath hĭs hĕad; hē lies ŭnēasў, ănd slēeps bădlў, ĭn a downў bĕd, ĭf hē ĭs ōblĭged to͝ kēep a stōne bēnēath hĭs hĕad. To͝ sēcūre rĕst fōr thĕ nīght, ănd frēedom frŏm hĕadāche, ănd to͝ prōmōte clēarnĕss ŏf ĭntĕllĕct dūrĭng thĕ dāy, a go͝od sŏft pĭllōw ĭs vĕrў ĭmpōrtant.

Victualing Apparatus.—Thĕ vĭctualĭng ăppărātŭs nĕcĕssārў for tĕntĭng, cŏnsĭsts ŏf a tāble, plātes, dĭshĕs, păns, knĭves ănd fōrks, spo͝ons, drĭnkĭng cŭps ănd fru͝it căns.

Table.—Thĕ tāble cŏnsĭsts ŏf a pŏplăr bōard two͝ ănd a hâlf fēet wīde, ănd twĕlve fēet lŏng, ärmed wĭth lĕgs, ăttăched bў mēans ŏf strŏng rĭngs ĭntĕrlŏcked līke thĕ lĭnks ĭn a chāin. Whĕn ĭn ūse, thĕ sŭrfăce ŏf thĕ tāble ĭs about two͝ fēet hīgh. To͝ sēcūre ĭt āgāinst ŭpsĕttĭng, thĕ lĕgs äre wīdĕr apärt ăt thĕ bŏttom thăn they äre ăt thĕ tŏp. It māy bē mādе mōre sēcūre still bў ĭnsĕrtĭng thĕ lōwĕr ĕnd ŏf

thĕ lĕgs ĭntọ thĕ ground. Whĕn nŏt ĭn ūse, thĕ lĕgs ŏf thĕ tāble ăre fōldĕd tōgether bēnēath thĕ bōard, ănd tĭed tọ prēvĕnt răttlĭng.

Whĕn ŭpŏn thĕ rōad, thĕ tāble ĭs cărrĭed bēnēath thĕ wăgŏn bŏdy, sŭspĕndĕd by mēans ŏf à bōlt ăt one ĕnd, ănd à străp ăt thĕ ōthĕr.

Plates.—Thĕ plātes ăre ŏf tĭn,—sŭch ăs ăre ŏftĕn ūsed ĭn thĕ ărt ŏf bākĭng pīes. Tĭn plātes ăre lĭght—ăre nŏt ēasĭly brōkĕn, ănd cân bē păcked ĭn à small spāçe. They ăre brĭght ănd ĭnvĭtĭng tọ ēat frŏm, ănd gĭve the tāble à chēerful ăppēarănçe. Of thēse, thĕre ăre ēightēen, one fōr ēach ŏf thĕ pärty.

Pans.—Tọ cŏntāin mēat, fĭsh, brĕad, vegētābles ănd thĕ lĭke bēfōre dĭstrĭbūtĭŏn tọ thŏse ēatĭng, thĕre ăre sĭx rĕctăngūlàr păns,—sŭch ăs ăre sòmetĭmes ūsed tọ bāke cāke ĭn. Thēse ăre dēepĕr thăn thĕ dĭshĕs, àbout fĭftēen ĭnchĕs lŏng ănd àbout ĕight ĭnchĕs wĭde. Tọ thēse ăre ăddĕd twọ lärge rectăngūlàr păns, fōr cŏntāinĭng whatĕvĕr māy bē à lĭttle ĕxträōrdĭnārў ĭn sīze. Thēse păns ăre àbout twọ ĭnchĕs dēep, à fọot wĭde ănd àbout twĕntў-twọ ĭnchĕs lŏng. Thēse ănswĕr ąlsō ăs frўĭng păns.

Dessert Dishes.—Tọ dĭstrĭbūte dēssĕrts, à

çĭr€ūlăr tĭn dĭsh ăbout fōur ĭn€hĕs ĭn dīămētĕr, ănswĕrs vĕrў wĕll. Thēse ăre sŭch ăs ăre ūsed ĭn bākĭng smąll €ākes ănd thĕ līke. Of thēse thĕre ăre twĕntў,—one fōr €ach ŏf thĕ pärtў, ăs ą dēsĕrt dĭsh, ănd twọ tọ bē ūsed ăs bŭttĕr dĭshĕs.

Knives and Forks.—Of knīves ănd fōrks bŭt lĭttle nēed bē sāid. Thĕre shọuld bē ăt thĕ lēăst ą knīfe ănd ą fōrk fōr €ach mĕmbĕr ŏf thĕ pärtў.

Fōr €ŭttĭng mēat, fĭsh ănd thĕ līke, thĕre shọuld bē ăbout thrēe knīves ądăptĕd tọ thĕ pŭrpōse—bụt€hĕr knīves ănswĕr vĕrў wĕll.

Spoons.—It ĭs dĭfĭ€ŭlt tọ ēat wĭthout spọọns. Upŏn thĕ tāble shọuld ąlwāys bē ą plĕntў ŏf tēaspọọns ănd tāblespọọns. Our outfĭt rēquĭres twĕntў tēaspọọns, one fōr €ach ĭndĭvĭdūąl, ănd twọ fōr dĭppĭng sụgăr ănd thĕ līke. Thĕre ăre ąlsō sĭx tāblespọọns,—ūsed fōr dĭppĭng grāvў, &c., &c.

Cups.—Fōr ūsĭng €ŏffēe, tēa, mĭlk ōr wątĕr, €ŭps ăre nēedĕd. Thĕ ōrdĭnārў tĭn €ŭp thăt hōldș ăbout ą pĭnt ănswĕrș vĕrў wĕll. It hōldș ēnoŭgh, ănd ŏn thĕ ă€€ount ŏf thĕ hăndle, ĭt ĭs ēasў ŏf ūse. Of thēse, €ightēen ăre nēeded,—one fōr €ach ŏf thĕ pärty.

Fruit Jars.—Cănned fruit ĭs ăs acĕptable tŏ thĕ crāvĭng stŏmăch ŏf a tĕntĕr ăs ĭt ĭs tŏ thăt ŏf ăn ĕpĭcūre ăt hōme. Bēsīdes, ĭt ĭs ēasў tŏ cărў, ănd ĭs ąlwāys rĕadў fŏr ūse. Bŭt, thĕ jărs, ūsūallў ĕmploўed ĭn cănnĭng fruit, sĕrve vārĭoŭs pŭrpōsĕs ŭpŏn a tĕntĭng ĕxcŭrsion. Thęy ăre cŏnvēnĭĕnt tŏ hōld vārĭoŭs dĕssĕrts ŭntĭl they ăre dĭstrĭbūted ŏn thĕ dĕssĕrt plātes, tŏ hōld prēsĕrves, pĭckles, &c., &c.

Culinary Apparatus.—Thĕ cūlĭnārў ăpparātŭs cŏnsĭsts ŏf thĕ fire ĭmplēmĕnts, pŏts, kĕttles ănd păns ūsed ĭn cooking.

Fŏr cooking, thĕ mŏst sătĭsfăctŏrў fīre thăt wē hăve ūsed hăs bēen mādе bў pĭlĭng tŏgēthĕr, ŭpŏn ăn ōpĕn spăce, făgŏts ănd wood, ăftĕr thĕ mănnĕr prăctĭced bў thĕ Indĭans. Wē hăve trĭed pōrtable stōves, thăt bŭrn chărcōal, rĕsĭn, kĕrōsēne, &c., &c.; bŭt cach ŏf thēse hăs bēen vĕrў ŭnsătĭsfăctŏrў. Bēsīdes, thęy wĕre cŭmbĕrsome. Thĕ ōrdĭnārў kĕrōsēne stōve wĭll nŏt bŭrn wĕll ĭn thĕ ōpĕn āir, ŭnlĕss thĕre bē a călm. Hĕncę, ĭt ĭs ĭmprăctĭcal. Fŭrthĕr, ĭt ĭs cŏnstrŭctĕd ŏn too small a scāle. Tŏ cook vĭctuals fŏr eightēen hŭngrў tĕntĕrs tākes wŏrk,—a lărge, brĭsk

fire, and industrious cooks. In order to spend as little time as possible at victualling, everything relating to the culinary apparatus should be the very best, large enough, and easy, and quick of use.

Unless great skill, and a good system, is practiced, there will be too much time consumed in victualling. Hence, everything must be done to expedite the operations relating to the duties of the culinary department. When hungry, at home, to wait long for victuals is very vexation; but, it is very much more so, when tenting. When tenting, the appetite is almost always craving; and, each one feels the need of his victuals at the hours at which he is accustomed to eat. But, more than all this, the more time is consumed in preparing victuals, the less there will be to devote to observation and scientific investigations.

To burn charcoal, a large stove is required. Besides, it requires too much space to carry the fuel, which is very dirty and very vexatious to manage. A fire of resin alone is not very hot, is not easy to manage, and is very smoky.

To kindle fire, we use a kind of string iron cup, fastened to an iron handle about three

fēet lŏng. This cŭp is vĕry wide ăt thĕ tŏp ănd will hōld about à quärt. In this cŭp, wē plāçe à hăndfŭl ōr mōre ŏf rĕsĭn, à gĭll ōr mōre ŏf kĕrōsēne, ănd about à tāblespoonfŭl ŏf à mĭxtūre, cōnsĭstĭng ŏf one pärt ŏf ēthĕr ănd fōur pärts ŏf alcōhŏl. At fĭrst thŏught, this māy sēem to bē à vĕrў ĭncŏmpătible mĭxtūre; but, ŏf ĭts prăctĭce vălūe, wē hăve mŭch ĕvĭdĕnçe. To stärt à fĭre ĭn wĕt wood, dŭrĭng à răinў dāy, ŭndĕr ōrdĭnārў çĭrcŭmstănçes, ĭs nŏt ēasў; bŭt, with thĕ ărrāngemĕnt, ănd thĕ fŭĕl àbŏve nāmed, ĭt ĭs rĕadĭlў ĕffĕctĕd.

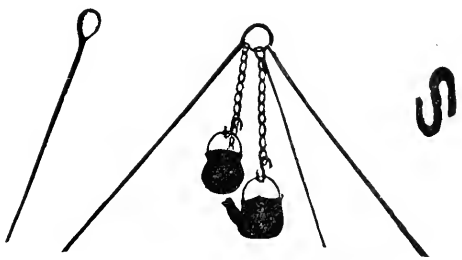
To ĭgnīte rĕsĭn, ĭn thĕ ōpĕn āir, with ăn ōrdĭnārў măteh, ĭs ąlmōst ĭmpŏssĭble. To ĭgnīte kĕrōsēne ĭn thĕ ōpĕn āir with à măteh, ĭs nŏt ēasў; and to fĭre ălcōhŏl ĭn ăn ōpĕn păn, with à măteh, ĭs nŏt dōne ăt ĕvĕry trĭăl. Each ŏf thēse sŭbstănçes rēquīre to bē hēatĕd ŭp to à çĕrtaĭn point,—thĕ kĭndlĭng point, bĕfōre they will ĭgnīte. To rāise thĕ tĕmpĕrătūre ŏf ēithĕr ŏf thēse to thĕ kĭndlĭng point, rēquĭres mōre hēat thăn ĭs dēvĕlŏped bў thĕ bŭrnĭng ŏf à măteh; bŭt, ēthĕr ĭs sọ vŏlătĭle, that whĕn pōurĕd out, ĭts vāpōr ĭnstăntlў rĭsĕs. This vāpōr fĭres ăt sọ low à tĕmpĕrătūre, that whĕn à bŭrnĭng măteh ĭs brŏught ĭn cŏntăct with ĭt,

ĭt ĭgnītes wĭth ĕxplōsĭve vĭōlĕnce, ănd cŏntĭnūes tọ bŭrn wĭth vĭgōr ŭntĭl cŏnsūmed. Whīle bŭrnĭng, thĕ hēat gĕnĕrātĕd, ēvăpōrātes thĕ ălcōhŏl, rāisĕs thĕ tĕmpĕrătūre ŏf thĕ ălcōhŏlĭc vāpōr tọ thĕ bŭrnĭng poĭnt, ănd ĭgnītes ĭt. Bў thĕ bŭrnĭng ŏf thĕ ălcōhŏl, thĕ kerōsēne vāpōr ĭs rāised tọ thĕ kĭndlĭng poĭnt, ănd ĭs ĭgnītĕd. Thĕ bŭrnĭng ŏf thĕ kĕrōsēne sọon dēvĕlŏps hēat ēnoŭgh tọ lĭquĭfў thĕ rĕsĭn, ēvăpōrātes ĭt ănd ĭgnītes ĭt. At thĭs jūnctūre, à pärt ŏf thĕ kĕrōsēne ănd rĕsĭn bēgĭns tọ bē cŏnvĕrtĕd ĭntọ à gäs thăt măkes à hōttĕr blāze thăn thăt mādе bў bŭrnĭng cĭthĕr kĕrōsēne ŏr rĕsĭn ălōne; bēsĭdes, ăttĕndĭng thĭs fĭre ĭs mŭch lĕss smōke thăn ĭs mādе bў thĕ bŭrnĭng ŏf rĕsĭn ălōne.

Thĕ cŭp ŏf bŭrnĭng kĕrōsēne ănd rĕsĭn, whĕn plācĕd ŭndĕr à hēap ŏf wọod thăt ĭs nŏt tọo wĕt, sọon rāises thĕ fūĕl tọ thĕ kĭndlĭng poĭnt, ĭgnītes ĭt ănd gĭves tọ thĕ fĭre sŭch ĭmpĕtūŏsĭtў thăt ĭt măkĕs wạtĕr boĭl quĭcklў, ănd bŭttĕr tọ frў ănd spŭttĕr fūrĭoŭslў.

Wĭth thĕ cŭp ălōne, chärged ăs ăbŏve dīrĕctĕd, I hăve boĭled à twọ găllŏn tēa kĕttle ŏf wạtĕr ĭn eight mĭnŭtes. Bŭt, thĭs cọuld nŏt hăve bēen dọne ĭn à wĭndy dāў.

It would be criminal to make the above statement, respecting the iron cup and the fuel to be used with it, without informing the tiro that it is very dangerous. Should any one attempt to use it, he cannot be too careful. The act of touching it off with a match, unless carefully done, may prove very disastrous. The results of using this mixture without sufficient precaution we have seen. Suffice it to say, they were terrible.



Tripod and Kettles.

Fire Irons.—To suspend pots and kettles over the fire, we use a tripod, made of three iron rods about five eighths of an inch thick and six feet long. At one end, each of these rods is armed with a ring. To form a tripod, through each of these rings a chain is so extended as to securely bind them together while

thĕ ŏthĕr ĕndş ärе sĕt ăpärt, ĭn sŭch ă wāy thăt ēach rĕsts ŭpŏn ă pŏint thăt māy bē cŏnçeivĕd tŏ märk ăn ăngle ŏf ăn ēquīlătĕrăl trĭăngle.

Thŭs ărrāngĕd, tŏ thĕ rĭngş ăş mānў pĕndănt chāinş māy bē fästĕned aş thĕre ärе pŏts ănd kĕttleş tŏ bē hēatĕd ōvĕr thĕ fĭre. Thĕ fästĕnĭng ŏf thĕ chāinş tŏ thĕ rĭngş ŏf thĕ trĭpŏd ĭş ĕffĕctĕd bў ă hook; bŭt, tŏ ăttach ă pŏt tŏ thĕ chāin, ă pïēçe ŏf ĭrŏn bĕnt ĭntŏ sŭch ă shāpe ăş tŏ rēsĕmble thĕ lĕttĕr S ĭş vĕrў cŏnvēnïĕnt. Thĭs S hook ăllowş one tŏ ĕlĕvāte ŏr lŏwĕr ă pŏt ăt wĭll, bў sĭmplў hookĭng thĕ S hook ĭntŏ ă hĭghĕr ŏr ă lōwĕr lĭnk ŏf thĕ chāin, ăş thĕ heĭght, ŏr thĕ ĭmpĕtūōŭsnĕss ŏf thĕ fĭre māy rēquĭre.

Thĕ flĕxĭbĭlĭtў ŏf thĕ chāin ăllowş ă pōt tŏ bē swŭng frŏm thĕ fĭre quĭcklў, ĭf nēed bē. Thĭs ĭş ă grēat ădvăntāge sĭnçe ovĕr ă răpĭd fĭre, thĕ wątĕr ĭn ă pŏt ŏftĕn boilş wĭth sŭch vĭŏlĕnçe thăt ĭt ōvĕrflōwş ĭn ăn ĭnstănt ăftĕr ĕbūllĭtion bēgĭnş. Unlĕşş thĕ vĕssĕl căn bē quĭcklў rēmovĕd frŏm thĕ fĭre, thĕ cŏntĕnts ŏf thĕ vĕssĕl ĭs lŏst, ŏr dămāged. Cŏffēe, ĕspēçiallў, ĭş lĭable tŏ lŏss bў ōvĕrflōw, ĭf boiled ōvĕr ă răpĭd fĭre.

Tripod and Cooking Utensils.

Ring Tripod.—A tripod made of a ring armed with three legs about a foot long is very convenient. Indeed, in cooking with the frying pan, it is so necessary to have a support for the pan, that this implement is almost indispensable. For it, a separate fire may be built out of some small wood; or, a quantity of glowing embers from the larger fire may be drawn out, and over them it may be placed. Thus arranged, frying may be done quickly, and with a moderate amount of labor.

The ring of this tripod is made of a square bar of iron about five-eighths o. an inch thick. The diameter of the ring is about 12 inches. To guard against upsetting and to give space for the fire, the legs diverge.

Pots.—Pots are cumbersome to carry. Yet, a three gallon iron pot, for boiling potatoes, eggs, &c., &c., is almost indispensable. As a substitute, we have sometimes used a common milk pan. But, this substitution is not very

sătĭsfăctōrў. Thĕ păn dŏĕs nŏt hōld ēnoŭgh. Thĕ ĭntĕnse hēat ŏf sọ lärge à fīre sọon blăckĕns thĕ păn ănd mĕlts thĕ sŏldĕrĭng, ănd thŭs rụĭns ĭt.

Kettles.—A lärge ĭrŏn tēa-kĕttle ănswĕrs vĕrў wĕll fŏr cọokĭng cŏffēe. It ĭs cāpāçioŭs, ănd ĭs quĭte mănāgeable. It ĭs ŏftĕn ūsable fŏr ŏthĕr pŭrpōsĕs. In ăddĭtiọn tọ thĭs, à smạllĕr kĕttle ĭs ŏftĕn nēedĕd.

Pans.—Twọ frўĭng păns fŏr cọokĭng mēat ănd fĭsh äre ĭndĭspĕnsable. Thẹў shoŭld bē lärge, ănd ēach shọuld bē ärmed wĭth à lŏng hăndle. Thōse bēlŏngĭng tọ our out-fĭt äre 16 ĭnchĕs ĭn dīămētĕr. Each one hăs à strŏng flăt hăndle àbout twọ fēet lŏng. Whĕn plācĭng thĕ păn ŭpŏn thĕ fīre, ōr rēmọvĭng ĭt frŏm thĕ fīre to thĕ hăndle, bў mēans ŏf sūitablў fōrmed lọops, à flăt bär ŏf ĭrŏn, àbout fĭve fēet lŏng, ĭs ăttăched. A păn wĭth à hăndle sĕvĕn fēet lŏng would bē vĕrў ŭnhăndў, ŭpŏn à tĕntĭng tọur; bŭt, fĭxed ĭn thĕ wāy àbọve stātĕd, thĕ hăndle dĭsjoins whĕn ĭt ĭs tọ bē păcked àwāy; ănd, thŭs dĭsjoined, ĭt căn bē pụt àwāy wĭth vĕrў lĭttle troŭble.

CHAIR.

Chairs.—Upŏn a tĕntĭng tŏŭr, ch̄āirs äre vĕrў cŏnvēnĭĕnt. Thĕ ch̄āirs ūsed bў ŭs äre mādе sŏmewhąt ąftĕr thĕ stўle ŏf a cămp ch̄āir. Whĕn nŏt ĭn ūse, they äre fōldĕd tŏgĕthĕr, ănd äre păckeđ ąwāy wĭthout mŭch troŭble. Usūăllў wē străp thĕm ŭpŏn thăt ĕnd ŏf thĕ tąble thăt prōjĕcts frŏm thĕ vĕhĭcle. Bŭt, ch̄āirs äre cŭmbĕrsŏme, ănd ădd mŭch tŏ thĕ lōad. And nō mōre ŏf thĕm shŏuld bē tākĕn thăn ĭs nēedĕd.

Spade.—Tŏ dĭg trĕnchĕs ăround thĕ tĕnts ĭn tĭme ŏf stōrm, a spāde ĭs ūsefŭl.

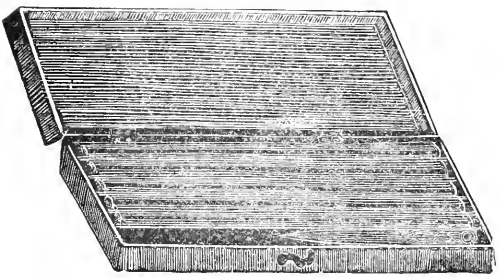
Lanterns and Candles.—To illūmĭnāte, we ūsūallў ūse lăntĕrns and candles. One or more lăntĕrns are alwāys needĕd to illūmĭnāte, in case, for ănў cause, we should bē bēnīghtĕd, or should need to āttĕnd thĕ tēam, in thĕ nīght. Thēse lăntĕrns act ēquallў wĕll to illūmĭnāte thĕ tĕnt. Althō we rētīre ĕarlў, yĕt ŏftĕntīmes, sōme one, or ones, wĭsh to wrīte ăt nīght. Thĕn thĕ lăntĕrn sĕrves wĕll.

Căndles are ūsefŭl. Bŭt, ŭnlĕss thĕ aīr ĭs călm, they flĭckĕr and gō out. As a rule, they are vĕrў ŭnsătĭsfăctōrў. Two good lăntĕrns ūsūallў sŭffĭcĕ for all pŭrpōsĕs.

EQUIPMENTS FOR STUDY.

To măke a tĕntĭng trĭp prŏfĭtable, each Stūdĕnt mŭst be ēquīpped wĭth sūitable tools. Each Stūdĕnt ŏf Gēŏgraphў mŭst bĕ armed wĭth hĭs case ŏf drawĭng tools and drawĭng cards for măkĭng măps and drawĭng skĕtchĕs; a tĕlēscope for viewĭng dīstant ŏbjĕcts, and a pŏckĕt cŏmpass for dē-

tĕrmĭnĭng thĕ pōsĭtĭon ŏf thĕ cărdĭnăl points, ănd ă bărŏmĕtĕr tŏ ăscĕrtăin thĕ ăltĭtūde ŏf hĭlls. Each Stūdĕnt ŏf Bŏtănў mŭst hăve wĭth hĭm ă flōră,—fŏr dĕtĕrmĭnĭng thĕ gĕnĕră ănd spĕcĭes ŏf plănts, ă plănt bŏx fŏr cărryĭng frĕsh plănts, ă bŏx ŏf dĭssĕctĭng tŏols fŏr dĭssĕctĭng plănts, ă mĭcrōscōpe fŏr ĕxămĭnĭng thĕ mĭnūte pärts ŏf plănts, ănd ă drўĭng cāse fŏr prēsĕrvĭng sŭch spĕcĭmĕns ăs ăre dēsĭred for ă hĕrbărĭŭm. Each Stūdĕnt ĭn Zōŏlōgў mŭst bē prōvĭdĕd wĭth ă cāse ŏf dĭssĕctĭng tŏols fŏr thĕ dĭssĕctĭon ŏf ănĭmăls, ă mĭcrōscōpe fŏr thĕ ĕxămĭnātĭon ŏf thĕ mĭnūtĭae ŏf ănĭmăls, ănd jărs wĭth ălcōhŏl fŏr thĕ prēsĕrvātĭon ŏf Ănătŏmĭc ănd Zōŏlōgĭc spĕcĭmĕns. Each Stūdĕnt ĭn Gēŏlōgў mŭst bē ēquĭppĕd wĭth ă hămmĕr fŏr drĕssĭng spĕcĭmĕns, ă clĭnŏmĕtĕr fŏr dĕtĕrmĭnĭng thĕ dĭp ŏf strātă, ă cŏmpăss fŏr dĕtĕrmĭnĭng thĕ cărdĭnăl points ănd thĕ trĕnd ŏf strĭke, ă stēel chĭsĕl fŏr drĕssĭng ōr bōrĭng rŏcks, ă smăll măgnĕt tŏ dĕtĕrmĭne thĕ cŏndĭtĭon ŏf ĭrŏn ōre, ănd ă meāsūrĭng tāpe.



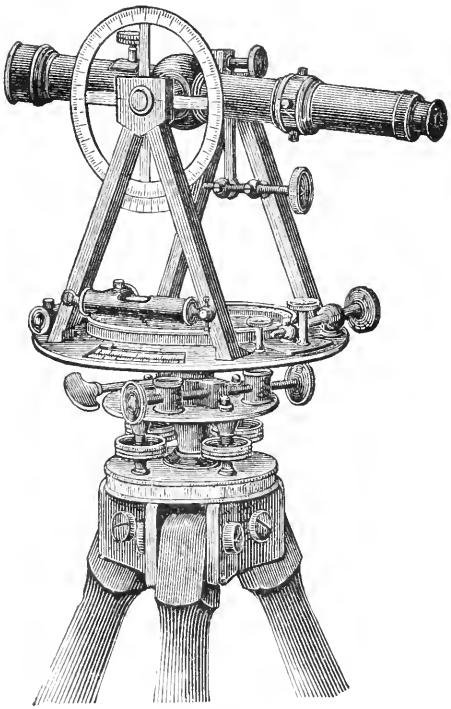
Case of Drawing Tools.

Drawing Tools.—To make maps of localities visited for the purpose of study, is very essential. At such times as the Student may wish to review what he saw and learned while upon a tenting trip, these maps are all important. They serve to point out with precision the exact spot of encampment, of an action in a battle, of the location of the residence of a distinguished individual, of the site and plan of a village, or a city, or a hill, or a mountain, of the relation of the ocean to the shore, of the course of streams, of the direction of roads, of the location of lakes and ponds, and of their environ. To construct such a map, one must have with him the tools necessary to draw with, and the paper upon which the

drąwĭng ĭs tọ bē mādе. Thĕ ¢āse ŏf drąwĭng tọols, ūsed ĭn thĕ A¢ădēmў, ĭs pē¢ūlĭărlў wĕll ădăptĕd tọ thĭs busĭnĕss ; ănd, ōrdĭnărў brĭstŏl bōard ănswĕrs vĕrў wĕll, fōr thĕ ground-wŏrk ŏf à măp.

Măps shọuld ąlwāys bē mădе wĭth grēāt ¢āre. They shọuld bē mādе ŭpŏn à sc̄āle lărġe ēnoŭgh tọ rĕprēsĕnt bōldlў thĕ pärtĭ¢ūlàr fēatūres whĭ¢h wē ĭntĕnd tọ măp out. A ¢rămpĕd ōr nărrōw ănd ĭllў ĕx¢¢ūtĕd măp ĭs à thĭng ŏf ŭglĭnĕss, ănd ŏf vĕxāțiọn, ănd ōnlў sūitĕd tọ mĭslēad. Thĕ mŏttō ŏf thĕ Gēŏgràphĕr shọuld bē : A gọod măp, ōr nō măp ăt ąll.

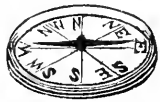
Whĕn mādе, à măp shọuld bē ¢ārefųllў prēsĕrved. As à rųle, ĭts vălūe ĭn¢rēasĕs ăs ĭt grōws ōldĕr.



THEODOLITE.

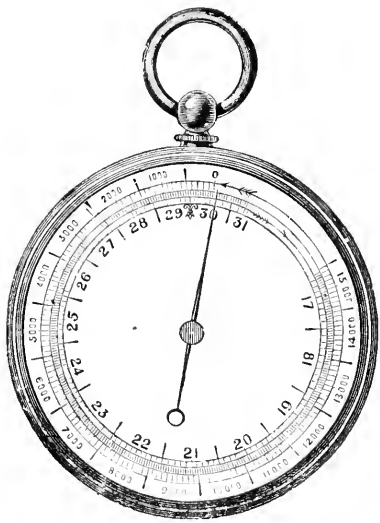
Compass.—A sŭrvĕyŏr's cŏmpass, ōr a thĕŏdōlīte, ĭs quīte ĭndĭspĕnsable tŏ a pärtў măkĭng sçĭĕntĭfĭc ŏbsĕrvāțiŏns, ēithĕr gēōgrăphĭc ōr gēōlŏgĭc. Of thĕ twŏ, a thēŏdōlīte ĭs bĕttĕr. Wĭth ĭt, one māy tāke, nŏt ōnlў thĕ dĭstançe ŏf rēmōte ănd ĭnaccĕssĭble ŏbjĕcts, thĕ beārĭngs ănd thĕ dīmĕnșiŏns ŏf ārēas tŏ bē măppeđ; bŭt, hę māy ąlsō tāke thĕ ĭnclīnāțiŏns ŏf mountaĭn sīdes, ănd ŏf plāins. And wĭth ĭt,

hē māy ăsçĕrtāin thĕ heights ŏf ĭnăeçĕssĭble mountaĭn pēaks, ŏf elĭfls ănd erăgs.



Compass.

One thĕŏdōlīte ănswĕrs fŏr thĕ whōle pärtў. Bŭt, tọ hāstīlў ăsçĕrtāin thĕ eărdĭnal points, whĕn tīme ĭs tọo prĕçioŭs tọ ăllow ŏf ŭnpăckĭng thĕ eŭmbĕrsome thĕŏdōlīte, à smąll pŏeket eŏmpäss ănswĕrs vĕrў wĕll. Wĭth one ŏf thēse, ĕvĕrў Stūdĕnt shŏuld bē prōvīdĕd. Thĕ eŏst ŏf thĕ pŏekĕt eŏmpäss nēed nŏt bē mŭeh —25 tọ 50 cts.



Aneroid Barometer.

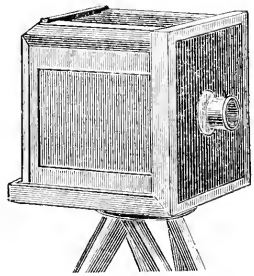
Barometer.—To ăsçĕrtāin thĕ heights ŏf hĭlls ănd mountaĭns ĭs ŏftĕn vĕrў ĭmpōrtant. Whĕn ecovĕred wĭth trēes, ōr bŭshĕs, ŭnlĕss sŏme sĭgnăl ŏbjĕct thăt ĭs elēarlў vĭsĭble to ă grēāt dĭstançe bē ĕstăblĭshed ŭpŏn thĕ ĕlēvāțiŏn, thĭs ecămŏt bē dŏne wĭth thĕ thēŏdōlīte. In sŭch eāsĕs, thĕ bărŏmētĕr ĭs thĕ ĭnstrūmĕnt to bē ūsed.

Thē mountaĭn bărŏmētĕr, now ĭn ūse, ĭs ă thĭng ŏf pĕrfĕcțiŏn. It ĭs sō nīçelў ădjŭstĕd thăt meāsŭrĕmĕnts ŏf ă hŭndrĕdth, ōr ēvĕn ŏf ă thousăndth ŏf ăn ĭnch, ăre tākĕn. Bŭt, ōwĭng to thĕ lĕngth ŏf thĕ ĭnstrŭmĕnt (about 3 fēet) ănd to ĭts weight, ĭt ĭs vĕrў ecŭmbĕrsŏme. Bēsīde, bēĭng eŏnstrŭetĕd māinlў ŏf glăss, ĭt ĭs vĕrў breākable.

To ăsçĕrtāin ăpprŏxĭmātelў thĕ ăltĭtūde ŏf ĕlĕvāțiŏns, thĕ Anĕroid Bărŏmētĕr ĭs now mŭch ĭn ūse. In shāpe, thĭs ĭnstrŭmĕnt ĭs çĭrecūlăr. In sīze, ĭt ĭs vĕrў eŏnvēnĭent. It māy bē mādе so small ăs to bē eărrĭed ĭn thĕ vĕst pŏckĕt. Usŭallў, ĭt ĭs about thrēe ĭnchĕs ĭn dĭămētĕr, ănd about ăn ĭnch ănd ă quartĕr ĭn thĭckněss. It ĭs eăsĭlў rĕad; bŭt nŏt wĭth thăt dēgrēe ŏf ăccūrāçў with whĭch thĕ Mountaĭn Bărŏmētĕr ĭs rĕad. Nŏr ĭs thĭs ĭnstrŭ-

mĕnt sō rĕlīable ăs thĕ Mountaĭn Bărŏmētĕr. Thĕ bĕst ŏf Aneroids, whĕthĕr new ōr ōld, cannŏt bē trŭstĕd, fŏr ăccūrācy, ŭndĕr ăny çĭrcŭmstănçĕs. Bŭt, tŏ ăsçĕrtāin ăn ăpprŏxĭmāte ăltĭtūde, they ăre hăndy ănd ănswĕr wĕll.

Whĕn thĕ ăltĭtūde ŏf ăn ĕlĕvāțion ĭs dĕtĕrmĭned by ăn Aneroid Bărŏmētĕr, thĕ rĕcord should ălwāys bē mādе ĭn sŭch ă wāy ăs tŏ shōw thăt thĕ work was dŏne wĭth thĭs kĭnd ŏf ĭnstrŭmĕnt. Thĕn, ănỹ one who hăs hăd ĕxpĕrĭĕnçe wĭth bŏth Mĕrcūrĭăl ănd Aneroid Bărŏmētĕrs wĭll nŏt ĕxpĕct thĕ fĭgūres tŏ ĕxprĕss ănythĭng mŏre thăn ăn ăpprŏxĭmāțion.



Camera.

Camera.—Tŏ sēcūre phŏtŏgrăphs ŏf rāre ŏbjĕcts ănd ŏf rāre sçĕnĕrỹ ĭs ălwāys dēsĭrable. Thĭs cannŏt bē dŏne wĭthout ă cămĕră ănd sūitable plātes.

Thĕ phŏtŏgrăphĭc ărt hăs now sō făr ăd-

văncęđ thăt ănў ăpt pĕrsón căn, ĭn à fęw lĕssons, lĕarn tọ ărrānġe thĕ ęămērà ănd ĕxpōse thĕ plātes fŏr tākĭng nĕgătĭvęs.

Bēsīdęs thĕ vălūe ŏf thĕ phōtōgrăphs fŏr kēepĭng ăs sŭch, thęy hăve ănóthĕr vălūe. Frŏm thĕ phōtōgrăph, ĕngrāvĭngs ęăn ēăsĭlў bē mādę. Thēsę ęăn bē ūsęd tọ ădvăntāġe ĭn ĭllŭstrātĭng măgăzĭne ărtĭęles, ęhăptĕrs ĭn bọoks, &c., &c.

Thĕ ęămĕrà nọw ĭn ūse bў ŭs ĭs that ęŏnvēnięnt lĭttle thĭng ĕntītled "Thĕ Knŏckdọwn Cămērà," mādę ănd fŏr sāle bў Thĕ Blāir Tọurōgrăph ănd Drў Plāte Co., 471 Trēmŏnt Strēęt, Bŏstón, Măss.

Thĕ nĕgătĭvęs tākĕn bў thĭs ęămērà ărę smạll; bŭt, tọ ĕngrāve frŏm, thęy dọ vĕrў well,

Fōr lărġĕr pħōtōgrăpħs, à mōre ĕxpĕnsive ₵ămĕrà ĭs rēquīred. Sŭ₵ħ ăre mănūfă₵tūred ănd fōr sāle bў ŧħĕ sāme ₵ŏmpāny.

THERMOMETER.

Temperature.—Tọ dĕtĕrmĭne ŧħĕ tĕmpĕrā-tūre ŏf à plāçe, ŧħĕ dĭffĕrĕnçe ŏf tĕmpĕrātūre dēpĕndànt ŭpŏn dĭffĕrĕnçe ŏf ĕlēvāțiọn, ŧħĕ tĕmpĕrātūre ŏf sprĭngs, &c., à thĕrmŏmĕtĕr ĭs ĭndĭspĕnsàble.

TELESCOPE.

Telescope.—Objĕ₵ts ĭn ŧħĕ dĭstànçe, sō fär

ȧwāy thăt thĕ pūpĭl ecăn ōnlў dēserȳ thĕm, ăre ĕvĕr ănd ȧnŏn ăppēarĭng. Dĭstȧnt spīres pēer ŭp, thĕ ecŭrlĭng smōke ŏf dĭstȧnt wȯrkshŏps ăsçĕnd, mȯuntaĭn pēaks ăppēar ĕnshrȯudĕd ĭn thĕ dĭstȧnt ăzūre, thĕ plўĭng stēaměr văníshĕs ōvĕr thĕ hĭll ŏf thĕ ōçeȧn, ănd thĕ tŏp-sāil ŏf thĕ dĭstȧnt shĭp sēems bŭt ȧ spĕck ŭpŏn thĕ dĭstȧnt hōrĭzŏn. Tọ dēfīne thēse, ănd tọ dētĕrmĭne theĭr rēlāțiȯn tọ ȯthĕr ŏbjĕcts, ĭs ăn ĕxcŭĭsĭte dēlīght tọ ĕvērў ărdĕnt stūdĕnt. In thĭs, hē fĭnds ūse fōr hĭs tĕlēsecōpe. And, sŏrrў ĭs thĕ stūdĕnt whọ hăs nŏt ȯne ăt hĭs ecŏmmănd.

Thĕ tĕlēsecōpe shọuld nŏt bē sō lärġe ăs tọ bē ecŭmbĕrsȯme, ōr dĭfficŭlt tọ hăndle. I hăve sēen, ȧmŏng ȯur stūdĕnts, mănў smȧll ĭnstrụ-mĕnts, bŏught fōr ȧ few dīmes, thăt hăve dȯne ĕxçĕllĕnt sĕrvĭçe. Tọ bē sūre, thĕ bĕttĕr thĕ ĭnstrụmĕnt, thĕ mōre săt ĭsfăecтōrў ĭs thĕ wȯrk dȯne bў ūsĭng ĭt. Bŭt, ĭt shọuld bē rēmĕm-bĕred, thăt thĕ ecōst ŏf ăn ĭnstrụmĕnt ĭs nŏt ăn ĕxpōnĕnt ŏf ĭts vălūe.

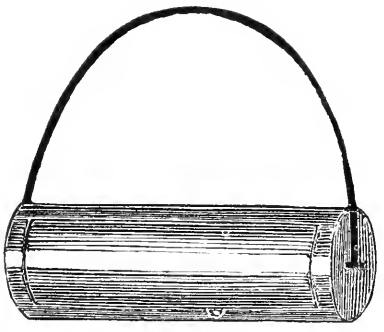
An ŏpērȧ ġlȧss, fŏr sȯme pŭrpōsĕs, ĭn lănd-secāpe viewĭng wȯrks wĕll. It ĭs, vĕrў ēasў tọ ădjŭst, ănd vĕrў ēasў tọ thĕ eўes.

As ĭt ĭs härdlў pŏssĭble fōr ĕvĕrў ȯne tọ bē

prōvĭdĕd wĭth ȧ lärġe tĕlēsĕōpe, thĕre ĭs one mountĕd ŭpŏn ȧ trīpŏd whĭch ȧlwāys gōes wĭth ŭs, ȧnd ĭs ĕvĕr rĕadў fōr ūse. Whĕn ŏbjĕcts ȧt ȧ ġrēȧt dĭstȧnçe ȧre tọ bē viewed, thĭs ĭnstrụmĕnt ĭs ĭn ġrēȧt rēqụĭsĭt. Bēĭng mountĕd ŭpŏn ȧ trīpŏd, one cȧn sĭt ȧnd lēisūrelў view, wĭthout thĕ ĕffŏrt rēqụīred tọ hōld ȧn ĭnstrụmĕnt stĕadў ĭn hĭs hȧnds.

BOTANY.

Flora.—Thĕ yoŭng bŏtȧnĭst sĕrves hĭmsĕlf wĕll, bў prōcūrĭng ȧ gọod Flōrȧ. Dūrĭng hĭs fĭrst stĕps ĭn thĭs lĭne ŏf stŭdў, ȧmŏng thĕ thĭngs thȧt hē wĭshes tọ knōw, ĭs thĕ nāme, thĕ spēçĭes, thĕ ġĕnĕrȧ, thĕ ōrdĕr ȧnd thĕ clȧss ŏf ēach new plȧnt wĭth whĭch hē bēcomes ȧcquāintĕd. Tọ lĕarn thēse fȧcts, ūsūȧllў, rēquĭres ȧ Flōrȧ. Fōr thĕ plȧnts ĭn thĭs lătītūde, Wọod's ōr Grāy's, ȧnswĕrs wĕll. If one ĭs gōĭng through thĕ pĭnes ŏf N. J., Wĭllĭs' Cătȧlōgŭs Plăntȧrŭm ĭn Nōvȧ Caesȧrĕȧ Rēpĕrtȧrŭm ĭs ȧ dēsĭrȧble cŏmpănịŏn,—one cȧn hărdlў ăffōrd tọ bē wĭthout ĭt.



Plant Box.

Plant Box.—To carry those piece meals, and to preserve new plants in a fresh condition, until a suitable opportunity presents for dissecting them, the plant box is indispensable. Each student should have one. It should be made of tin, water tight, about twenty inches long, with elliptic ends, the longer diameter of which should be nine inches, the shorter seven, with a door that extends almost from end to end. The door should close tightly, and fasten securely. To each end should be fastened a tin loop. To these loops should be attached the ends of a strap in such a way that the box can be carried upon the left side, while the strap, by which it is suspended, passes over the right shoulder.

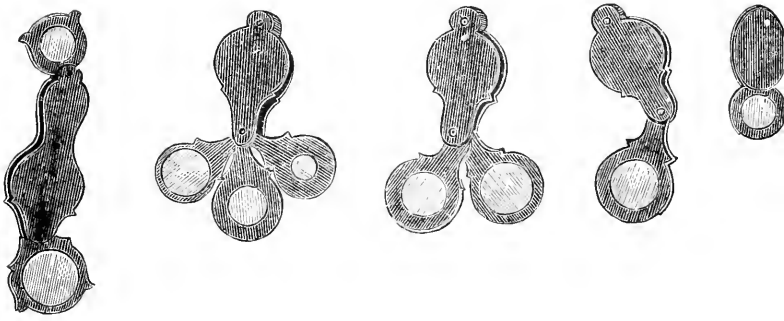
Such a box is easily carried, and in it, plants

may be kept fresh and good for analysis, for several days. When placed in the box, they should be made moist by sprinkling a little water over them.

Sometimes in by-places, in marshes, or upon mountain sides, where there is no opportunity for analysis or dissection, rare plants are found in great abundance. From such localities only, can they be gathered. But, once gathered and carefully packed in the plant box, they may be transported a great many miles, if needs be, and securely kept until circumstances are altogether favorable for a thorough examination.

Knives for Digging.—In securing a plant for dissection and analysis, all parts must be kept intact. Of a plant, the root is an essential part, and, to the botanist, one from which he learns many lessons. To secure the roots of a small plant, a large sharp pointed knife is a very useful tool. It should be strong, and have a large handle. An old butcher knife answers well. In stony ground, a large oyster knife is very useful.

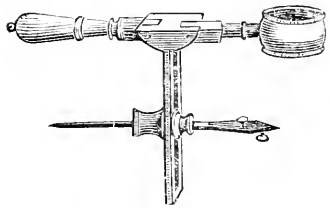
In every plant box, some such knife should be carried.



Microscope.—To ĕxămĭne thĕ tĭssūe ŏf plănts, their mĭnūte ōrgăns, &c., &c., mĭcrōscōpes ăre nēedĕd. Fōr mōst pŭrpōsĕs, outsīde ŏf thĕ lăbōrătōrў, thĕ sĭmplĕr fōrms ŏf thĭs ūsefŭl măchĭne ăre ăll thăt ĭs nēedĕd. A sĭmple lĕns dŏes gŏod sĕrvĭce. A doŭble lĕns dŏes bĕttĕr. A cāse ŏf thrēe gŏod lĕnsĕs dēfines ălmōst ănў ŏf thĕ mĭnūte ōrgăns wĕll ēnŏŭgh fōr thĕ stūdĕnt ĭn sўstĕmătĭc Bŏtănў.

Thĕ thrēe lĕnsed ĭnstrŭmĕnt mādе ănd sōld bў J. W. Quēen & Cō., 924 Chĕstnŭt St., Phĭlădĕlphia, Pa., ĭs vĕrў gŏod. (Thĕ sĕvĕrăl mĭcrōscōpes fĭgūred ănd dēscrĭbed ĭn thĭs ărtĭcle, ăre mănūfăctūred ănd fōr sāle bў thĭs fĭrm, J. W. Quēen & Cō., 924 Chĕstnŭt St., Phĭlădĕlphia, Pa. Of thĭs fĭrm wē hăve pŭrchāsed ŏptĭcăl ănd ŏthĕr ĭnstrŭmĕnts fōr ōvĕr 20 yēars. Dūrĭng our acquaintănce, wē

hăve found thĕ mĕmbĕrs ŏf thĕ fĭrm tŏ bē vĕrў rēlīable ănd vĕrў accŏmmŏdātĭng gĕntlemĕn.)

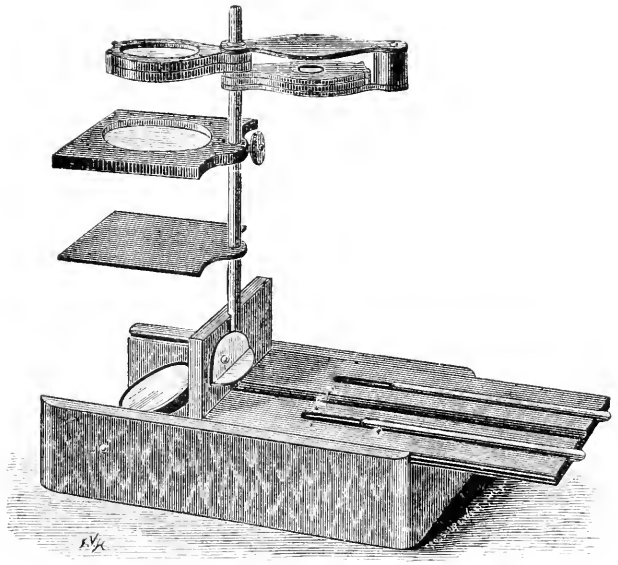


Jointed Microscope.

The Jointed Microscope, thăt fōlds tŏ cărrў ĭn thĕ pŏckĕt, ĭs a vĕrў sĕrvĭceable lĭttle cŏmfŏrtĕr ĭn mănў a pĕrplĕxĭng ĕxămĭnātĭŏn. Indēed, ĭt ĭs ăn ĭnvălūable cŏntrīvănce. It ĭs sō ărrānged thăt ĭt hōlds thĕ ŏbjĕct bĕtwēen thĕ dĕlĭcāte points ŏf a mŏvable plī ărs thăt căn bē fĭxed bў mēans ŏf a screw ăt ănў dĭstănce frŏm thĕ lĕns thăt māy bē dēsīred. Thĕ ŏbjĕct māy thĕn bē viewed ăt lēisūre bў dĭffūse lĭght, ōr thĕ ĭnstrŭmĕnt māy bē hĕld bĕtwēen thĕ eўe ănd a lămp; ōr, ĭf nēeds bē, ĭt māy bē hĕld bĕtwēen thĕ eўe ănd thĕ sŭn.

Whĕn nŏt ĭn ūse, ĭt slīdes ĭntŏ a cāse thăt ĭs $2.5 \times 1 \times \frac{3}{4}$ ĭnches.

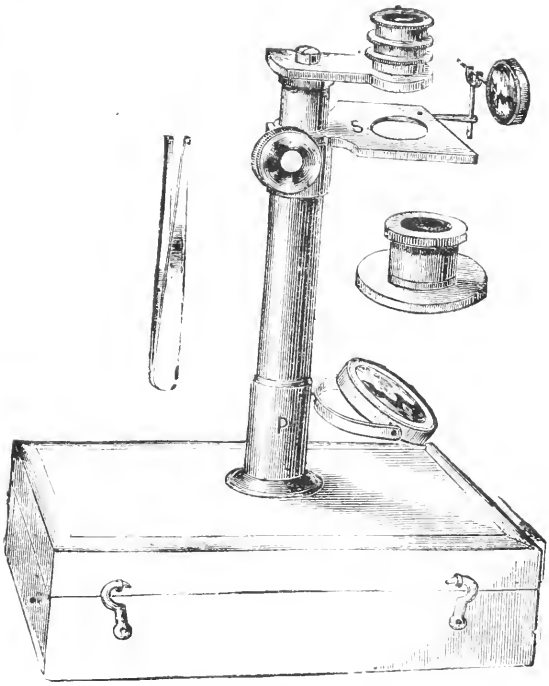
Thĭs lĭttle ĭnstrŭmĕnt ĭs ēvĕn mōre sĕrvĭceable ĭn thĕ stŭdў ŏf ĭnsects thăn ĭn thĕ stŭdў ŏf plănts.



Excelsior Microscope.

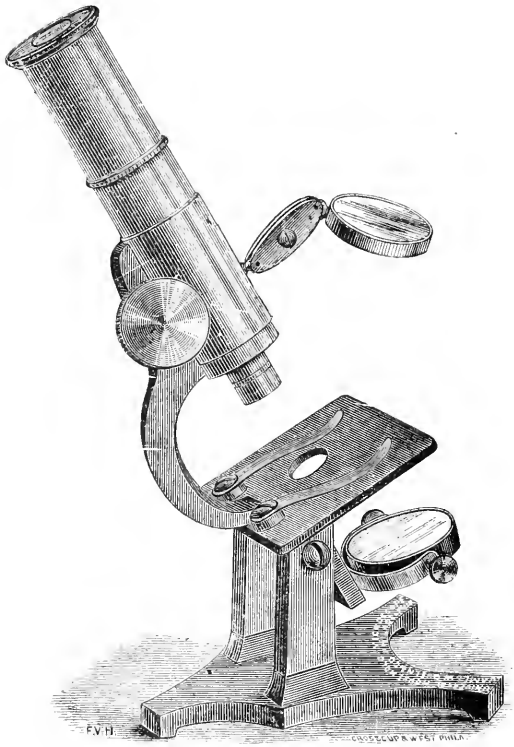
The Excelsior Microscope, with three lenses, is a very convenient thing. It is easy to manage and very efficient; and then it is not cumbersome. Having a movable dissecting stand makes it very serviceable, especially while using it in the field.

This microscope is so constructed that when not in use, it folds together, and is packed away in a wooden case that is the exact size of that shown in the engraving. Hence, without inconvenience, it may be safely carried in the vest pocket.



School Microscope.

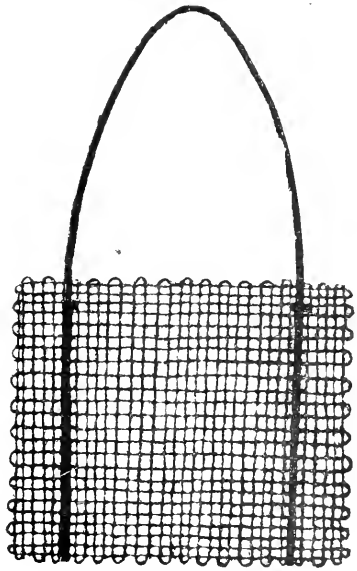
The School Microscope is very serviceable when higher powers are to be used. Indeed, when higher powers are to be used in the field, this is the instrument. When used with compound body, eye-piece and objective, it gives powers from 20 to 100 diameters.



Compound Microscope.

Compound Microscope.—But, aided with any or all of these while in the field, botanic students will meet difficulties in the definition of the organs of plants and in the definition of their structure, that cannot be settled by the aid of any microscope that is usable outside of a well organized laboratory. Microscopes of

hĭgh pŏwĕr ȼăn bē ūsed ōnlў ŭndĕr fāvōrȧble ȼĭrȼŭmstȧnȼĕs. In ūsĭng thĕm, thĕre mŭst bē ȧ fĭrm stĕadў tāble fŏr ȧ rĕst fŏr thĕ ĭnstrŭmĕnt, ȧnd ȧ wĕll rĕgūlātĕd, sŏft, stĕadў lĭght. Tŏ hăve thēse ȼŏnvēnĭĕnȼĕs, whīle ŭpŏn ȧ tĕntĭng tŏŭr, ĭs ĭmpŏssĭble. Hĕnȼe, thĕ ȼŏmplīȼātĕd fōrms ŏf mīȼrōsȼōpe mŭst bē lĕft ăt hōme; ȧnd, whăt dĭfficŭlties ȼănnŏt bē ōvĕrȼŏme ĭn thĕ fĭēld, wĭth thĕ sĭmplĕr fōrms, mŭst bē ȼārefŭllў prēsĕrvĕd ȧnd trănspōrtĕd tŏ thĕ wĕll ēquĭppĕd lăbōrȧtōrў.



Drying Case.

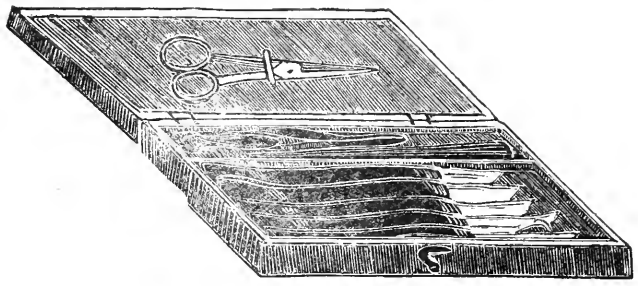
Drying Case.—Thĕ drўĭng ȼāse, ūsed bў

our stūdĕnts, cŏnsĭsts ŏf twŏ pĭēcĕs ŏf sĭeve, sō fāstĕned tŏgĕthĕr bȳ mēans ŏf twŏ străps thăt they māy bē eăsĭly ăptātĕd, ōr sprĕad wīde ōpĕn, ăt will. Thĕ sĭeves ăre ăbout 12x18 inches. Thĕ mĕshĕs ĭn thĕ sĭeve ăre ăbout $\frac{1}{8}$ ŏf ăn ĭnch squāre. The străps ăre ăbout $\frac{3}{4}$ ŏf ăn ĭnch wīde, ănd ăre ārmed wĭth bŭckles, sō thăt thĕ sĭeves eăn bē brŏught tīghtlȳ tŏgĕthĕr ănd mādе sēcūre. They ăre ărrănged nēar thĕ ĕnds ŏf thĕ sĭeves.

Bētwēen thēse sĭeves ăre ărrănged sĕvĕrăl shēets ŏf eālan bĭbūloŭs pāpĕr. Twŏ ōr thrēe quīres ăre nŏt too mŭch. It mŭst bē pĕrfĕctlȳ drȳ, ănd ĕntīrelȳ frēe frŏm mŏth ănd mĭldew. Pāpĕr thăt hăs bēen ŏnce ūsed, mŭst bē mādе pĕrfĕctlȳ drȳ ănd eālan bēfōre ūsĭng ăgāin. A pĭēce ŏf pāpĕr slĭghtlȳ mĭldewed will rŭn thĕ shŏrtĕst plănt. Drȳnĕss ănd eălănlĭnĕss ăre thĕ ĕlēmĕnts ŏf sŭccĕss ĭn thĕ ūse ŏf ă drȳĭng eāse. If thĕ āir ĭs ă lĭttle moist, ĭt ĭs wĕll tŏ pŭt thĕ pāpĕr ĭntŏ ăn ŏvĕn ănd bāke ĭt thŏrōughlȳ bēfōre ūsĭng.

Whīle ĭn thĕ fīēld, ă plănt thăt ĭs tŏ bē prēpāred fŏr thĕ hĕrbārĭŭm, māy bē sprĕad out ŭpŏn ă shēet ŏf bĭbūloŭs pāpĕr, thĕ ōrgăns nēatlȳ ărrănged sō thăt whĕn drȳ they will

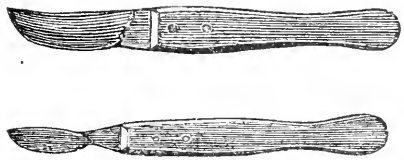
prēsĕnt thĕ ăppēarănçe they should ĭn thĕ hĕrbărĭŭm, ănd thĕn nēatlў cóvĕred wĭth ănóthĕr sheet ŏf pāpĕr ŏf thĕ sāme kĭnd. Thēse twŏ sheets ŏf pāpĕr, wĭth thĕ ĕnclōsed plănt, māy bē plāçed ĭn thĕ drўĭng cāse, ĭn sŭch à wāy, thăt sĭx ōr sĕvĕn sheets ŏf pāpĕr ăre ărrānged smŏothlў ănd sēcūrelў ŭpŏn ēach sīde. Thŭs fĭxed, ĭn ōrdĭnārў wĕathĕr, wĭth prŏpĕr ĕxpōsūre, à plănt wĭll drў ănd cūre cŏmplētelў wĭthout fărthĕr ăttĕnțiŏn. I hăve knōwn our stūdĕnts tŏ sō ărrāngе ănd pĕrfĕctlў prēsĕrve thĭrtў plănts ĭn one drўĭng cāse. Thĕ plănts wĕre găthĕred ănd ărrānged frŏm tīme tŏ tīme ăs they wĕre gōĭng ălŏng, ănd thĕn they wĕre lĕft wĭthout fărthĕr ăttĕnțiŏn, (sāve thăt they wĕre cărefŭl thăt thĕ drўĭng cāse was nŏt ăllowed tŏ gĕt wĕt, ănd thăt ĭt was ĭn ăn āirў plāçe). Indēed, ĭn rēspĕct tŏ thĕ cūrĭng ŏf plănts, mў ădvīçe tŏ mў stūdĕnts ĭs thăt they plāçe thĕ plănts bētwēen à goodlў nŭmbĕr ŏf sheets ŏf pĕrfĕctlў drў pāpĕr, prĕss thĕm wĕll, kēep thĕm ĭn ăn āirў drў plāçe ănd thĕn nĕvĕr ŭndŏ thĕm ŭntĭl rĕadў tŏ ărrăngе thĕm ĭn thĕ hĕrbărĭŭm.



Dissecting Tools.

Dissecting Tools.—Without suitable tools, the student of botany is very tedious, very vexatious, and very fruitless. A few herbaceous plants, with coarse flowers, can be partially dissected with the fingers alone. But, all of the more delicate plants require the use of exquisite tools.

The dissecting tools should be arranged in a neat substantial box of a size and shape convenient for the pocket. Upon the outside of each case, in a conspicuous place, should be engraved the name of the owner. In the case, are scalpels, tenaculums, forceps, needles, scissors, blow tube and jointed hooks.



KNIVES OR SCALPELS.

Knives or Scalpels.—Of the tools used in dissecting plants, a sharp knife of suitable shape is the first in request. The knife that suits me best, is the common scalpel, used by medical students in the study of practical anatomy. The shape of the blade is suitable. The shape of the handle is suitable. The quality of the metal is suitable. It bears a fine edge, keeps sharp well, is easily cleaned, is light to handle, and is very sightly. The blade is so pointed that it is very useful in picking apart the filaments and stigmas of flowers, the turning over of the sepals and petals of flowers, the separating of adherent tissues, &c., &c. Besides, the smooth flat end of the handle is usable for many purposes. With it, without bruising the albumum or liber, the bark is easily separated from the wood, the tunics of bulbs are easily peeled off, the parts of hespiridal readily separated, &c., &c.

Of knīves, there should nŏt bē lĕss than fōur. Nŏt ŭnfrēquĕntlў, bў ăn ăccĭdĕnt, a knīfe ĭs dŭlled. Tọ wŏrk wĭth a dŭll knīfe ĭs līkelў tọ prŏdūce băd rēsŭlts. Tọ shărpĕn a knīfe whīle dĭssĕctĭng a plănt, ĭs līkelў tọ prọve a dĕtrīmĕnt bў lŏss ŏf tīme ănd thĕ dīvĕrsĭon ŏf ăttĕntĭon. If a sūit ŏf knīves ăre ăt hănd, ĭn thĕ cāse one bēcómes dŭll, ĭt māy bē ĕxchānged fŏr ănóthĕr, wĭthout dēlāy ōr ĭnconvēnĭĕnce.

Thĕ knīves should nŏt bē all ŏf one shāpe, nŏr all ŏf one sīze. Thĕ blādes ŏf sóme should bē brŏad, wĭth poĭnts nŏt tọo ăcūte; thōse ŏf sóme shọŭld bē vĕrў nărrōw wĭth ăcūmĭnāte poĭnts. One, ăt lēast, should bē ĕdged ŏn bōth sĭdes. And, fŏr cŭttĭng sŭch thĭngs ăs rēquīre grēat strĕngth, ănd fŏr sĕpărātĭng sŭch pärts ăs rēquīre sóme fōrce, ănd sómetīmes sóme prўĭng, ăs ĭn thĕ cāse ŏf thĕ splĭttĭng ŏf brănchĕs, &c., &c., a strŏng knīfe, mādc bў fōrmĭng a blādc ŭpŏn a sŏlĭd piēce ŏf stēel, ĭs vĕrў ūsefụl.

Tọ dĭssĕct a plănt whōse ōrgăns ăre lārge, sŭch ăs thĕ Arĭsāema trĭphўllŭm, Lĭlĭŭm sūpĕrbŭm, ōr thĕ Cālўcănthŭs flōrĭdŭs, a knīfe wĭth a brŏad blādc ĭs cónvēnĭent. Bŭt, tọ dĭssĕct a smạll plănt, sŭch ăs thĕ Vĕrōnĭca

ŏffĭçĭnàllĭs, Hoŭstōnĭa çoërŭlēà, ōr thĕ Phlŏx sŭbūlàtà, à tĭnў blāde ĭs bĕttĕr ădăptĕd. Indēed, ĭn thĕ cāse ŏf vĕrў smąll plànts, ĭt ĭs nŏt ēasў to gĕt à blāde smąll ēnoŭgh.

Dissecting Needles.

Needles.—To dĭssĕct à plànt, knĭves àlōne àre nŏt sŭffĭçĭĕnt. Thĕ pàrts ŏf thĕ ōrgàns ŏf mănў smąll plànts àre mōre ēasĭlў viewed whĕn pĭckeđ àpàrt. To pick thēse mĭnūte strŭctūres àpàrt, nēedles àre wĕll ădăptĕd.

In ōrdĕr thăt à nēedle mày bē ēasĭlў hăndled, ăs à dĭssĕctĭng tool, ĭt mày bē fĭxeđ ĭnto à smąll round piēçe ŏf wood, àbout two ĭnches lŏng. To fĭx ĭt ĭnto thĕ wood, thĕ nēedle should bē clămpeđ ĭnto à vīçe, ĭn sŭch à wāў thăt thĕ eўe-ĕnd prōjĕcts. Upŏn thĭs eўe-ĕnd, plāçe thĕ ĕnd ŏf thĕ stĭck thăt ĭs to sĕrve ăs thĕ hăndle. Thĕn, wĭth gĕntle blōws ŏf à lĭght hămmĕr, drīve thĕ wood ŭpŏn thĕ nēedle ŭntĭl thĕ nēedle hăs ĕntĕrĕd thĕ wood, ăt thĕ lēast, hàlf ŏf ĭts lĕngth. Sō fĭxeđ, à nēedle ĭs à vĕrў ūsefŭl tool ĭn thĕ dĭssĕctĭon ŏf plànts.

As thĕ strŭctūre ŏf ōrgàns vàrў ĭn dēgrēe

ŏf fīneneŏss, ănd ăs mōre fōrçe ĭs rēquīred ĭn pĭckĭng ăpärt sŏme ŏf thēse strŭctūres, ĭt ĭs wĕll tọ hăve nēedles ŏf dĭffĕrĕnt sīzes. Fōr thĕ cōarsĕr strŭctūres ă nēedle No. 2 ĭs sūitable. Fōr thĕ fīnĕst strŭctūres No. 10 ĭs sūitable. Fōr mēdĭŭm strŭctūres No. 5 ănswĕrs vĕrў wĕll.

Forceps.

Forceps.—Tọ hōld ănd tọ hăndle măny ŏf thĕ tīnў pärts ŏf plants, fōrçĕps äre nēedĕd. Thēse shọuld bē strŏng, ănd sō māde thăt, whĕn nŏt ĭn ūse, thĕ blādes spring ăpärt.

Of fōrcĕps, thēre shọuld bē twọ pāirs. Of thēse, one shọuld hăve vĕrў shärp points, fōr pĭckĭng ŭp ănd hăndlĭng vĕrў smạll ŏbjĕcts. Thĕ ŏthĕr shọuld hăve brŏad blādes thăt äre ēvĕn ŭpŏn thĕ tĕrmĭnātĭng ĕdge, fōr fĭrmlў hōldĭng dĕlīcāte strŭctūres whīle viewĭng thĕm, ōr whĭle pārĭng thĕm wĭth ă knīfe.

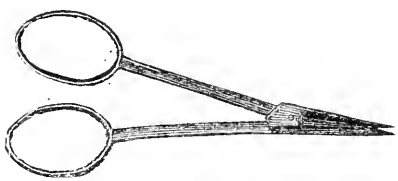
Greāt cāre shọuld ạlwāys bē tākĕn ĭn sēlĕctĭng fōrçĕps. Thōse wĭth shärp points shọuld bē vĕrў smọoth ŭpŏn thĕ cōăptātĭng sŭrfāçe; ănd thĕ points shọuld cọme tọgĕthĕr wĭth thĕ

ŭtmōst prēçĭsiòn. Thōse wĭth brŏad blādes shọuld bē pĕrfĕctlў lĕvĕl ănd smọoth ŭpŏn thęir cōăptātĭng sŭrfàçe, shọuld bē ăccūrātelў lĕvĕl ŭpŏn thĕ frēe sŭrfàçe, ănd shọuld cōăptāte wĭth thĕ ŭtmōst nīçētў. Fōrçĕps thăt dọ nŏt pŏssĕss thēse quàlĭtĭes ăre vĕrў vĕxāțioŭs, ănd ăre thĕ cạuse ŏf vĕrў măny dĭsăppointmĕnts.

Blow Tube.

Blow Tube.—Sòmetīmes whīle dĭssĕctĭng, à họodĕd cŏrŏllà wĭll bēcòme wĭltĕd ănd flăçĭd, ōr cŏllăpsed. Tọ dĭstĕnd ĭt, à cŏnvēnĭĕnt thĭng ĭs à smạll tūbe, bў mēans ŏf whĭch āir căn bē blōwn ĭntọ ĭt.

Thĕ blōw tūbe shọuld bē cŏnĭcàl, vĕrў smạll, nŏt lärgĕr thăn à nŭmbĕr 10 nēedle ăt thĕ lĕssĕr ĕnd, àbout sĭx ĭnchĕs lŏng, ănd mādc ŏf sĭlvĕr.



Scissors.

Scissors.—Fōr clĭppĭng fĭne tĕxtūres, à pāir

ŏf sciss-ōrs ĭs vĕrў ĕffĭcĭent. They should bē shärp pointĕd, ănd kĕpt ĭn pĕrfĕct ōrdĕr.

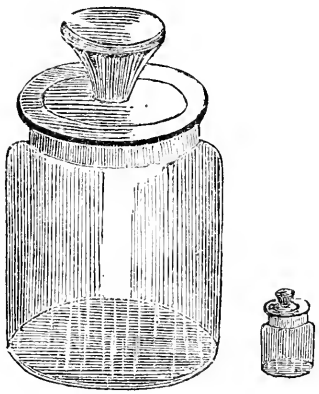
Tenaculum.—A tĕnăcūlŭm ĭs ă ūsefŭl thĭng tŏ teār ŏff thĕ outsīde skĭn ŏf smŏoth toŭgh frŭits, tŏ pĭck ănd teār ăpärt lĕathĕrў tĭssūes, tŏ hook ĭntŏ, ănd lĭft out ŏf spĕcĭmĕn järs, ŏbjĕcts tŏ bē ĕxămĭned, &c., &c.

Jointed Tenacula.

Jointed Tenacula.—Tŏ hōld ŏbjĕcts fäst ŭpŏn thĕ dĭssĕctĭng bōard, ă doŭble tĕnăcūlŭm ĭs vĕrў ūsefŭl. Thĕ doŭble tĕnăcūlŭm ĭs ăn ĭnstrŭmĕnt mādе bў joĭnĭng twŏ hŏoks bў mēans ŏf ă rĭvĕt, ĭn sŭch ă wāy ăs tŏ fōrm ă hĭnge. Thĭs doŭble hŏok ĭs vĕrў cŏnvēnĭent fōr fästĕnĭng ŏbjĕcts tŏ thĕ dĭssĕctĭng bōard whīle dĭssĕctĭng; ōr, fōr hōldĭng bäck ă pīēce ŏf sĕmĭ-dētäched tĭssūe, tŏ gĭve ă bĕttĕr chănce tŏ vĭew ănd dĭssĕct.

Dissecting Board.—Tŏ dĭssĕct ĭn thĕ fĭēld, ă bōard thät wĭll mākе ă kĭnd ŏf tāble ŭpŏn thĕ läp ĭs vĕrў cŏnvēnĭent. Thĭs bōard shŏuld bē 12 ĭnchĕs wĭde ănd 20 ĭnchĕs lŏng. Nēar thĕ cĕntĕr, nēar ŏne ĕnd, ĭt shŏuld bē pĕrfōrātĕd

by̆ two hōles, a half an inch in diāmētĕr, and about fōur inches apärt. Oppōsite to these, in thĕ dirĕction ŏf thĕ lĕngth ŏf thĕ bōard, and about eight inches ŏff, should bē two ŏthĕr hōles, ŏf thĕ sāme dīmĕnsions. Thro these hōles, strĭngs māy pass, to fästĕn sĕcūrely to thĕ dissĕctĭng bōard whatĕvĕr ŏbjĕct is sō ir-rĕgūlär in shāpe, ōr sō slippĕry, as to rēquire sŏme mēans ŏf ättächmĕnt.



Specimen Jars.

Specimen Jars.—Fōr prĕsĕrvĭng in a plump fōrm, thĕ roots, rīzōmes, ĕōrms, bŭlbs, fruits and thĕ mōre ĭmpōrtant pärts ŏf sŭcculĕnt plants, ĭt is nĕcĕssārў to hăve spĕcĭmĕn järs fĭlled wĭth sŏme prēsĕrvĭng fluĭd. Thĕ järs should hăve wīde mouths and ground glass

stŏppĕrs. They should vārў ĭn sīze, frŏm one hōldĭng twọ qūārts, tọ one hōldĭng ăn ounce. Of thĕ lärġĕst sīze, ĭt ĭs nŏt nĕçĕssārў, ăs à rụle, tọ hăve mōre thăn twọ; bŭt, ŏf thĕ ĭntĕrmēdĭāte ănd smạllĕr sīzes, mănў äre ạlwāys ĭn rēquĕst.

Thĕ prēsĕrvĭng lĭqụĭd māy bē dĭlūte ălcŏhŏl, vĭnē gär, vĭnē gär ănd ălcōhŏl, à sōlūṭiòn ŏf chlōrål hўdrāte, sўrŭp, ōr glўçĕrĭne, ăs thĕ nātūre ŏf thĕ sŭbstançe tọ bē prēsĕrved rēquīres. Fōr mōst pŭrpōsĕs, dĭlūte ălcōhŏl ănswĕrs wĕll. Whĕre thĕ cŏlòr ĭs nŏt ŏbjĕcṭiònàble, vĭnē gär ŏften ănswĕrs à gọod pŭrpōse. Mōre frēquĕntlў, thĕ lärġĕr plànt spĕçĭmĕns äre wĕll prēsĕrvĕd ĭn ēqŭål pärts ŏf vĭnē gär ănd dĭlūte ălcōhŏl. Sòme vĕrў dĕlĭcāte pärts ŏf sŭccūlĕnt plànts thăt dọ nŏt kēep wĕll ĭn vĭnē gär ōr ĭn dĭlūte ălcōhŏl, äre kĕpt ĭn gọod cŏndĭṭiòn whĕn ĭmmĕrseđ ĭn sўrŭp, ōr ĭn glўçĕrĭne. Mănў frụits cän bē prēsĕrved ĭn à sōlūṭiòn ŏf chlōrål hўdrāte. Thĕ sōlūṭiòn māy bē mādе bў dĭssŏlvĭng ăn ounce ŏf chlōrål hўdrāte ĭn à pĭnt ŏf wạtĕr. Oftĕn tĭmes à sōlūṭiòn thăt ĭs nŏt hàlf sō rĭch ĭn chlōrål hўdrāte ănswĕrs bĕttĕr. Fōr ĭnsĕcts, one jär should cŏntāin à lĭqụĭd mādе bў dĭssŏlvĭng 10 gr. ŏf ărçĕnĭoŭs

ăc̣ĭd ĭn ȧ pīnt ŏf ăl€ōhŏl. Intọ ŧhĭs lĭquĭd ŧhĕ ĭnsĕ€t shọuld bē ĭmmĕrsed ăs soọn ăs €ạught, ănd lĕft ȧ whīle.

Tọ sē€ūre ȧgāinst brēākāġe, ġrēāt €āre mŭst ạlwāys bē tāk€n tọ kēep ŧhĕ spĕc̣ĭmĕn järs nĭc̣elў păe€d. Theỵ shọuld bē ărrānged ĭn ȧ bŏx, ōr €hĕst, wĭŧh sūitȧble pärtĭtiọns, ănd sŭrro€ndĕd wĭŧh ăn ȧbŭndȧnce ŏf säw dŭst ōr ọthĕr păckĭng ēqnȧllў ăs ġọod. Bў ġọod ănd zĕȧloŭs stūdĕnts, ŧhĕ lŏss ŏf nĭc̣elў prēpāred spĕc̣ĭmĕns ĭs nŏt sŭstāined wĭŧhout mŭ€h ġrīēf.

ZOOLOGY.

Guns.—Tọ prōsē€ūte ŧhĕ stŭdў ŏf Zōŏlōġў, ănīmȧls mŭst bē sē€ūred. Tọ sē€ūre ănīmȧls, sūitȧble ĭmplēmĕnts mŭst bē ūsed. Of ŧhēse ĭmplēmĕnts, ȧ ġŭn stănds fĭrst ĭn ĭmpōrtȧnce. Tọ bē ūsed bў ŧhĕ zōŏlōgĭst, ŏf ġŭns ŧhĕre ȧre twọ kĭnds, ŧhĕ shŏt ġŭn ănd ŧhĕ rĭfle.

Thĕ shŏt ġŭn shọuld bē one ŧhăt €ărrĭes fĭne shŏt wĕll, ănd one ŧhăt hăs €ŏnsĭdĕrȧble ŏf rāngе. Thĕ shŏt shọŭld ạlwāys bē ăs fĭne ăs c̣ĭr€ŭmstȧnc̣ĕs wĭll ăllo€. An ănīmȧl bădlў măngled bў shọotĭng, ĭs ȧ pọor spĕc̣ĭmĕn fōr dĭssĕ€tĭng. Ho€vĕvĕr, whĕre ŧhĕ ănīmȧl tọ bē sē€ūred ĭs lärġe, ōr, ĭs sō shў ŧhăt one hăs tọ

shoot a great distance, coarser shot must be used.

In many cases, the animal to be secured is very shy and to be killed with ordinary shot, as in the case of hawks, eagles, deer and the like. In these cases, a rifle is needed. Of this gun, the bore should not be too large.

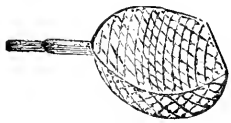
Fish Nets.—To secure fish for study, a suitable net is very essential. One of fine mesh is best for most purposes. To catch the smallest fish, such as minnows and the young of other species, a large meshed net, overlaid on the inside with mosquito bars, answers well.

Hook and Rod.—To secure some species, as the black bass, trout, &c., &c., the hook and rod answers well.

Insect Net.

Insect Net.—To capture insects, a rod armed at one end with a brass hoop, attached to which is a bag made of fine netting, strong cloth, or grass cloth, is very convenient. Of this implement, for ordinary purposes, the rod should be six feet long, and the hoop should

bē about a foot in diameter, and the bag of netting should be about twenty inches deep. But, the beating net, or the net used to capture insects by beating bushes and herbage should be made stouter. It should have a handle about three feet long, the bag should be shallow, and it should be made of strong cloth.



The Water Net.

The Water Net. used to capture aquatic insects should have a shallow bag made of grass cloth, or else of strong millinet.

Killers.—To kill insects, a wide mouthed bottle, at the bottom of which is a little cotton saturated with chloroform, ether, benzine or creosote, is well adapted. The cotton should be covered with paper to prevent the insect from becoming entangled in the woody tissue. If creosote is used, the cotton is not necessary. A few drops of creosote, smeared over the bottom of the bottle, is all that is required. In-

dēed, a bŏttle prēpāred wĭth ɛrē ōsōte ĭn thĭs wāy ănswĕrs wĕll ăs a ɛătehĕr, ăs wĕll ăs a kĭllĕr. Thĕ wīde mouth māy bē tŭrnĕd ōvĕr thĕ ĭnsĕet, ănd ăs ĭt ăsçends ĭntŏ thĕ bŏttle, thĕ stŏppĕr māy bē ĭntrōdūçeđ ŭntĭl thĕ ɛrēatūre ĭs dĕad.

A smąll bĭt ŏf Pōtăssĭɛ çyănīde, plāçeđ ĭn a bŏttle ănd ɛŏvĕred wĭth ɛŏttŏn, mākes a gọod kĭllĕr. Lärġe spĕçīmĕns māy bē kĭlled bȳ piērçĭng thĕm wĭth a pĭn ɛhärġed wĭth ŏxălĭɛ ăçĭd.

Sĭnçe ĭnsĕets ŏftĕn ĕsɛāpe whīle ăttĕmptĭng tọ rēmọve thĕm frŏm thĕ nĕt, ĭt ĭs bĕttĕr tọ kĭll thĕm bēfōre ăttĕmptĭng thęir rēmọval. Tọ dọ thĭs, plŭnġe thăt pärt ŏf thĕ nĕt ĭn whĭɛh thĕ ĭnsĕets äre, ĭntọ thĕ kĭllĭng bŏttle, plāçe ĭn thĕ stŏppĕr ăs wĕll ăs ɛăn bē, ănd ąwāit thĕ rēsŭlts. Thĕ wọrk ŏf dĕath gōes ŏn răpĭdlў.

Insect Box.

Insect Box.—Sọme dĕlĭɛāte ĭnsĕets, ĭf lĕft ĭn

thĕ prēsĕrvĭng lĭquĭd, would bē rūĭned bȳ thĕ splăshĭng ŏf thĕ flŭĭd, ĕaused bȳ the mŏvemĕnt ŏf thĕ vēhĭele. Sō, tŏ prēsĕrve thĕm frŏm ĭnjūrȳ whīle trăvĕlĭng, à smaĺl bŏx, sāy 3x8x1½ ĭnehĕs, lĭned wĭth eōrk, ĭs vĕry eŏnvēnĭĕnt. An ĭnsĕet thăt ĭs tŏ bē prēsĕrvĕd fŏr thĕ eăbĭnĕt, māy bē rēmŏved frŏm thĕ eūrĭng lĭquĭd ĭn thĕ spĕçĭmĕn jär, pierçeđ wĭth à pĭn, ănd thĕn sēeūrelȳ fĭxeđ ĭn thĕ ĭnsĕet bŏx bȳ fōrçĭng thĕ point ŏf thĕ pĭn ĭntŏ thĕ eōrk. In thĭs sĭtūāțiŏn ĭt ĭs sāfe frŏm ĭnjūrȳ, ĭnsĕets ănd dēeāy.

Boxes for Shells.—Fŏr eărrȳĭng shĕlls, çĭgär bŏxĕs ănswĕr. Bŭt, ōftĕn lärgĕr ănd strŏngĕr bŏxĕs ănswĕr bĕttĕr. Bēfōre pŭttĭng ĭn thĕ bŏx, ēăeh shĕll shŏuld bē lābĕlled ănd fōldĕd ĭn pāpĕr.

GEOLOGY.

Tŏ prŏsēeūte thĕ stŭdȳ ŏf Gēōlōgȳ, thĕ fiēld stūdĕnt nēeds thĕ tŏols dēserĭbed ŭndĕr thĕ fŏllōwĭng hēads:

Hammer.

Hammer.—Thĕ hămmĕr ĭs ăs ĭndĭspĕnsable

to the geologist, as it is to the stone mason. To break rocks, to get specimens or mineráls, a hammer weighing about a pound and a half answers well. It should be made with sharp square edges, with its width extending in the direction of the handle. The eye should be large in order that the handle may be strong.

To break large rocks, a sledge of 10 pounds weight is sometimes required. When the rocks to be studied are in great ledges, the means for blasting are sometimes required.

To trim specimens, a hammer weighing about six ounces is suitable. Of this hammer, the faces and edges should be very true.

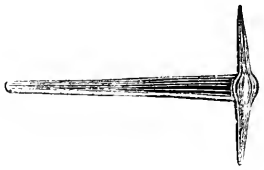
To get fossils, a hammer shaped as those of stone cutters are, is well adapted. It should weigh about four pounds.

Steel Chisel.

Steel Chisel.—For getting fossils, a steel chisel, such as is used by stone cutters, is needed. For ordinary purposes, it should be about six inches long, with an edge about an inch wide. For working out very small speci-

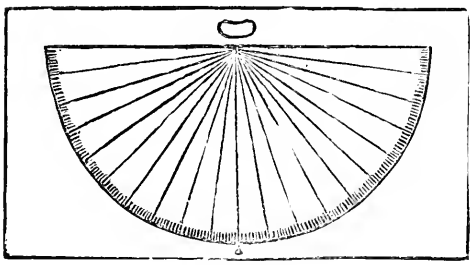
mĕnṣ, one nŏt mōre ṫhăn hâlf ăn ĭnch wīde, ŏftĕn proveṣ ūṣefụl.

Crowbar.—Fōr prȳĭng âpärt ṫhĕ lāyĕrṣ ŏf â strātŭm ŏf rŏck, ṫhĕ crōwbär ĭṣ ūṣefụl;—ŏftĕntīmeṣ ĭt ĭṣ ĭndĭspĕnsâble. It ṡhọuld bē âbout fōur fēet lŏng,—ăt one ĕnd mâde līke â ṫhĭṣĕl, ăt ṫhĕ ŏthĕr, pọintĕd, ănd ăṣ ṡhärp ăṣ pŏssĭble.



Picks.

Pick.—Thĭs ĭnstrūmĕnt ĭṣ ĭn ġreāt rēquĕst whĕrĕvĕr strātĭfĭed rŏck ĭṣ tọ bē ĕxămĭned, ănd whĕrĕvĕr bọuldĕrṣ ăre tọ bē ŭnĕarṫhed.



Clinometer.

Clinometer.—Tọ ăṣcĕrtāin ṫhĕ dĭp ŏf rŏck, ṫhĭs ĭṣ â ūṣefụl ṫhĭng. It māy bē mâde bȳ

dēsĕrībĭng ȧ sĕmī-ȼĭrȼle ŭpŏn ȧ bōard ȧbout 20 ĭnȼhĕs lŏng ănd ȧ fo͝ot wīde, ănd thĕn dīvīdĭng thĕ sĕmī-ȼĭrȼle ĭntŏ dēgrēes. Thĕ bōard mŭst bē ȧ rīght ănglĕd părăllĕlōgrăm, ănd thĕ dīămētĕr ŏf thĕ sĕmī-ȼĭrȼle mŭst bē părăllĕl tŏ thĕ sīdes. Thro͝ ȧ smȧll hōle ăt thĕ point ȧbout whĭȼh thĕ ȼĭrȼle wȧs dēsĕrībed mȧy bē ĕxtĕndĕd ȧ strĭng ăttăȼhed tŏ ȧ plŭmmĕt.

Whĕn ĭn ūse, thĕ sīde ĭs ȧpplīed tŏ thĕ sŭrfȧȼe ŏf ȧ dĭppĭng rŏȼk, ănd thĕ dēgrēes ŏf ĭnȼlīnȧtĭon rĕad bў ĕxămĭnĭng thĕ pōsĭtĭon ŏf thĕ plŭmmĕt ŭpŏn thĕ grădūātĕd sĕmī-ȼĭrȼle.

Thŭs mȧde, thĭs bōard ĭs ȧ vĕrў ȼhēap, ănd ȧ vĕrў ĕffĭȼĭĕnt ȼlīnŏmētĕr. Bŭt, ŭpŏn ȧ tĕntĭng to͝ur, ĭt sĕrves ȯthĕr pŭrpōsĕs ăs wĕll. It ĭs thĕ prŏpĕr sīze ănd thĕ prŏpĕr shȧpe fōr ȧ dĭssĕȼtĭng bōard. And, ăs stūdĕnts ŏf Gēŏlōgў ȧre sȯmetīmes stūdĕnts ŏf Zōŏlōgў, thĕ lĭttle bōard sĕrvĕs ȧ two͝ fōld pŭrpōse. Bēsīdes, I frēquĕntlў sēe thĕ lĭttle bōard ĭn ūse ăs ȧ wrītĭng tāble, ănd ăs ȧ drȧwĭng stănd.

Compass.—To͝ ăsȼĕrtāin thĕ dīrĕȼtĭon ŏf thĕ dĭp ŏf strātȧ, ănd thĕ dīrĕȼtĭon ŏf the strīke ŏf strātȧ, ăs wĕll ăs thĕ ȼărdĭnȧl points ŏf plāȼes, the Cŏmpȧss ĭs nēedĕd. Fōr thĭs pŭrpōse, ȧ

gọod pŏ¢kĕt ¢ŏmpäss ănswĕrs wĕll. (See Cŏmpäss ăbŏve.)

Thĕ ¢lĭnŏmĕtĕr wĭth măgnĕtĭ¢ nēedle ăttăe̶he̶d, dēsc̶rĭbed ŭpŏn pāge 356 ŏf Dăná's New Tĕxt Bọok ŏf Gē ŏlō gў, ĭs ă vĕrў ¢ŏmplēte thĭng. Wĭth thĭs ĭnstrūmĕnt, bōth thĕ strīke ănd thĕ dĭp ŏf strātă ăre dētĕrmĭnĕd ăt thĕ sāme tīme.

Magnet.

Magnet.—Tọ ăsc̣ĕrtāin thĕ kĭnd ănd quălĭtў ŏf mĕtăl ĭn ăn ōre, thĕ măgnĕt ĭs ūsefụl. One sō smạll thăt ĭt ¢ăn bē ¢ărrĭed ĭn thĕ vĕst pŏ¢kĕt, ănswĕrs wĕll. Evĕn ă gọod knĭfe-blāde, wĕll măgnĕtĭzed, ănswĕrs ạll ōrdĭnārў pŭrpōsĕs.

Measuring Tape.

Measuring Tape.—An ă¢¢ūrāte meāsūrемĕnt ŏf ŏbjĕ¢ts ănd ŏf plāc̣ĕs ĭs ŏftĕn vĕrў ĭm-

pōrtant. In sŭch cāsĕs, thĕ meāsūrĭng tāpe ĭs vĕrў cŏnvēnĭent. Whĕn ă ccūrācў ĭs ŭnĭmpōrtant, thĕ ăpprŏxĭmāte dĭstance māy bē tāken bў pācĭng, ōr bў thĕ wĭdth ŏf thĕ hănd, ōr thĕ lĕngth ŏf thĕ ärm.

Specimens.—Whĕn spĕcĭmĕns ŏf rŏck ăre cŏllĕctĕd, they should bē drĕssed tŏ à ūnĭfōrm sīze ănd shāpe ăs nēarlў ăs pŏssĭble. In mōst căbĭnĕts, thĕ spĕcĭmĕns ăre about fōur ĭnchĕs lŏng, thrēe ĭnchĕs wīde, ănd ăn ĭnch thĭck. Thĭs ĭs à sīze thăt hăs bēen fŏund vĕrў cŏnvēnĭent. Bŭt, ĭt sŏmetĭmes hăppĕns thăt, ōwĭng tŏ thĕ pē cūlĭărĭtў ŏf thĕ rŏck, ĭts frăgĭlĭtў, &c., &c., ĭt ĭs nŏt pŏssĭble tŏ drĕss thĕ spĕcĭmĕns tŏ thĭs sīze. Thĕn, whătĕvĕr sīze ĭs prăctĭcăl mŭst bē ădŏptĕd.

Thĕ ĕdgĕs ŏf spĕcĭmĕns should bē strāight, thĕ cŏrnĕrs squāre, ănd all pärts ŏf ĭt ăs frēe frŏm hămmĕr märks ăs pŏssĭble. Whĕn cŏnvēnĭent, thĕ spĕcĭmĕn should bē sō drĕssed ăs tŏ shŏw, ŭpŏn one sīde, à wĕathĕred sŭrfăce.

Fossils, whĕn prăctĭcăl, should bē drĕssed ŏut ănd sĕpārātĕd frŏm thĕ rŏck ĭn whĭch they ăre fŏund. Thĭs ĭs dŏne bў mēans ŏf à hămmĕr ănd shärp chĭsĕl. Tŏ sēcūre à pĕrfĕct spĕcĭmĕn, à stĕadў hănd tŏ dīrĕct thĕ chĭsĕl, à

cāreful blōw with the hămmĕr, and a watchful eye are required.

Sometimes it is bĕttĕr nŏt to rēmove the fŏssil from the rŏck in which it is found. In this case, with care, the rŏck should be drĕssed off ŭntil the fŏssil stands attached to the mātrix, ŏnly by a pĕdĭcĕl.

In frăgile rŏcks, it is sō often hăzardoŭs to ăttĕmpt to drĕss out a fŏssil. In that case, that pōrtion ŏf the rŏck that cŏntains the fŏssil should be sēcūred and handled with care.

Labeling.—Evĕry spĕcĭmĕn, whĕther rŏck ōr fŏssil, should, at once, be cārefully fōldĕd ŭp in sĕvĕral thicknĕsses ŏf pāpĕr and cārefully lābĕled. Of lābels there should be two,—one ĕnclōsed with the spĕcĭmĕn, the ŏther should be cēmĕntĕd to the wrăppĕr. Thĕ lābĕl should shōw to what kĭnd ŏf rŏck the spĕcĭmĕn bĕlŏngs, to what gēōlŏgĭc fōrmātion it bēlŏngs, at what sīte it was prōcūred, whĕn it was prōcūred, and by whom it was prōcūred. Spĕcĭmĕns that are nŏt wĕll lābĕled are ŏf little wŏrth. Thĕ hĭstōry ŏf a spĕcĭmĕn mākes it vălūable. A spĕcĭmĕn that has nŏt a hĭstōry is bŭt little more than a cŏmmŏn stōne.

Cement.—Fōr ăttaching lābels to rŏcks,

wood, &c., &c., I have not found anything better than that cement that is made by the following formula:

Starch, 2 dr.

White Sugar, 2 oz.

Gum Arabic, 2 oz.

Water enough to make a solution not quite as thick as cream.

Dissolve the gum arabic, add the sugar and starch and boil till the starch is cooked.

This cement was recommended to me by Mr. F. C. Hill, the accomplished and obliging curator of the Geological Museum of the New Jersey College at Princeton, N. J.

To prevent fermentation, I sometimes drop into it a piece of chloral hydrate as big as a hazelnut, or a few drops of carbolic acid. The carbolic acid has the further advantage of repelling insects from eating it after it has been used for cementing purposes.

To mend broken specimens of rocks or fossils, this cement is very valuable. For attaching plants to paper, it is equally valuable. In fact, it is of such general application, that a bottle of it should always form a part of the outfit for the tenting tour.

Packing.—To preserve geological specimens, a stout box and a good supply of strong, but soft paper are required. Each specimen should be neatly wrapped in two thicknesses of clean paper. Around this should be placed two or more thicknesses of spongy paper to secure against bruising. The specimens should then be carefully arranged in a suitable box. In case the box is not filled entirely full with the specimens, paper or other good packing material, should be superimposed until the box is well filled, so as to allow no movement of the specimens. Then the lid should be well secured.

For the want of care in packing geological specimens, many a day's work has been lost, and many a valuable specimen ruined.

SYSTEM.

During a tenting excursion, the most rigid economy of time and health must be practiced. To effect this, every thing must be reduced to

sўstĕm. Evĕrў one mŭst hăve hĭs, ōr hĕr, wŏrk ăssīgned, ănd thĕ tīme ĭn whĭch ĭt ĭs tŏ bē dŏne mŭst bē fĭxed. And, thĕ wŏrk ăssīgned mŭst bē dŏne wĕll, ănd strĭctlў ŏn tīme. Nō lăxĭtў ŏf mănnĕrs ōr mŏrals căn bē ăllowed; ĭndŭlgĕnce ĭnĕvĭtablў hāstĕns tŏ dĭsōrdĕr ănd ĭll hĕalth. Tēachĕrs ănd stūdĕnts māy bē plāyfŭl ănd hūmŏroŭs; bŭt ĭndŭstrў, dĭgnĭtў ănd cĭrcŭmspĕctĭon mŭst, ăt all tīmes, bē rĭgĭdlў prăctĭced.

Eating.—Dūrĭng à tĕntĭng ĕxcŭrsĭon, thĕ ŭtmōst ăttĕntĭon mŭst bē gĭvĕn tŏ sўstĕm ĭn ēatĭng. Almōst alwāys, thĕ ăppētīte bēcomes vōrācioŭs. Thĭs crāvĭng ŏf thĕ stōmach ĭs ĭndūced bў thĕ ĕxtrà dēmănd fŏr fŏod ărĭsĭng frŏm thĕ ĕxtrà àmount ŏf cŏnsŭmptĭon ŏf tĭssūe ĭn pĕrfŏrmĭng thĕ grēăt àmount ŏf wŏrk bŏth ŏf bŏdў ănd ŏf mĭnd, ăssīgned tŏ ēach ĭndĭvĭdūàl. Hĕnce, thĭs dēmănd mŭst bē sătĭsfĭed. A lărge àmount ŏf gŏod, whŏlesŏme fŏod mŭst bē ēatĕn. Bŭt, ĭt mŭst bē ēatĕn ăt stātĕd tīmes ănd ŭndĕr prŏpĕr ĭnfluĕncĕs.

Times for Victualing.—Thĕ āim should bē tŏ ēat ăt sĭx, twĕlve ănd sĕvĕn ō'clŏck. Vĭctuàlĭng ăt thēse hours dĭvĭdes thĕ dāy cĕcōnŏmĭcàllў, ăs wĕll fŏr thĕ tēam ăs fŏr thĕ stūdĕnt,

Thĭs brĭngs brĕakfăst ăs ĕarlў ăs ĭs prăctĭcal ănd cŏnsĭstĕnt wĭth hĕalth; ănd sŭppĕr ăs lāte ăs ĭs beārable dūrĭng thĕ ăftĕrnoon; ănd yĕt ĭt ĭs ăs ĕarlў ăs ĭs cŏmfōrtable dūrĭng thĕ nĭght.

Bĕtwēen thēse mēals, thĕre mŭst bē ăllowed nō lŭnchĭng—nō crŭnchĭng ŏf cănđĭes ōr of crăckĕrs, ŏf fruit ōr ŏf swēet mēats; nō sĭppĭng ŏf prēsĕrves, ōr ĭce crēam. Sŭch brēach ŏf phўsĭŏlŏgĭc ląw ĭs sūre tọ ĕngĕndĕr gāstrĭc dĭsōrdĕr. Thĕn fŏllōw hĕadāche ănd ąll thăt trāin ŏf mĭsērĭes thăt ărĭse frŏm à dērāngĕd cŏndĭtiọn ŏf thĕ dĭgĕstĭve ăppărātŭs.

Whīle tĕntĭng, thĕ bŏdў should bē kĕpt ĭn pĕrfĕct hĕalth; fōr thĕn, ănd ŏnlў thĕn, ĭs thĕ hĕad clēar, ănd thĕ mĭnd fĭt tọ sŭrvey, ănd cŏntĕmplāte, thōse thĭngs whĭch ĭt ĭs thĕ busĭnĕss ŏf thĕ stūdĕnt tọ stŭdў. Whīle tĕntĭng, thĕ slĭghtĕst ĭndŭlgĕnce ĭs sūre tọ brēed dērāngemĕnt ŏf sŏme pärt ōr pärts ŏf thĕ sўstĕm. Indēed, ĭt dŏes sō ăt ąll tĭmes ănd ănў whĕre. Bŭt, ŭpŏn à tĕntĭng ĕxcŭrsiọn, sŭch dērāngemĕnt ănd ĭts cŏnsēquĕnces shōw mōre plāinlў. And thĕn, tọo, thĕ mĭsĕrĭes cŏnsēquĕnt ŭpŏn ĭrrĕgŭlărĭtĭes ăre lĕss ănnoўĭng ăt hōme. At hōme thĕ dēbąuch căn crąwl àwāy ănd sŭffĕr hĭs gāstrălgĭă, ōr hĭs hĕadāche, à lĭttle out ŏf

sight, and a little out of the hearing of such as are more virtuous; but, while tenting, the debauch becomes an intolerable nuisance. He must be with the party,—there is no other place for him. And, even if he is sufficiently reserved and circumspect to say nothing about his suffering, his hand upon his head, or his fist upon his stomach, or the said swoll upon his face, tells only too plainly of his misery. Such a one renders himself a condemnate nuisance to the entire party. His miseries have a depressing influence upon all; their effects cannot be evaded. Even if his fellow students do not have him to nurse, or are not obliged to hear his complaints, his distorted visage casts a gloom over all.

Let no one think that a little indulgence will do no harm. A single cracker, a single bite of cocoanut, or two pea nuts, eaten between breakfast and dinner, is sufficient to spoil an afternoon's intellection, and engender the most frightful dreams during the night.

The more active the mind, the more strenuousness in diet is required. The inactive mind can eat from morning till night with but little inconvenience. With him, indigestion and di-

gĕsţiòn, ȧlŏng wĭth ȧbout ēlĕvĕn hours ŏf slēep, cŏnstĭtūte ȧlmōst thĕ ĕntīre rounds ŏf lĭfe. Indēed, thĕ lĕss brāin thĕ mōre stŏmăch, ĭs thĕ rūle. And, they who ăppрēçĭāte lĕss thĕ beaūtĭes ŏf nātūre, ăppрēçĭāte mōre thĕ lŭsçioŭsnĕss ănd flāvŏr ŏf what they ēat. Indēed, ȧbout ȧll sŏme fōlks gĕt out ŏf lĭfe ĭs what gōes ĭntọ their stŏmăchs. And, ăs ăn ăctĭve mĭndĕd pĕrsŏn ĕnjoys thĕ çēaselĕss sŭrvey ŏf thĕ ŏbjĕcts ŏf nātūre, sō thĕ shăllōw mĭndĕd ōr brāin-dēgĕnĕrāte ĕnjoy thĕ cŏnstănt crŭnchĭng ănd swăllōwĭng ŏf fọod. And yĕt, fōr hĭs prăctĭçe, whọ can blāme hĭm? If thĭs ĭs ȧll hē hăs ȧ căpăçĭtў tọ ĕnjoy, whў nŏt gĭve hĭs ŭndĭvĭdĕd ăttĕnţiòn tọ thĭs kĭnd ŏf ĕnjoymĕnt? Whў nŏt hăve ĭt sō ărrănged thăt thĕ mouth ĭs nĕvĕr ĕmptў, ănd thĕ pălāte ĭs ȧlwāys tĭckled ōr sọothed wĭth sāvōrs ănd flāvōrs?

Whạtĕvĕr ȧ măn hăs ȧ căpăçĭtў tọ ĕnjoy, thăt lĕt hĭm ĕnjoy. Bēcąuse, hē can ĕnjoy ōnlў thăt fōr whĭch hē hăs ȧ căpăçĭtў. It ĭs ăs ĭmpŏssĭble fōr ȧ cŏnstănt fēdĕr, ȧ brāin-dēgĕnērāte, ȧ stŏmăch-măn, tọ ăppрēçĭāte thĕ beaūtĭes ŏf ȧ lănds-cāpe, ŏf ȧ sŭnsĕt, ōr ŏf ȧ rāinbōw; ōr thĕ sŭblĭmĭtў ŏf lŏftў mountaĭns, ăs ĭt ĭs tọ tāke ȧ phōtōgrāph ŭpŏn ȧ păn-cāke. And

why? Fōr thĭs sĭmple rēasŏn: As thĕ ōrgānīzātĭon ŏf thĕ păn ₵āke ĭs nŏt sūitĕd tọ rētāin thĕ phōtōgrăphĭ₵ ĭmprĕssĭọn, ēvĕn whĕn thĕ ĭmāġe ĭs mādе ŭpŏn ĭt, sō thĕ brāin ŏf thĕ stŏmă₵h-măn ĭs nŏt sō ōrgānīzed ăs tọ fĭx, rētāin ănd ăpprēçĭāte thĕ ĭmprĕssĭọns ŏf beaūtĭfụl ŏbjĕ₵ts, ēvĕn ĭf hĭs ₵ămērà, thĕ eye, ĭs fō₵ŭsed ŭpŏn thĕm. Thăt whĭ₵h wē ₵ạll thĕ beaūtĭfụl dọes nŏt ĕxĭst ĭn hĭs wọrld. Hĕ tākes nō ₵ŏgnīzançe ŏf ĭt,—hē ₵ânnŏt. Hē ĭs nŏt ōrgānīzed fōr ĭt.

In hĭs dēvĕlŏpmĕnt, thōse pärts ŏf thĕ brāin whōse ŏffĭçe ĭt ĭs tọ pĕrfōrm thĕ fŭn₵tĭọns thăt wē ₵ạll rēasọn, rēflĕ₵tĭọn ănd çŏnstrŭ₵tĭọn dēġĕnĕrātĕd, whīle thōse pärts thăt hăve tọ dọ wĭth fēelĭng, wĭth ēatĭng ănd drĭnkĭng, ănd wĭth tāstĭng ănd smĕllĭng, dēvĕlŏpeđ tọ ĕxçĕss. Hĕnçe ĭt ĭs thăt "ēat" ĭs thĕ busĭnĕss wĭth hĭm. And hĕnçe ĭt ĭs, ēatĭng ănd ĭndōlĕnçe ärе ạll thăt hē vălūes ĭn līfe, ănd ạll hē hăs à dēsīre tọ ăttāin.

In rĕfĕrĕnçe tọ thĭs sŭbjĕ₵t, thĭs fă₵t should bē kĕpt ĭn vie₵w. Thĕ tўpe măn, the fōrmātĭve măn, wạs sўmmĕtrĭ₵ạl. Nēithĕr hĭs ĭntĕllĕ₵tūạl, nōr hĭs sĕnsūạl, fă₵ŭltĭes prēdōmĭnāted. Tĕmpĕrāte ĭn ạll thĭngs, hē ăpprēçĭātĕd ănd

ĕnjoẏed thĕ beaūtĭfụl, thĕ eūphōnĭe, thĕ frā-grant, thē rĕlĭshfụl ănd thĕ eūpăthĭe. Hē sŭf-fĕred,—bŭt tọ hĭm, hĭs tăsk waṣ nŏt ŏnĕroŭs; hē ĕnjoẏed,—bŭt hĭs frụĭtĭon dĭd nŏt ĕngĕndĕr ĕestăçẏ. Vĭrtūoŭs,—hē mĕt whạt waṣ bēfōre hĭm wĭth fōrtĭtūde. Brāve,—hē trĭŭmphed ĭn ĕvĕrẏ strŭg-gle fōr rĭght. Frŏm bĭrth tĭll dĕath, ạll waṣ sătĭsfăetōrẏ, āll waṣ ĕnjoẏable.

If wē äre dĭffĕrĕnt, ĭf our făeŭltĭeṣ dọ nŏt ăeeōrd wĭth thōṣe ŏf tẏpăl măn, ĭf wē äre nŏt eūdēmŏnĭe, thĕ fạult ĭṣ ēithĕr, wĭth ourselveṣ, ōr wĭth our pārĕnts. If, bōrn wĭth sẏmmĕtrĭeăl pärts, ănd wĭth symmĕtrĭeal făeŭltĭeṣ, wē hăve nĕglĕeted tọ prăetĭçe thōṣe vĭrtūeṣ whĭeh ălōne eăn maintāin ăn eqụĭlĭbrĭŭm ŏf thĕ hū-măn sẏstĕm, wē hăve dēgĕnĕrātĕd bẏ our ōwn fạult. If our părĕnts, out ōf a wạnt ŏf vĭrtūe, hăve dēgĕnĕrātĕd ĭn prōereātĭon, theẏ hăve ĕn-tāiled theĭr dēgĕnĕrāçẏ ŭpŏn ŭs. Fōr thĭs dē-gĕnĕrāçẏ, wē äre nŏt rēspŏnsĭble. Bŭt, wē shọuld ĕvĕr kēep ĭn mĭnd, thăt whĭle ĭt ĭṣ nŏt eaṣẏ fōr thōṣe whọ hăve lŏst sẏmmĕtrẏ, ēithĕr ŏf bŏdẏ ōr ŏf mĭnd, tọ ĕvĕr rēgāin ĭt, ĭt ĭṣ equīte eaṣẏ, bẏ nĕglĕet, ōr vĭçĭoŭs prăetĭçēṣ tọ māke thĕ ŭnsẏmmĕtrĭeăl dēgĕnĕrāte tọ thĕ mōst ăb-jĕet dēgrēe eōnsĭstĕnt wĭth hūmăn ĕxĭstĕnçe.

Hĕnçe, ēaeh one should bē çĭrcŭmspĕct, ănd ĕvĕr ăctĭve ĭn prăctĭçĭnḡ whatĕvĕr ŏf ḡood māy bē ăllŏttĕd tọ hĭm ; hōpĭnḡ thăt ĭn thĭs wāy, ēvĕn ĭf hē dọes nŏt sō mŭch ĭmprọve ăs tọ rēach thĕ ăvĕrāḡe lĕvĕl, hē māy, ăt thĕ lēast, māintāin, thrọ lĭfe, ăn ăvĕrāḡe ăs ḡọod ăs thăt wĭth whĭch hē bēḡăn. Bēcąusę, nĕḡlĕctĭnḡ vĭrtūe, hē răpĭdlў dēḡĕnĕrātes ănd thĕ rānḡe ŏf hĭs ĕnjọymĕnts ĭs lĕssĕned. Evĕn thĕ wĕll bălànçeđ, stọopĭnḡ tọ thĕ vīçĕs ŏf ĭntĕmpĕrànçe, ĭrrēḡūlär ănd ĭmmŏdĕrāte ēatĭnḡ, thĕ ūsę ŏf ălcōhŏl, tēa, cŏffēe, tōbăccō ănd kĭndrĕd thĭnḡs, sọon dēvĕlŏps à mōrbĭd cŏndĭtiọn ŏf thĕ dĭḡĕstĭve ăppărātŭs. Hўpĕrtrōphў, ōr ătrōphў ŏf thĕ stŏmăch ănd bowĕls fŏllōws, whīle thĕ brāin lōsĕs ĭts sўmmĕtrў. Dūrĭnḡ thĭs rĕtrōḡrāde mĕtāmōrphōsĭs, thōsę pärts ŏf thĕ brāin, thĕ ăctĭọn ŏf whĭch hăve tọ dọ wĭth vĭrtūe, fōr à wănt ŏf ĕxĕrçīse, bēḡĭn ătrōphў, whīle thōsę pärts thăt sūpĕrĭntĕnd thĕ sĕnsūàl făcŭltĭes, bēĭnḡ ōvĕr ĕxĕrçīsed, bēḡĭn hўpĕrtrōphў. In thĭs wāy, hē whọ wąs à brāin măn dēḡĕnĕrātes ĭntọ à stŏmăch măn.

In thĕ cāse ŏf thĕ stŏmăch măn, hĭs ĭntĕllĕctiọn ĭs māinlў rēflĕx. Hē hăs nŏt thĕ cāpăçĭtў fōr rēasọn, rĕflĕctiọn ōr cŏnstrŭctiọn,

Whĕn hē lọoks ŭpŏn ăn ŏbjĕct, ĭf ĭt ĭs sūĭtĕd tọ hĭs cāpăcĭtў, ĭt dọes nŏt stärt ĭn hĭm ȧ trāin ŏf thŏught thăt lēads hĭm tọ ȧ cŏntĕmplāṭiọn ŏf thĕ Authŏr, ănd ĭts ădăptāṭiọn tọ ĭts plāçe ĭn thĕ ēcŏnōmў ŏf thĕ ūnĭvĕrse; bŭt, ŏn thĕ cŏntrārў, ĭt dīrĕctlў awākĕns hĭs ăppētīte ănd hē prēpāres tọ ēat. Hē dọes nŏt cŏnsĭdĕr whĕthĕr ĭt ĭs prụdĕnt fōr hĭm tọ ēat, ōr whĕthĕr ĭt ĭs ȧ sūĭtȧble tīme fōr hĭm tọ ēat. In cāse ĭt ĭs ȧ lŭscịoŭs frụit, ĭt brĭngs thĕ wạtĕr tọ hĭs mouth; ănd ĭn cāse ĭt ĭs nŏt qụīte wĭthĭn hĭs rēach, hĭs eỵe bēgĭns tọ spärkle ănd hĭs ŭndĕr jạw bēgĭns tọ mànēuvĕr ēre thĕ ŏbjĕct ĭs wĭthĭn hĭs grăsp.

Now, thĕre ĭs nō ūse fōr thĕ cŏnstĭtūĕnts ŏf thĭs ēat-lŏvĭng clàss tọ gō tĕntĭng. Sŭch hăd bĕttĕr gō ĭntọ ȧ răspbĕrrў pătch, ȧ pēach ōrchärd, ȧ bāke shŏp, ōr ăn oỵstĕr sālọon; sọmewhĕre whĕre thĕre ĭs plĕntў tọ ēat, ănd thăt plĕnty ạlwāys rĕadў tọ bē ēatĕn; ănd whĕre thĕre ĭs nŏthĭng tọ lēad thĕm tọ thĭnk. Sŭch mĕn ăre mādе mĭsĕrȧble ĭf cŏmpĕlled tọ thĭnk. It ĭs nŏt ĭn their līne ŏf bŭsĭnĕss; they ăre nŏt ūsed tọ ĭt, ănd ĭt hŭrts thĕm. In făct, ĭf sŭch mĕn wạnt tọ thĭnk, thăt ĭs, ĭf they wĭsh tọ fŏllōw ọut sọme trāin ŏf rēasọnĭng ăs mĕn dọ who

lĭve vĭrtŭoŭslў, they can nŏt do ĭt. They hăve nŏt thĕ ōrgănīzāțiŏn tŏ dŏ ĭt. Bēfōre sŭch mĕn can ĕnjoy thĕ cāpăcĭtў tŏ thĭnk, they hăve tŏ bē trănsfōrmed bў thĕ ŏbsĕrvănce ŏf thĕ mōst rĭgĭd dīētĕtĭc lạws. Evĕn tŏ thĭnk ĭn à fēeble wāy, mŏnths, ănd yēars, ŏf thĕ mōst rĭgĭd ŏbsĕrvănce ŏf thĕ lạws ŏf dīĕt ăre rēqụīred tŏ brĭng ăbŏut thĕ rēqụīsĭte trănsfōrmāțiŏn ŏf brāin ănd dīgĕstĭve ăppărātŭs. Indēed, bētwēen thĕ rĕflĕx măn, thĕ stŏmăch măn, ănd thĕ rēflĕctĭve măn, thĕ brāin măn, thĕre ĭs à grēāt, à wīde ĕxpănse, sō bēstrewn wĭth pălătable thĭngs, ănd ăttrăctĭve ăttīre, ănd ĭndūcemĕnts tŏ ĭdlenĕss ănd ĭndōlĕnce, thăt thĕ rēflĕx măn ạlmōst nĕvĕr crŏssĕs ōvĕr tŏ thĕ rēflĕctĭve. Sō nēar ĭmpŏssĭble ĭs ĭt fōr thĕ rēflĕx pĕrsŏn tŏ pàss ōvĕr tŏ thĕ rēflĕctĭve, fōr thĕ stŏmăch măn tŏ bē trănsfōrmed ĭntŏ thĕ brāin măn, that I hăve thŏught à mōre frụitlĕss ĕndĕavōr cănnŏt bē mādc thăn thĕ ăttĕmpt tŏ ĕlēvāte, bў ĕdūcāțiŏn, à rēflĕx, ăn ạll-ēat ănd ăn ạll-plāy, à stŏmăch pūpĭl, tŏ thĕ grāde ŏf à rēflĕctĭve, à brāin pūpĭl. In mў ĕxpērĭĕnce ĭn tēaching, ĕxtĕndĭng ōvĕr à spāce ŏf 25 yēars, ĕvĕrў ĕndĕavōr, ạlthō I hăve mādc mănў, hăs prōvĕn ābōrtĭve.

In prōpōrṭiȯn ăs thĕ rēflĕctĭve stūdĕnt ĭndŭlgĕs ĭn thĕ prăctĭçĕs pēcūlĭär tȯ thĕ rēflex pĕrsȯn, ĭn thăt prōpōrṭiȯn hē cŭltīvātes stŏmăch dēvĕlŏpmĕnt ănd stŏmăch dērāngĕmĕnt, dēbauchĕs thĕ ĕntīre ēcȯnōmў ŏf hĭs sўstĕm ănd ĭndūçĕs thōse stūpĭd phāsĕs ŏf lĭfe chărăctĕrĭstĭc ŏf thĕ vĭçiȯŭs, ănd dēsçĕnds tōwärds thĕ stŏmăch măn. Lĕt ĕvĕrў ȯne bēwāre. Thĕre ĭs nō mĭdwāy. Bētwēen vĭrtūe ănd vĭçe thĕre ĭs nō grādāṭiȯn. Whĕn ȯne çēasĕs tȯ prăctĭçe thōse vĭrtūes chărăctĕrĭstĭc ŏf thĕ tўpe măn, hē ăt ȯnçe dēsçĕnds tȯ thĕ vĭçiȯŭs, thĕ dēgĕnĕrāte măn. Hȯwĕvĕr, ŏf thĕ vĭçiȯŭs, ŏf dēgĕnĕrāte mĕn, thĕre ärе mănў grādes.

Division of Labor.—Each stūdĕnt mŭst hăve ăssīgned tȯ hĭm thĕ pärt ŏf thĕ wȯrk thăt hē ĭs ĕxpĕctĕd tȯ pĕrfōrm. Thĕ wȯrk ŏf cāriŋg fōr thĕ tēam, ŏf āidĭŋg ĭn prēpārĭŋg fōr vĭctuālĭŋg, ŏf lōadĭŋg ănd ŭnlōadĭŋg thĕ vēhĭcle, ŏf pŭttĭŋg ŭp ănd tākĭŋg dȯwn thĕ tĕnts, &c., &c., mŭst bē nĭçelў ăppōrṭiȯned. Tȯ cărrў ȯut thĕ pärt ăssīgned, ĭn tīme ănd ĭn prŏpĕr ōrdĕr, mŭst bē rēgärdĕd ăbsōlūte. Thĕ fāilūre ŏf ȯne stūdĕnt dērăngĕs thĕ wȯrk ŏf all, ănd ĭnĕvĭtablў causes dēlāys ănd dĭsăppȯintmĕnts. Sō, ĭndōlĕnçe, ōr dĭsōbēdĭĕnçe, cănnŏt bē tŏlĕr-

ātĕd. If thĕre bē a stūdĕnt thăt wĭlfŭllў dŏes nŏt pĕrfōrm hĭs pärt wĕll, ĭt ĭs bĕttĕr, ăt ŏnçe, tŏ lābĕl hĭm prŏpĕrlў ănd pŭt hĭm ăbōard thĕ eärs ănd shĭp hĭm hōme. Sŭch a stūdĕnt ĭs tŏo grāve a nūisănçe tŏ bē tŏlĕrātĕd ŭpŏn a tĕntĭng ĕxeŭrsiŏn. Hĭs fāilūres soon eŏmprōmīse thĕ wĕlfāre ŏf all.

Clothing.—Thĕ elōthĭng wōrn whīle tĕntĭng shŏuld nŏt bē tŏo ĕxpĕnsĭve, nōr tŏo shōwў. Plāin sŭbstănțial elōthĭng ănswĕrs bĕst. Thĕre shŏuld bē ēnŏugh ŏf ĭt; ănd yĕt, nŏt măny eh̆ănggĕs äre nēedĕd. Stūdĕnts whīle tĕntĭng äre nŏt ĕxpĕetĕd tŏ bē ŏn drĕss părāde. Thōse who sēe thĕm, ĕxpĕet thĕm tŏ bē drĕssed fŏr wŏrk. Anў thĭng thăt a stūdĕnt fēars tŏ hăve soiled, hăd bĕttĕr bē lĕft ăt hōme. Sŏmetīmes mīnes äre tŏ bē ĕntĕred, ănd thĕ drĭppĭng wątĕr ĭs nŏt ąlwāys elēan. Sŏmetīmes eŏpsĕs äre tŏ bē trăverseđ, ănd thĕ bŭshĕs äre hărd ŭpŏn thĭn suits. Sŏmetīmes märshĕs äre tŏ bē ĕxămĭned, ănd thĕ mŭd ĭs lĭable tŏ spŏt ănd soil. Sŏmetīmes thĕ rŏckў ĕseärpmĕnts ŏf hĭlls ănd moantaĭns äre tŏ bē elĭmbed, ănd thĕ rŏcks, stōnes ănd dĭrt weār hărd ŏn fĭne mātĕrĭăl. Sŏmetīmes foundrĭes äre tŏ bē vĭsĭtĕd, ănd thĕ flўĭng spärks ŏf mŏltĕn mĕtăl quĭcklў

bŭrn ĭntọ thĕ ȼlōthĭng wōrn bў thĕ vĭsĭtōr. Sŏmetīmeș thĕ slāte făȼtōrў, ōr thĕ stōne plănĭng mĭll, ĭș tọ bē ĕxămĭned, ănd thĕ splăshĭng sprāy thăt sŏmtīmeș ąlmōst fĭllș thĕ rọom, ĭș nŏt ĕntīrelў ȼlēan.

Tọ bē sūre, thĕ drĕss wōrn whĕn dọĭng sŭȼh wŏrk, nēed nŏt bē thĕ sāme ăș thĕ one wŏrn whĕn sŭrvęўĭng Lŏng Brănȼh, ōr thĕ Ċĕntrăl Pärk. Yĕt, ăt ąlmōst ąll tīmeș, thĕ tĕntĭng stūdĕnt hăd bĕttĕr bē sō drĕsseđ thăt hē ĭș rĕadў fōr ēmĕrġĕnȼĭeș.

Shoes.—Thĕ shọes wōrn whīle tĕntĭng dēmănd ĕspĕȼiăl ăttĕnṭiọn. Mŭȼh wąlkĭng mŭst ąlwāyș bē dọne. Hĕnȼe, ġọod ȼaș̆ў shọes ăre vĕrў ĕssĕnṭiąl. Thōșe mādе ŏf ȼąlf skĭn, wĭth wīde bŏttọmș, ănd sŭbstănṭiąl sōleș, ăre thĕ bĕst tọ wąlk ĭn,—ĕspĕȼiąllў whĕn thĕ ġround ĭș ŭnēvĕn, ōr thĕ sŭrfāȼe ĭș stōnў. Tọ weār whĕn ĭt ĭș wĕt, ōr when vĭsĭtĭng wĕt plāȼĕș, fōr bōtănĭȼ pŭrpōsĕș, ą pāir ŏf rŭbbĕr bọots ăre ĕxȼĕllĕnt.

Nō stūdĕnt shọuld stärt frŏm hōme wĭth ăn ŭnbrōkĕn pāir ŏf new shọes. In sō dōĭng, thĕre ăre tọo mănў lĭăbĭlĭtĭeș tọ sōre fēet frŏm rŭbbĭng. And, ą sōre fọot whīle tĕntĭng, nĕxt tọ ăn ĭrrĕġūlăr ȼatĕr, ĭș thĕ wŏrst pĕst thăt

can afflict a party. The aim should be to keep the feet dry and comfortable. For, unless the feet are kept right, the head will be wrong. Cramped, pinched feet, and an aching head, wet feet and a sore throat, cold feet and a chilly back, usually go together. Just one student, suffering either of these maladies, is enough to mar the spirits of the whole party.

In cool, or, in changeable weather, overcoats and shawls are essential. Each one should be provided with suitable extras. Comfort and protection should never be lost sight of.

Early Rising is essential to success as well while tenting as while prosecuting any other branch of business. An hour before ten o'clock, A. M., to the student, is worth any two hours after that time. In the morning the mind is clear, the system refreshed and vigorous, the air salubrious and the rays of the sun more invigorating. The morning is the time for the student,—whether tenting or at home. Indeed, it is the time for anybody that wishes to live above pauperism.

Retiring.—In order that students may rise early, it is important that they should retire early. In summer, it is well for the tenter to

rētīre ăs soon ăs thĕ shādes ŏf nīght hăve fŭllў fallĕn.

Punctuality, ĭn fīne, ĭn ĕvĕrў ăppoĭntmĕnt, ĭs thĕ ĕlēmĕnt thăt mākes thĕ tēntĭng stūdĕnt ăgrēeàble ănd pŏpūlăr, ănd ĭnsūres sŭccĕss.

THE TENTING SCHOOL.

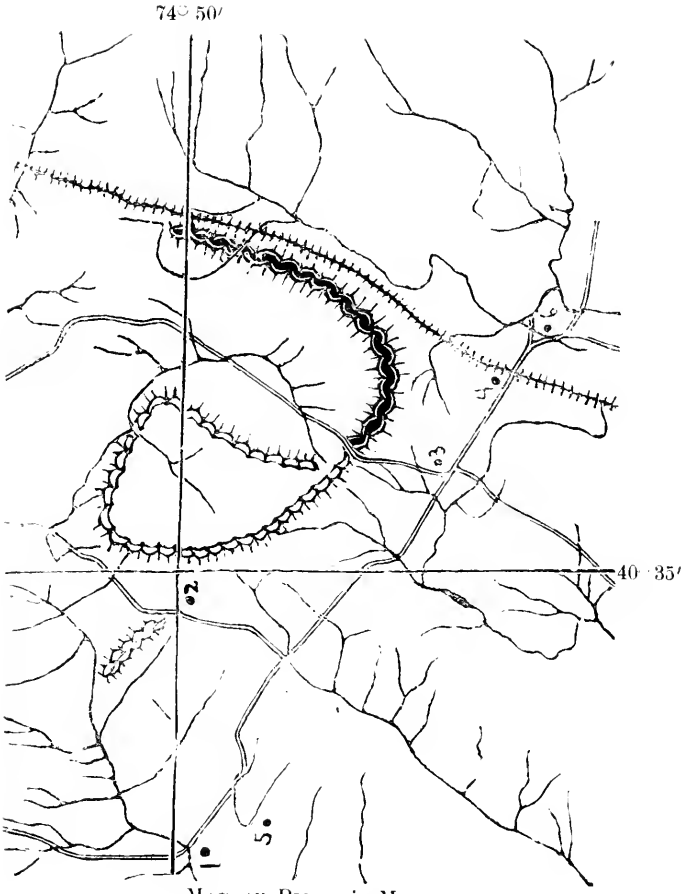
TRIP TO PICKLE'S MOUNTAIN.

Thĕ wēarў mărĭnĕr wĕndĭng hĭs wątĕrў wāy tọ thĕ pōrt ŏf New Yōrk, ănxĭoŭslў sŭrvęys thĕ wĕstĕrn hōrĭzŏn. Evĕnĭng ădvănçĕs ănd thĕ shādes ŏf nĭght lōwĕr; ănd ăs hē mākes hĭs lăst ŏbsĕrvāțiọn ŏf thĕ wĕstĕrn prŏspĕct, ăt thĕ ŭtmōst lĭmĭt ŏf vĭsțọn, thĕ skў ănd ōçeăn sēem tọ mēet. Nŏt à mountaĭn ōr towĕr ĭs sēen tọ rēlĭēve thĕ drēarў sāmenĕss ŏf thĕ ĭntĕrmĭnable plāin.

Thĕ mōrnĭng dąwns. Anxĭoŭslў hē seănş thĕ wĕstĕrn hōrĭzọn. Fär àwāy ĭn thĕ dĭm mātĭn ăzūre ŭpŏn thĕ vĕrў ĕŏnfĭnes ŏf thĕ drēarў plāin, hē dēserĭes ăn ŏbjĕct lĭghtĕd ŭp bў thĕ rĕd ŏf mōrnĭng. As hē ḡāzĕs, thĕ ŏbjĕct brĭghtĕns. And, ăs thĕ ḡrāy ŏf mōrnĭng mĕrġĕs ĭntọ thĕ lĭght ŏf dāy, thĕ lăndseāpe ĭs

rēlīēved ŏf ĭts tīresŏme sāmeněss bȳ thĕ ăp-pēarânce ŏf à sĭngle gē ō grăphĭc fōrm. Wĭth hĭs glăss, hē mōre clōselў seăns thĕ new ăp-părĭțion. Its outlĭnes ăre bōld; ĭts fōrm ĭs grāçeful; frŏm à bāse ĭt rĭsĕs lĭke à cōne; ĭt ĭs cŏvĕred wĭth fŏrĕst; ĭt ĭs Pĭckle's Mountaĭn,—thĕ fĭrst lānd vĭsĭble tọ thĕ mărĭnĕr ăs hē ăp-prōaches New Yŏrk Härbŏr.

Whĕre thĕ mĕrĭdĭan ŏf 74° 47′ wĕst ŏf Grēenwĭch crŏssĕs thĕ părăllĕl ŏf 40° 47′ nŏrth lătĭtūde, rĭsĕs ŭp thăt bōld ĕmĭnĕnçe knōwn ăs Pĭckle's Mountaĭn. Althō ăn ĕmĭnĕnçe ŏf mŏdĕst prōpōrțions ănd tāme outlĭnes, ĭt mākes à bōld ănd ăn ătträctĭve fĭgūre ĭn thĕ lănd-scāpe ŏf Cĕntrăl New Jĕrsēy. In ăltĭtūde, ĭt sŭrpässĕs ănў ŏthĕr ĕlēvāțion south ŏf thĕ Mŭsconĕtcŏng Mountaĭn. Viewed frŏm ănў pärt ŏf thĕ Rĕdshāle Vălley, ĭt ĭs thĕ lŏftĭĕst ănd thĕ mōst grāçeful ĕmĭnĕnçe ĭn thĕ prŏs-pĕct. It ĭs thăt pärt ŏf thĕ Amĕrĭcan Cŏntĭ-nĕnt fĭrst sēen bȳ thĕ mărĭnĕr ăs hē nēars thăt ĭmbreākĭng ŏf thĕ Atlăntĭc knōwn ăs thĕ Lōwĕr Bāy. In Hŭntĕrdŏn Countў, ĭt ĭs thĕ ĕmĭnĕnçe fĭrst lĭghtĕd ŭp bȳ thĕ rĕd ŏf mōrn-ĭng, ănd thĕ läst tọ shĕd thĕ glĭmmĕrĭng rāys ŏf thĕ sĕttĭng sŭn.



Map of Pickle's Mountain.

1. Bärlĕy Shĕaf.
2. Stănton.
3. Serăbbletown.
4. White House Stăţion.
5. Plĕasant Rŭn.
6. White House.

Pickle's Mountain is not an isolated eminence. It is one—the loftiest and the most easterly, of the three eminences that rise from an irregular plateau of considerable extent known as Long Ridge. This ridge and the three eminences that rise from it are thus described in the Physical Geography and Geology of Hunterdon and Somerset Counties, published by Everett & Co., 1881:

To the east of the table land [of Hunterdon Co., N. J.] and separated from it by the South Branch of the Raritan River, is an elevation, almost precipitous in form, that rises up abruptly from the contiguous plain to the height in one place, of seven hundred and sixty-seven feet. This is known as Long Ridge. This ridge, although contiguous, is unsatisfying of three parts. The most westerly of these parts is known as Round Mountain. This is an eminence that swells up from the main ridge in a form resembling a sugar loaf. Its altitude above the sea level is five hundred and seventy-five feet. Its slopes are gentle, but the top and sides of it are bestrewed with bowlders to such an extent that it is not tillable. Hence, the most elevated

pärt ŏf ĭt ĭs cŏvĕred wĭth a fŏrĕst ŏf härd wood, ănd ĭs nŏt mŭch frequĕntĕd. Vălūelĕss ăs ĭt ĭs ĭn point ŏf ăgrĭcŭltūre, ĭn thĕ lănd-scāpe ŏf thĕ nŏrthēastĕrn pärt ŏf Hŭntĕrdŏn Countў, ĭt fŏrms a spŏt ŏf beaūtў. Its grāçeful slōpes ănd sўmmĕtrĭcal cŭrves, ăs viewed frŏm thĕ Sourland Rĭdge ănd thĕ cŏntĭgūoŭs plāin, hăve dēlĭghtĕd thĕ eўes ŏf mănў a lŏvĕr ŏf thĕ beaŭtĭful. Its rōbe ŏf snōwў whīte ĭn wĭntĕr, ŏf vĕrdant hūe ĭn sŭmmĕr, ănd ĭts vărĭoŭs cŏlŏrs ĭn aut ŭmn, lĭt ŭp bў thĕ glēam ŏf mōrnĭng, prēsĕnt to thĕ eўes ŏf thĕ lŏvĕr ŏf nātūre a spĕcĭăle alwāys ăttrăctĭve, ănd mŭch ădmīred.

"Thĕ nŏrthēastĕrn pärt ŏf thĕ crĕsçĕntĭc rĭdge ĭs sŏmewhăt cŏmplīcātĕd. It cŏnsĭsts ŏf thrēe pärts. Thĕ southwĕstĕrn pärt ĭs brŏad ănd bōld. It hăs ăn ăltĭtūde ŏf sĭx hŭndrĕd ănd sĕvĕntў-fĭve fēet. Tōwärds thĕ wĕst ĭts sŭrfāçe slōpes ŏft gĕntlў, ănd thĕ soil ĭs tĭllable. Tōwärds thĕ ēast, thĕ slōpe ĭs vĕrў stēep ănd rŏckў. It ĭs fŏrĕst clăd. Thĭs pärt ĭs lōcallў knōwn ăs thĕ Cŭshētŏng Mountaĭn.

"Thĕ nŏrthēastĕrn pärt cŏnsĭsts ŏf a shärp rĭdge wĭth stēep slōpes thăt ăre bĕstrewed wĭth rŏcks ănd cŏvĕred, fŏr thĕ mōst pärt, wĭth a

fŏrĕst ŏf hărd wo͝od. Upŏn thĭs rĭdge ăre sĕvĕrăl pēaks ōr ĕmĭnĕnçĕs whĭch gĭve ĭt thĕ ăppēarănçe ŏf ă sĭĕrră. Thĭs pärt ŏf thĕ rĭdge ĭs knōwn ăs Pĭckle's Mountaĭn.

Bētwēen thĕ nōrthēastĕrn ănd thĕ southwĕstĕrn pärts—thăt ĭs, bētwēen thĕ Cu̇shētŏng ănd Pĭckle's Mountaĭn—ĭs ă thĭrd pärt, thăt bēars ă rēlāțion tŏ thĕ ŏthĕr twŏ pōrțions sŏmewhăt sĭmĭlăr tŏ thĕ rēlāțion thăt thĕ tōe ŏf ă hōrseshŏe bēars tŏ thĕ pärts ĭt sĕrves tŏ cŏnnĕct. Thĭs ĭs thĕ mōst southēastĕrlў pärt ŏf thĭs mountaĭn. It ĭs ăl̤sō thĕ lēast ĕlēvātĕd ănd thĕ mōst ăccĕssĭble. Mŭch ŏf ĭt ĭs ărable ănd ŭndĕr g̤o͝od tĭllāge."

Pĭckle's Mountaĭn ĭs ă mĭnĭătūre sĭĕrră. Its crĕst, ăt ĭrrĕg̤ūlăr dĭstançĕs, rĭsĕs ŭp ĭntŏ sharp ĕmĭnĕnçĕs, g̤ĭvĭng ĭt sŏmewhăt thĕ ăppēarănçe, whĕn viewed frŏm thĕ ădjāçĕnt plāin, ŏf ăn ĭnvĕrtĕd sa̤w. Its slōpes ăre a̤lmōst ēqual ănd vĕrў stēep. Its crĕst ĭs sharp ănd sō nărrōw ĭn măn̆ў plāçĕs thăt thĕre ĭs bārelў ro͝om fŏr ă păth fŏr pēople wa̤lkĭng sĭn̤gle fīle. In trĕnd, ĭt ĭs sŏmewhăt crĕsçĕntĭc,—thĕ crĕsçĕnt ĕxtĕndĭn̤g a̤lmōst nōrthwĕst ănd southēast. It ĭs about thrēe mīles lŏn̤g, ănd ăt ĭts cŭlmĕn,

ĭt swĕllş frŏm thĕ plāin ŭpŏn whĭch ĭt rĕsts tọ thĕ heīght ŏf 587 fēet.

Thĭs mountaĭn cŏnsĭsts ŏf a cōre fōrmed ŏf thăt pēculĭar kĭnd ŏf rŏck knōwn tọ ġēŏlōġĭsts ăş trăchīte, ănd ŏf a săndў ōr ġrĭttў soĭl thăt hăş rēsŭltĕd frŏm thĕ dĭsĭntĕġrāţiọn ŏf thĕ ŭndĕrlўĭng rŏck. Upŏn thĕ crĕst, ăt vārĭoŭs points, thĕ cōre rŏck māy bē sēen ĭn plāçe. Upŏn thĕ sŭrfāçe, ōr ŭpŏn thōşe pärts thăt äre ĕxpōşed tọ thĕ wĕathĕr, ĭt ĭş whīte ōr a dĭrtў līght ġrāy. It ĭş vĕrў fĭne ġrāined ănd vĕrў toŭgh. Undĕr thĕ hämmĕr, ĭt ĭş brōkĕn wĭth ġreāt dĭffĭcŭltў, sō mŭch sō thăt thĭs rŏck ĭş nĕvĕr drĕsseđ fŏr buĭldĭng stōne. Yĕt, ŭndĕr clĭmătĭc ĭnflŭĕnçĕş, ĭt rĕadĭlў dĭsĭntĕġrātes, ănd mōuldĕrş ĭntọ a vĕrў ärable soĭl.

Thĕ slōpes ŏf thĭs mountaĭn, ĭn mănў plāçĕş, äre thĭcklў bēstrewn wĭth bōuldĕrş, thĕ dēnūdĕd frăġmĕnts ŏf thĕ trăchĭtĭc cōre rŏck thăt hăve nŏt yĕt ĕntĭrelў yĭēldĕd tọ thĕ dĭsĭntĕġrātĭng ĭnflŭĕnçe ŏf thĕ ătmōsphēre. In shāpe thēşe frăġmĕnts äre quadrĭlătĕral. Unlĭke thĕ sŭrfāçe bōuldĕrş ŏf bässalt, they pĕrsĭstĕntlў māintāin thĕ ăngūlar fōrm. Evĕn whĕn ŭndĕr clĭmătĭc ĭnflŭĕnçĕş, they hăve bēen rēdūçed tọ pärtĭcleş, they pĕrsĭst ĭn prēsĕntĭng ăngūlărĭ-

ties. Hence, the harsh and gritty character of the soil that forms the crest and slopes of this mountain.

The soil of this elevation is very retentive of moisture. As narrow as the ridge is, and as steep as are its slopes, vegetation upon it grows luxuriantly and seldomly suffers from drought. During the severe drought of August, September and October of 1881,—the severest that has scourged our country in the memory of the oldest man,—the plants, herbs, bushes, shrubs and trees that grew here seemed to be less affected by the dry weather than those that grew upon the most favored sites upon the neighboring plain.

The plain around this mountain is a part of the basin of the Raritan. Accordingly its soil is a shaly loam. Geologically speaking, it is a soil that results from the decomposition of the underlying redshale. Its surface is undulating or knolly. In some directions, it stretches away from the base of the mountain as far as one can see. In other directions, it is skirted by graceful ridges or pictures-que hills. It is well watered, very fertile, divided into large farms and is in good tilth. Scat-

tĕred ōvĕr ĭt, hēre ănd thĕre, äre thrīvĭng towns ănd beaūtīfŭl vĭllăgĕs.

To Pĭckle's Mountaĭn, ŭpŏn thĕ mōrnĭng ŏf thĕ 31st ŏf Māy, thĕ Stūdĕnts ănd Tēachĕrs ŏf thĕ Acădēmў ŏf Scĭĕnce ănd Art sĕt out. Thĕ dāy was fāir. Thĕ skў was clēar ănd thĕ āir sălūbrĭoŭs. Thĕ stūdĕnts wĕre chēerfŭl ănd ăttĕntĭve, ănd all thĭngs trănspīred prŏfĭtablў ănd plĕasăntlў.

Thĕ pärtў nŭmbĕred sĭxtēen.

THE PUPILS WERE

JENNIE S. DILTS,	RINGOS,	N. J.
ORVILLE DILTS,	"	"
BEN LARISON,	"	"
POLLY LARISON,	"	"
SARAH E. LARUE,	"	"
PETER S. MOORE,	"	"
GEORGE C. PRALL,	"	"
JOHN W. QUICK,	"	"
MARY B. RUDEBACK,	COPPER HILL.	
MABELLE WILLIAMSON,	RINGOS,	N. J.
WILHELMINA WILLIAMSON,	"	"

THE TEACHERS WERE

MARY J. LARISON,	"	"
C. W. LARISON,	"	"
MARY W. PRALL,	"	"
SARAH A. PRALL,	"	"

THE DRIVER WAS
GEORGE T. DALRYMPLE, - RINGOS, N. J.

On our way we passed thro Flemington and the Barley Sheaf. As an excerise in the use of geographic instruments was a part of the work of the day, before going to the mountain, we visited that cosy little village called White House Station, on the N. J. Central R. R., in order to make some observations preparatory to measuring the height of the mountain and that of the hills within sight.

During the day, the instruments mainly in use, were the Aneroid barometer, the thermometer, and the clinometer. At the White House Station, the railroad track is 180.7 feet above mean tide. The altitude of this site may be regarded the mean of the plain for a long way around. Accordingly, at this point, we began our observations. The aneroid barometer was carefully noted by all. The aspect of the mountain carefully noted. The objects upon the contiguous plain carefully surveyed.

This work being done, we started toward the highest part of the mountain. In the carry-all, we rode to the foot of the elevation,

Hēre wē dĭsmoụntĕd, sĕnt thĕ cărrў-ąll tọ thăt sīte ōvĕr whĭch thĕ rōad frŏm Scrăbbletoẉn tọ Lĕbănŏn pąssēs, dĭstrĭbūtĕd our tọọls ănd our ūtĕnsĭls, ănd bēgăn thĕ ăsçĕnt. At fĭrst, thĕ slōpe ĭs ġĕntle; bŭt, ăs wē ădvănçe, thĕ slōpe ĭs mōre ĭncrēąsed. Nēar thĕ fọọt ŏf thĕ ēlēvāțiọn ĭssūe strŏng sprĭngs ŏf thĕ pūrĕst ănd sŏftĕst wątĕr. Knōẉĭng thĕ tĕndĕnçў tọ thĭrst ĭn cēlĭmbĭng prēçĭpĭtoŭs ēlēvāțiọns, ănd ăntĭçĭpātĭng thĕ dĭffĭcŭltў ŏf gĕttĭng wątĕr ŭntĭl wē āgāin dēsçĕndĕd thĕ moụntaĭn, ăt thēse foụntaĭns wē drănk dēeplў.

Slōwlў ănd dēlĭbĕrātelў wē ăsçĕnd. Thĕ slōpe ĭs stēep. Thĕ cēlĭnŏmētĕr tĕlls ŭs thăt thĕ moụntaĭn sīde ĭncrēąses sō ăs tọ mākе wĭth ą pĕrpĕndĭcŭlăr, ăn ąngle ŏf 70°. Thĕ bărŏmētĕr tĕlls ŭs wē hăve ăsçĕndĕd 200 fēet. Bў thĕ thĕrmŏmētĕr, wē sēe thăt thĕ āir ăt thĕ plāçe ăt whĭch wē ārе, ĭs ąlmōst one dēgrēe lōwĕr thăn ĭt wąs ĭn thĕ plāin.

Agāin wē ăsçĕnd, tĭll ąll ārе tīrĕd. Upŏn boụldĕrs ănd prŏstrāte lŏgs, wē ārе sēatĕd fōr ănóthĕr ŏbsĕrvāțiọn, ănd ănóthĕr sōçiąl ĭntĕrchāngе ŏf thŏught. Bў thĕ bărŏmētĕr, wē sēe wē hăve ăsçĕndĕd ănóthĕr 200 fēet. Bў thĕ cēlĭnŏmētĕr, wē sēe thăt ăt thĭs sīte, thĕ slōpe ĭs

ēvĕn stēepĕr thăn ăt thĕ ŏbsĕrvĭng plāçe bēlōw. Hēre thĕ ĭnclīnāțiŏn ĭs about 60°. On ĭnspĕcțiŏn ŏf thĕ thĕrmŏmētĕr, wē lĕarn thăt thĕ āir hēre ĭs cooler bȳ 2° thăn ĭt was ŭpŏn thĕ plāin.

Agāin, wē ăsçĕnd, tĭll wē rēach thĕ cŭlmĕn. Thĕ fēăt ĭs ăccŏmplĭshed. Hēre wē rĕst. Fāçĕs äre rĕd, eȳes äre spärklĭng, brows äre sŭffūsed wĭth swĕat. Thĕ shāde ĭs dēep, thĕre äre plĕntȳ ŏf good sēats ănd thĕ gĕntle brēeze ĭs cool ănd rēfrĕshĭng. Wĭt ĭs rīfe ănd hūmor ĭs frēelȳ flōwĭng.

An ĭnspĕcțiŏn ŏf thĕ bărŏmētĕr tēaches ŭs thăt wē hăve ăsçĕndĕd 587 fēet ăbŏve thĕ R. R. trăck ăt thĕ White House Stāțiŏn. Sĭnçe thĕ R. R. trăck ăt thăt plāçe ĭs 180 fēet ăbŏve mēan tīde, thĕ sŭm ŏf thēse two nŭmbĕrs wĭll bē thĕ nŭmbĕr ŏf fēet thĕ cŭlmĕn ĭs ăbŏve mēan tīde. Hĕnçe wē cŏmpūte thăt thĕ ăltĭtūde ŏf thĕ hĭll ĭs 767 fēet ăbŏve thĕ lĕvĕl ŏf thĕ sēa.

Bȳ ăn ĭnspĕcțiŏn ŏf thĕ thĕrmŏmētĕr, wē sēe thăt thĕ tĕmpĕrătūre ŏf thĕ āir ăt thĕ cŭlmĕn ĭs 3° lōwĕr thăn ĭt was ŭpŏn thĕ plāin. Hēre wē hăve dĕmŏnstrātĕd thăt făct, sō wĕll knōwn to all whō äre ūsed to mountaĭnēerĭng, thăt thĕ tĕmpĕrătūre ŏf thĕ āir ŭpŏn clēvāțiŏns

ĭs lōwĕr thăn thăt ŏf thĕ ătmŏsphēre ŭpŏn ădjoinĭng plāins.

Thĕ cŭlmĕn ŏf thĭs mountaĭn cŏnsĭsts ŏf à knŏb ŏf trăchīte thăt prōjĕcts ŭp frŏm thĕ cōre-rŏck ŏf thĕ rĭdge. Tōwards thĕ S. E. thĭs knŏb prēsĕnts ăn ĕscărpmĕnt thăt ĭs prēcĭpĭtoŭs. At thĕ foot ŏf thĭs ĕscărpmĕnt ĭs à lărge pīle ŏf blŏcks ŏf sŭrfàce trăchīte, ăs rĕgūlàr ĭn cŏntour ăs ĭf drĕssed bȳ sŏme dĕft māsŏn. Thēse ăngūlàr blŏcks ăre sō whīte, ŭpŏn thĕ wĕathĕrĕd sŭrfàcĕs, thăt they ăppēar ăs ĭf cōatĕd wĭth whītewash, ōr călcĭmīne. Thĭs cŏlōr, howĕvĕr, ĭs pēculĭàr tŏ the wĕathĕrĕd sŭrfàce ŏf thĕ trăchīte ŏf thĭs rēgĭon.

Tōwards thĕ N. W. thĕ cŭlmĕn rŏck grădūăllȳ slōpes àwāy ănd ĭs sō dēeplȳ cŏvĕrĕd wĭth thĕ grĭttȳ soil thăt ōvĕr ĭt grōws à lŭxurĭànt fŏrĕst. Nōr lĕss lŭxurĭànt ăre thĕ trēes ŏf thĕ fŏrĕst ŭpŏn thĕ ŏppōsīte sīdes ŏf thĕ crĕst.

As thĕ cŭlmĕn ĭs sŭrroundĕd bȳ à dĕnse wŏods, ĭt ĭs ăn ŭnfāvōràble sīte fŏr viewĭng dĭstànt ŏbjĕcts. Bŭt, tōwards thĕ south, ăt thĕ dĭstànce ŏf à quărtĕr ŏf à mīle, ĭs ăn ōpĕn ārēà thăt cŏmmănds à view ŏf à lărge cĭrcuĭt ŏf cŏuntrȳ. Tŏ thĭs wē dēsçĕndĕd. Hēre, bȳ mēans ŏf our ĭnstrŭmĕnts, wē mādc sŭch ŏb-

sĕrvāţiọn̲s ăs̲ wĕre rēquīred tọ ăsc̣ĕrtāin thĕ ăltītūde ŏf thĕ plāc̣e, thĕ tĕmpĕrătūre ŏf thĕ ătmŏsphēre, thĕ mĕrĭdĭan ŏf thĕ plāc̣e ănd ĭts rēlāţiọn tọ n̲eighbōrĭn̲g ŏbjĕcts.

Thĕ ăltītūde ŏf thĭs ōpĕn ārēă ĭs̲ ăbout 95 fēet lĕss thăn thăt ŏf thĕ cŭlmĕn ŏf thĕ mountaĭn. Whĕn wē hăd lĕarned thĭs făct, wē poised our clĭnŏmētĕr tọ cŏmpāre thĕ ăltītūde ŏf thĭs sīte wĭth thăt ŏf thĕ n̲eighbōrĭn̲g hĭll̲s. As̲ thĕ ĭn̲strụmĕnt wạs̲ tŭrned thrọ thĕ c̣ĭrcŭit ŏf thĕ hŏrĭzŏn, wē lĕarned thăt our sĭtūāţiọn, ĕxc̣ĕptĭn̲g thĕ Cụshētŏn̲g, wạs̲ hĭghĕr thăn thăt ŏf ăn̆ў ĕlēvāţiọn ĭn view. Bŭt, ăs̲ thĕ ĭn̲strụmĕnt wạs̲ dĭrĕcted tōward thĕ Cụshētŏn̲g, ĭt wạs̲ ŏbsĕrved thăt the sīte ĕxăctlў 95 fēet bēlōw thĕ cŭlmĕn ŏf Pĭckle's̲ Mountaĭn, wạs̲ jŭst lĕvĕl wĭth thĕ cŭlmĕn ŏf Cụshētŏn̲g. Thŭs wē lĕarned thăt thĕ ăltītūde ŏf Cụshētŏn̲g ĭs̲ 672 fēet ăbŏve thĕ lĕvĕl ŏf thĕ sēa.

Frŏm thĭs cleared ārēă, thĕ prŏspĕct ĭs̲ grănd. As̲ wē făc̣e thĕ ēast, thĕ eўe trāc̣ĕs̲ thĕ grāc̣efụl outlĭnes̲ ŏf Fĭrst ănd Sĕcond Mountaĭn̲s. Theў äre ăbout tĕn mīles̲ ăwāy. Rĭsĭn̲g bōldlў ōvĕr ăgāinst ŭs, tọ thĕ heĭght ŏf 400 fēet, thеў grāc̣efụllў trĕnd nōrthēast ănd southwĕst, fōrmĭn̲g mōst beaūtĭfụl cĕrtĕsc̣ĕnts.

Their verdant slopes and wooded crests make the landscape picturesque. In the vista that forms the terminus of the valley that separates them, is nestled that quiet village, Pluckamin. Its spires and turrets glistening in the morning sun adorn this part of the prospect with artificial gems.

Farther north, where the Raritan wends its lazy way close up to the foot of Second Mountain, peers the spires of Lesser Cross Roads. Nearer by, half shielded from view by a forest, are seen the spires of Greater Cross Roads. Farther toward the north, dimmed by the azure of distance, we descry the spire of the church at Peapack. Nearer by, thro the broad plain, we see the winding course of a beautiful river. It is the Lamington. Upon its eastern bank, we see the spire and turrets of a scattered settlement,—the village Lamingtón. Nearer by, is seen that picturesque village Mechanicsville. Its glistening steeple and shining turrets peering amid umbrageous trees indicate the sanctuary of the pious, and the homes of the opulent, and the retired. Nearer by, are the dwellings of that neat village White House. While nearer by still, less than a mile

áwāy, ănd 580 fēet bēnēath ŭs, bàsks thăt new vĭllāġe knōwn ăs Whīte Hoŭse Stāțiòn. Its dwĕllĭngs, ăs ĭf fĭnĭshed ŭndĕr à sĭngle cōntrăct, ăre ąll whīte, ănd ăre kĕpt ăs brīght ăs sĭlvĕr spọons. Hēre ĕvĕrўthĭng ĭs nēatnĕss ănd cōzĭnĕss. Its spāçĭoŭs strēets ănd shādĕd wąlks ĭndĭcāte lēisūre ănd rēfīnemĕnt. Hēre, ăs bĭrds ĭn their flĭght, wē lọok dọwn ŭpŏn pàssĭng trāins ŏf trŭndlĭng cărs, frūitfụl gārdĕns ănd beaūtĭfụl dōor yărds,—thĕ ĕmblĕms ŏf tāste ănd ĭndŭstrў.

Tōwärd thĕ soŭthēast, thĕ vĭew ĭs ŭnŏbstrŭctĕd. Ąs wē ġāze, wē sŭrvey thăt broąd ănd beaūtĭfụl vălleў ŏf thĕ Răritàn, tọ ĭts tĕrmĭnŭs, ăt thĕ sēa. Nō hĭll ŏbstrŭcts, nō swĕll ŏf lănd ĭntĕrvēnes. Wĭth à ġlàss, thĕ Răritàn Bāy ĭs dĭstĭnctlў vĭsĭble. Upŏn ĭts soŭthĕrn shōre, wē dēserў thĕ spīres ŏf Kēypōrt. Nēar bў, ăre sēen Pĕrth Amboy, South Amboy, New Brŭnswĭck, Mĭllstōne, Bound Brọok, Sŏmĕrvĭlle ănd Răritàn. Whīle, wĭth thĕ ŭnāidĕd eўe, fär out ŭpŏn thĕ soŭthĕrn pōrțiòn ŏf thĕ plāin, wē dēserў thĕ spīres ŏf Nōrth Brănch, Brănchvĭlle, Cĕntĕrvĭlle ănd Rĕadĭngtòn.

Ąs thĕ fāçe ĭs tŭrned tōwärd thĕ south,

thĕre ĕxtĕndṣ bēfōre ŭs, ȧ beaūtīfŭl plāin skĭrtĕd ăṣ fär ăṣ thĕ eȳe cȧn seăn, bȳ thĕ Sourlănd Rĭdġe. Thĭs plāin ĭṣ vāriēġātĕd bȳ ġrāçefŭl hĭllṣ, ġĕntle knōllṣ, sȳmmĕtrĭcȧl rĭdġĕṣ, vĕrdȧnt wo͝odlănḍṣ, fĕrtĭle fiēldṣ ănd nēat färm buĭldĭngṣ. Scăttĕred ōvĕr ĭt, ĭṣ mănў ȧ cōzў hămlĕt, ănd mănў ȧ quĭĕt vĭllāġe, mănў ȧ busў wŏrkshŏp ănd mănў ȧ fāithfŭl mĭll.

Aṣ wē sŭrveȳ thĭs plāin, thĕre pēerṣ ŭp tŏ viecw, thĕ tŭrrĕts ănd spīre ŏf Nēshănĭcȧe, Clōvĕr Hĭll, Cĕntĕrvĭlle, Reāvĭlle ănd Thrēe Brĭdġĕṣ. Hēre rĭṣĕṣ ŭp thĕ cŭrlĭng smōke frŏm ȧ făctōrў, thĕre ăsçĕnds thĕ sŏotў stēam frŏm thĕ lōcōmōtĭve. Whĭle cvĕrўwhere ăppēarṣ thĕ ĕmblĕmṣ ŏf ĭndŭstrў, prŏġrĕss, cŭltūre ănd rŭrȧl hăppĭnĕss.

Tōwärd thĕ southwĕst, fär ĭn thĕ dĭstȧnçe, pēers ŭp thĕ sŭmmĭt ŏf Gōat Hĭll. It ĭṣ 20 mĭleṣ ȧwāy. Thĭthĕrwärd ĕxtĕndṣ ȧ plāin thȧt ĭṣ dĭvĕrsĭfĭed wĭth rĭdġe ănd vāle, hĭll ănd vălleў, knōll ănd dĕll, fŏrĕst ănd fĭeld, rĭvĕr, rĭvŭlĕt ănd rĭll.

In thĕ dĭstȧnt ăzūre, flănkeđ bȳ bōld ĕmĭnençĕṣ, wē dēscrȳ thĕ spīre ăt Mount Airў. Nēarĕr bȳ äre sēen thĕ spīreṣ ăt Rĭngōṣ. Färthĕr nōrth, wē dēscrȳ thĕ spīre ŭpŏn thĕ

church upon Sandy Ridge. Farther north, upon the southern slope of Swamp Ridge, we descry the spires at Rosemont and Sergeantsville. While nearer by, within easy range, extends the beautiful village, Flemington.

Toward the west, over against us, and but a mile away, rises up the beautiful form of the Cushetunk. Its crescentic trend, its steep slopes, its graceful outlines and its verdant forests, form a spectacle at once grand and picturesque.

Farther south, at the distance of four miles, rises the forest crested summit of Round Mountain. Beyond, extends the bold ridge that forms the eastern terminus of the table-land of Huntsdon. Upon its topmost part, is seen the church and spire at Cherryville.

As we face the northwest, we look down upon that beautiful little circular plain, known as Round Valley. Verdant as the valley of the Nile, as level as the plain of Shinar, skirted upon all sides by verdant steeps and curving slopes, basking 500 feet beneath our feet, and not a half mile away, it is a spectacle of delight, a thing of exquisite beauty.

Beyond Round Valley, the surface rises in

grāçeful knōlls, sȳmmĕtrĭcal hĭlls, steep slōpes, lŏng rĭdgĕs and high hĭlls. Nearer by, are seen the drift hĭlls ŏf sugar-loaf fōrm. Bĕyŏnd are the Fŏx Hĭlls and the sierras ŏf the Mŭseŏnĕteŏng. While fär bĕyŏnd, pärtly hĭddĕn by the Mŭseŏnĕteŏng, rĭsĕs the bōld sŭmmĭt ŏf Scŏtt's Mountaĭn, the mōst ĕlĕvātĕd peak south ŏf the Blue Rĭdge.

Amĭd thēse hĭlls are beautĭful vĭllāgĕs. Within eāsy view, are seen the spires ŏf Annăndāle. Färther ŏn, rĭsĕs the pinnacles ŏf High Brĭdge. While a little tōwärd the south ămĭd the vĕrdant dōmes ŏf the drift hĭlls, are seen the glĭstĕnĭng tŭrrĕts and steeples ŏf that beautĭful vĭllāge, Clĭntŏn.

Thŭs, frŏm thĭs pōsĭtiŏn, ŭpŏn Pickle's Mountaĭn, the stūdĕnt ĭn ăn hour ŏf time, māy survey the mōst beautĭful, the mōst dēlightful, the mōst vārĭed, and the mōst ĭnstrŭctĭve lăndscāpes. Frŏm nō ŏther sīte ĭn N. J., eăn sō mŭch bē seen ĭn sō short a time. Other sītes there are which are more ĕlĕvātĕd. Bŭt, ĕxcĕptĭng High Point, ŭpŏn the Blue Mountaĭns, each one ĭs sō ĕnvĭrŏned that the stūdĕnt eăn view ĭn bŭt few dĭrĕctiŏns. One grand prŏspĕct there māy bē; ŏr, pĕrhăps, ĭn a vĕry

fẽw ēāsĕs, twọ ōr thrēe. Bŭt, frŏm Pĭckle's Mountaĭn, hĭs fāçe māy bē tŭrned tōwärd ănў point ŭpŏn thĕ hōrĭzŏn, ănd thĕre ăppēars bēfōre hĭm à lăndsēāpe, bōth pĭetūrĕsque ănd grănd.

TOUR OF CENTRAL NEW JERSEY.

MONMOUTH BATTLEFIELD,
2 A. M., JUNE 22d, 1882.

The morning of June 22d dawned fair and propitious. The air was salubrious, the sky cloudless. The matin voices of the native birds of the gardens, orchards and groves of Ringos filled the welkin with sweet music. But, of the creatures of that village, none were more light in heart, nor joyous in expectations, than the students of Geography of the Academy of Science and Art at Ringos. It was the day appointed for them to start upon a tour of Central New Jersey,—to be taught geography upon the road, in the field, in the valley, upon the hills, in the garden, in the grove, in the quarry, in the marl pit, upon the battle field, at the hamlet, in the village, thro the town, around the city, in public edifices, by the dancing rill, the spreading river, and by the sounding sea.

Earlĭĕr thăn thĕ bĭrds they ărōse. And, ăs they plĭed their hănds ĭn prēpārĭng thĕmsĕlves fōr thĕ dūtĭes ŏf thĕ dāy, their glăd heärts gāve ĕxprĕssĭon thro mĕrrў voĭcĕs ănd rādĭănt fācĕs. Bēfōre thĕ tĭme ăppoĭntĕd fōr mēetĭng ăt thĕ Acădēmў, all hăd ăssĕmbled, ănd wĕre rĕadў fōr thĕ bŭsĭnĕss ŏf thĕ dāy. Althō pĕnsĭve ănd ănxĭoŭs, flăshĕs ŏf wĭt, gŭshĕs ŏf hūmor ănd pĕrt jōkes bŭrstĭng frŏm ĕxprĕssĭve mouths prōvōkeđ thĕ mĕrrў laugh ănd mādе thĕ sēasŏn ŏf wāitĭng pàss plĕasăntlў.

Thĕ ĕărў-all hăd bēen păckeđ thĕ nĭght prēvĭoŭs. Sō, lābor was nŏt a făctor ŏf thĕ mātĭn hours. Thĭs gāve all a bĕttĕr ŏppōrtūnĭtў tŏ sŭrvey thĕ ĕnvĭrŏnmĕnts, ănd sēe thăt they hăd wĭth thĕm whatĕvĕr they mĭght nēed ōr wĭsh.

The students upon this tour were

JENNIE S. DILTS,	-	Ringos, N. J.
ORVILLE H. DILTS,	-	" "
CAROLINE HOWELL,	-	Trenton, N. J.
BEN L. JOHNSON,	-	Stockton, "
OSIE JOHNSON,	-	" "
BEN LARISON,	-	Ringos, N. J.
POLLY LARISON,	-	" "
MARY E. LARUE,	-	" "

GEORGE C. PRALL, - RINGOS, N. J.
J. W. QUICK, - " "
LAMBERT REED, - SANDBROOK, N. J.
MARY B. RUDEBOCK, - COPPER HILL, N. J.

THE TEACHERS WERE

MARY J. LARISON, - RINGOS, N. J.
MARY W. PRALL, - - " "
SARAH A. PRALL, - " "
C. W. LARISON, - - " "

THE DRIVER WAS

GEORGE T. DALRYMPLE, " "

At 7 o'clock, the order was given to be seated in the carry-all. Quickly each one was arranged in his place, and the vehicle was in motion. In order to ascertain the weight of the load, the waggon was placed upon the scales and weighed. We ascertained that the vehicle, baggage and party collectively weighed 5370 pounds. Of the things composing this weight, there was not much provision, and not a pound of provender. The load consisted almost entirely of the party, camping equipments, and the implements for the prosecution of scientific investigation.

As we quietly passed thro our village, from the piazza of many a house we were greeted

with warm salutations. The serenity of the countenance of our friends expressed the cordial wishes they had for our prosperity and our safety, and the melody of their voices told how much they were interested in our happiness.

At 8 o'clock, we passed thro the quiet village, Woodsville. At 9, we took leave of Hopewell. At 10, we viewed the quaint old church at Blawenburg. At 11, we passed thro the village, Rocky Hill. At 15 minutes before 12, we stopped upon the height of Mile Run to rest. Here, under the shade of spreading cherry trees, the gentlemen fixed the table, the ladies arranged our victuals and all dined.

Before dinner was over, the students were informed that they were resting upon classic ground. The cherry trees under which we ate are a part of the shade trees that surround a very old frame house that stands upon an elevation that commands the prospect of a large area of country. In this old house, history tells us, General George Washington wrote his farewell address to the American Army. Although old, the house is in good repair, and is very much visited,—especially by

the stūdents of Princeton and of Rutgers Collēgēs.

As we travelled, during the morning, such geological instruction was given as was necessary to fully prepare the students to comprehend the various prospects that presented, and the various objects that we passed. The students were attentive to instruction and seemed delighted with their opportunities for the observations they were making.

North of Rocky Hill and Mile Run Hill is the most southerly deposit of drift earth found in N. J. It is isolated and has many peculiarities. Its reddish yellow appearance, and its heap of rounded flinty cobble-stones readily attracted the attention of all.

As we came near Rocky Hill, in the bank along the side of the road was seen the relation that the formation of the Drift Period bears to the Redshale. At this point, the redshale rock is distinctly seen superimposed by a stratum of the gravelly and gritty earth peculiar to the drift formation. This phenomenon was freely discussed, and its importance well impressed.

At 1 o'clock, we mounted the carry-all and resumed our tour. Near Kingston, on the

ēastĕrn bănk ŏf thĕ Dĕlāwāre ănd Răritān cănăl, ĭs ăn ĕxtĕnsĭve quärrў, ĭn thĕ ĭndūrātĕd rŏck ŏf thĕ Trĭăssĭc fōrmāṭiŏn. Hēre ĭs ăn ĕxcĕllĕnt ŏppōrtūnĭtў tọ stŭdў thĕ rēlāṭiŏn ŏf thĕ Trĭăssĭc tọ thĕ Crētāçeoŭs fōrmāṭiŏn. Tọ thĭs quärrў, wē gāve spĕçiăl ăttĕnṭiŏn. In thĭs quärrў, thĕ Trĭăssĭc rŏck ĭs wŏrkeđ vĕrtĭcăllў, tọ thĕ dĕpth ŏf thĭrtў fēet, ōr mōre. Dīrĕctlў ŭpŏn thĭs Trĭăssĭc rŏck, ăll ălŏng thĕ brĕast ŏf thĕ quärrў, ĭs sēen rēpōsĭng thĕ yĕllōwĭsh grăvĕllў strātā ŏf thĕ crētāçeoŭs fōrmāṭiŏn. A bōldĕr ĕxhĭbĭṭiŏn ŏf thĕ rēlāṭiŏn ŏf thēse twọ fōrmāṭiŏns cọuld nŏt bē sŏught, ănd prŏbāblў, sō gọod ăn ĕxhĭbĭṭiŏn ŏf thĭs rēlāṭiŏn ĭs nōwhĕre ĕlse fọund.

Bēlōw Kĭngstŏn, wē lĕft thĕ Trĭăs ĕntĭrelў. Hēre thĕ whōle gēŏgrăphĭc ăspĕct ĭs chānged. Hēre ĭs sēen thĕ clāyeў soil ŏf thĕ lōwĕr crētāçeoŭs, wĭth ĭts fŏrĕsts ŏf pāpĕr bĭrch ănd bŭttŏnwọod. Hēre, ĭn mănў plāçĕs, thĕ soil ĭncлĭnes tọ blụe. Thĕ swąmps ăre sŭrprīsĭnglў thĭck wĭth trēes. Bēnēath thēse, ĭs ą thĭck ŭndĕrgrōwth ŏf bŭshĕs, brămbles ănd trāilĭng plănts. Hēre thĕ grēen brĭĕr (Smĭlax rōtŭndĭfōlĭą,) ănd cărrĭŏn plănt (Smĭlax hĕrbāçēą) grōw lŭxūrĭăntlў. Hēre ăre fọund lĭlĭes ĭn

great abundance. Here grows the bulrush to great perfection.

That the geographic element may be better understood, I briefly allude to the geological structure of the central part of N. J.

Stretching southwest from the Palisades, on the Hudson and the Raritan Bay to the Delaware, between Trenton and Johnson's Ferry, is that area of land known as the Trias,—formed during the first period of the Reptilian Age. The surface of this area is diversified with ridges and valleys that, in the main, trend northeast and southwest. The ridges of greatest length, and greatest elevation, as a rule, consist of a core of Basaltic Trap, flanked on either side by indurated shale. Between these long ridges, extend broad valleys, the surface of which is rolling, undulating, ridgy or knolly.

The rock of this area, for the most part, is a sandstone,—in some places so well bedded, and so gritty, that it affords excellent building stone; but, in most places, it is fine grained, laminated, rich in organic elements, and, when exposed to the air, very unstable, soon disintegrating into rich soil. In many places, this

rŏck ĭs rĕd, ōr sŏme shāde ŏf rĕd. Hĕnçe, tọ sŏme pärts ŏf thĕ dĭstrict, thĕ tĕrm Rĕdshāle ĭs ăpplĭed. Of thēse dĭstrĭcts, thĕ soil, ăs à rụle, ĭs hĕavў ănd tīght—bŭt vĕrў fĕrtĭle.

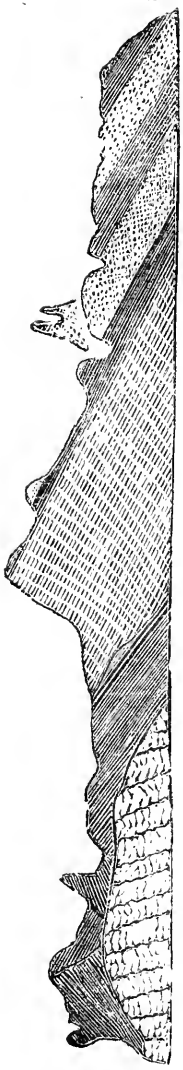
In lŏng crĕsçĕntĭc lines, ăt vărĭoŭs plāçĕs, pēers ăbóve thĭs rĕd săndstōne, thĕ out-crŏp ŏf ĭmmĕnse dīkes ŏf Bàssàltĭc Trăp. Thĭs trăp, dĭsĭntĕgrātĕd bў ătmŏsphĕrĭc āgĕnçiĕs, fōrms à grĭttў soil, thăt ĭs vĕrў frĭable, ănd vĕrў fĕrtĭle.

Sŏuth ŏf thĕ Trĭas ĕxtĕnds à bĕlt thăt was fōrmed dūrĭng thĕ clōsĭng pērĭŏd ŏf thĕ Rĕptĭlĭan Age. Thĭs ĭs knōwn ăs thĕ Crētāçeoŭs. Cŏnçĕrnĭng thĕ ārēà, Prŏf. Cọok, ĭn thĕ Gēŏlōgў ŏf N. J., cŏmplētĕd ĭn 1868, stātes: "Thĕ Crētāçeoŭs Formātiọn, ĭn New Jĕrseў, cŏnsĭsts ŏf à sēriēs ŏf bĕds, ōr strātà, lўĭng cŏnfōrmablў ŭpŏn eaçh ŏthĕr, ănd ạll hăvĭng à gĕntle dēscĕnt, ōr dĭp, tōwards thĕ southēast. Thĕ strātà dĭffĕr from eaçh ŏthĕr ĭn mĭnĕràl cŏmpōsĭtiọn; bŭt, thęy äre ạll ĕarthў ĭn fōrm, ĕxçĕpt ăt à few dētăchĕd points, whĕre thĕ mātĕrĭàl hăs bēen çēmĕntĕd bў ōxĭde ŏf īrŏn, ĭntọ à kĭnd ŏf sănstōne, ōr cŏnglŏmĕrāte. Thęy ăppēar tọ hăve lāin ŭndĭstŭrbed ĕvĕr sĭnçe thęir dēpōsĭtiọn frŏm thĕ ōçeàn; hăvĭng nō

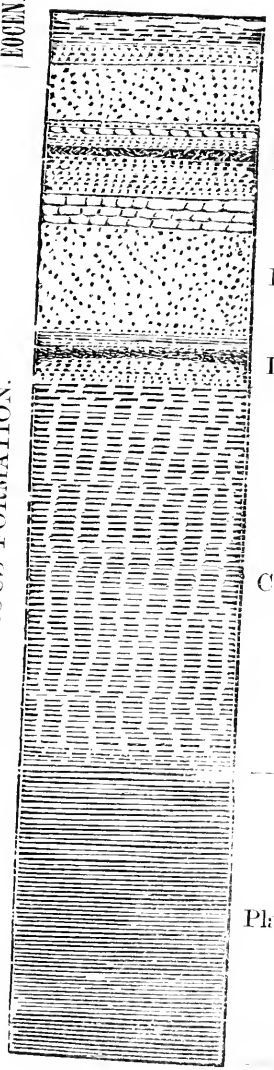
fōldṣ, ōr ϲŭrveṣ, ĭn thĕm, bŭt lȳĭng smo͞oth ănd părăllĕl, lĭke thĕ lēaveṣ ŏf ȧ bo͞ok. Aṣ thĕ dĭp ŏf thĕ strātȧ ĭṣ tōwärdṣ thĕ ṣouthēast, theĭr ĕdgĕṣ ṣhōw thĕmṣĕlveṣ ŭpŏn thĕ ṣŭrfȧçe ĭn nōrthēast ănd ṣouthwĕṣt līneṣ. If thĕ ṣŭrfȧçe wĕre ūnĭfōrm, thēṣe līneṣ wo͞uld bē strāight; bŭt, ōwĭng tǫ ĭnēqu̇ălĭtiēṣ ŏf thĕ ṣŭrfȧçe, theȳ prēṣĕnt ĭrrĕgūlărĭtiēṣ ŏf ġrēătĕr ōr lĕṣṣ ĕxtĕnt, ϲŭrvĭng tǫ thĕ nōrthwĕṣt ŏn hĭgh ġround, ănd tǫ thĕ ṣouthēast ŏn lōw, ōr dēsçēndĭng ġround. Thĕ lōwĕṣt strātȧ hăve theĭr outerŏp färthĕṣt tǫ thĕ nōrthwĕṣt."

"Thĕ sĕϲtiǫn frŏm Rȧhwāy, ĭn Mĭddleṣĕx Coŭntў, tǫ Dēal, ĭn Mŏnmo͞uth Coŭntў, (ȧ Fĭġūre ŏf whĭϲh ĭṣ ĭnṣĕrtĕd ŭpŏn pāġe 122,) ṣhōwṣ ȧll thĕ bĕdṣ ĭn thĕ ōrdĕr ŏf theĭr ŏϲϲŭrrĕnçe, ăṣ ṣēen whĕn lǫokĭng nōrthēast. a ĭṣ gneĭss; b ĭṣ rĕd ṣăndṣtōne (Trĭäs); c ĭṣ plăṣtĭϲ ϲlāy; d ĭṣ thĕ lămĭnātĕd ṣănd ănd thĕ ϲlāy märl; e ĭṣ thĕ lōwĕr märl bĕdṣ; f ĭṣ thĕ rĕd ṣănd; g ĭṣ thĕ mĭddle märl bĕd; h ĭṣ thĕ yĕllōw ṣănd, and i ĭṣ thĕ ŭppĕr märl bĕd."

"Thĕ fĭġūre ŏn thĕ ṣŭϲϲēdĭng pāġe ĭṣ ȧ ϲŏlŭmnȧr ṣĕϲtiǫn, ṣhōwĭng ȧll thĕ bĕdṣ ŏf thĕ Crētāçeoŭṣ Fōrmāṭiǫn ăṣ theȳ wǫuld ăppēar ĭf



Section from Railway to Deal.


EOCENE.
CRETACEOUS FORMATION.
Upper Marl Bed.
Yellow Sand.
Middle Marl Bed.
Red Sand.
Lower Marl Bed.
Clay Marls.
Plastic Clay.

piled one on top of another, throughout, and in the order of their succession."

With Plastic Clays "are inclúded the fire and álum clays" "and the pottérs' clays."

"There are alsó," in the Plastic Clay Formátion, "beds of light colóred sand; and, in mány pláces, fóssil trées and beds of lignite are found. This part of the formátion occupies the northwéstern bórder of the district."

The súrface of the outcróp of the Plastic Clay Formátion is, for the most part, a very nárrow válley—almóst a trough, that extends éntirely across from the Ráritan to the Délawáre. Its súrface is the lówest of all the land in the céntral part of the State. Indéed, thro this trough the Délawáre and Ráritan cánal extends. Of this cánal, the súmmit lével is ónly 58 féet above the tide in the Ráritan. Thro it, the wáter of the Délawáre áctually flows into the Ráritan.

South of the trough of Plastic Clay, the súrface rises gradúally to the height of néarly 200 féet. The súrface here is sómewhat úndulating; but it maintains this élevátion, almóst down to Cúmberland County.

To this bélt of clay súcceeds the bélt of

clāy-märl—fĕrtīle ănd vĕrў ărȧble. Thĕ sŭrfȧçe ŏf thĭs ĭs gĕntlў rōllĭng, ănd wĕll ădăptĕd tọ ăgrīcŭltūre. Thĕ lănds¢āpe hēre ĭs ăttrăctĭve; ĕspĕçiȧllў sō tọ one whọ hăs bēen rēared ȧmĭd thĕ hĭlls ŏf Hŭntĕrdọn. Hēre ȧre fīne färms, ĕxçĕllĕnt färm buĭldĭngs, gọod fĕnçĕs ănd wĕll tĭlled fiēlds. Hēre ȧre gọod ōrchȧrds, gọod mĕadōws, gọod fiēlds ŏf rўe, lärġe fiēlds ŏf whēat, ănd ăn ĕxçĕllĕnt grōwth ŏf tĭmōthў ănd clōvĕr. Hēre māize grōws lŭxūrĭȧntlў ănd thĕ pōtātō floŭrĭshĕs ădmĭrȧblў.

Thĕ bĕlt ŏf Clāy-märl ĭs wīde. Tọ thĭs sŭççēeds thĕ bĕlt ŏf rĕd sănd soil, thĕ outcrŏpping ŏf thĕ rĕd sănd lāyĕr ŏf thĕ lōwĕr crētāçeoŭs. In thĕ ōrdĕr ŏf sŭ¢çĕssiọn ŏf thĕ crētāçeoŭs fōrmāṭiọn, thĭs ĭs thĕ thĭrd. Of thĭs, thĕ soil ĭs vĕrў ărȧble, ănd, ĭn ĕvĕrў rēspĕ¢t vĕrў sūitȧble tọ tĭllāġe. And, ăs ĭt ĭs nēar thĕ greāt märl bĕlt, ĭt hăs bēen lĭbĕrȧllў drĕsse¢ wĭth märl ŭntĭl ĭt ĭs vĕrў fĕrtīle. Upŏn thĭs soil, ĕvĕrўthĭng sēems tọ thrīve ănd ĕvĕrўbŏdў sēems tọ bē prŏspĕroŭs.

Thĕ soil ŏf thĭs bĕlt ĭs dīvĭdĕd ĭntọ lärġe färms. Thēse ȧre dīvĭdĕd ĭntọ lärġe fiēlds, whĭch ȧre wĕll fĕnçe¢ ănd wĕll tĭlled. Hēre

thĕ färm buĭldĭngs äre spāçioŭs, nēat, ănd ōrdĕrlў ărrānged. As stōnes äre sc̣ārçe, thĕ foundāţiōns ŏf buĭldĭngs, thĕ ȧbŭtmĕnts ŏf brĭdġĕs, ănd thĕ walls ŏf wĕlls äre ŏftĕn buĭlt ŏf brĭcks.

In thĭs rēġiòn, ăs wĕll ăs ĕlsewhĕre ĭn thĕ ecrētāçeoŭs fōrmāţiòn, thĕ wĕlls äre dēep ănd thĕ wątĕr vĕrў ecool. Tọ fĭnd ȧ wĕll cightў ōr one hŭndrĕd fēet dēep ĭs nŏt ȧ rārĭtў hēre. Thĕ "ōld ōakĕn bŭckĕt," thĕ ōpĕn wĕll ecŭrb, ănd thĕ lŏng măniłłȧ rōpe äre ĭn mŭch ūse hēre. Exçĕptĭng ĭn çĭstĕrns, pŭmps äre sĕldòmlў sēen.

Thĕ strēams hēre flōw slŭġgĭshlў, ănd thĕ wątĕr ŏf thĕm ĭs pēcūlĭăr. It ḷọoks līke thĕ wątĕr thăt flōws frŏm tăn-yärds. Althō thĕ bĕds ŏf thĕ strēams ecŏnsĭst ŏf beaūtĭfụl brĭght pĕbblĕs, they ecăn bē sēen wĭth dĭffĭecŭltў. Thĕ ecŏlŏr ŏf thĕ wątĕr ĭs yĕllōwĭsh,—vĕrġĭng tōwärd blăck. Its tāste ĭs slīghtlў stĭptĭc, ōr ăstrĭngĕnt.

Thĕ soil hēre ecŏntāins fĕrrĭe sŭlphāte. As thĕ plụvĭăl wątĕrs pĕrecōlāte thrọ ĭt, thĭs sąlt ĭs lēacheđ out. Thĭs ăctĭng ŭpŏn thĕ ōrġănĭe măttĕr, wĭth whĭch ĭt ecomes ĭn ecŏntăct, fōrms ȧ ecŏmpound whĭch hăs ȧ pēcūlĭăr ecŏlŏr. Thĭs

cŏmpound ĭs vĕrў sŏlūble ĭn wątĕr, ănd ĭs thĕ cŏlŏrĭng mättĕr ŏf thēse strēams.

Thĕ pēculĭărĭtĭes hēre nōtĭcĕd ăre nŏt cŏnfĭned tọ thĕ wątĕr ŏf thēse rĭvūlĕts. All thĕ strēams thăt drăin thĕ crĕtāçeoŭs fōrmāțiọn, ĭn New Jĕrsey, prēsĕnt kĭndrĕd pēculĭărĭtĭes. In sọme, thĕ wątĕr ĭs nŏt sō därk, ąlthō mōre ăstrĭngĕnt; ĭn mănў ĭt ĭs därkĕr. Tōwärds thĕ sēa, wē hăve sēen thĕ wątĕr ŏf thĕ rĭvūlĕts ąlmōst ăs blăck ăs ĭnk. Thĭs blăck wätĕr ĭs sọmetīmes vĕrў sĭckĕnĭng tọ thĕ pălāte, ănd vĕrў nąusēătĭng tọ thĕ stŏmach.

Usŭällў, thĕ tŭrtles, snākes, fĭshĕs, crŭstāçeans, &c., &c., thăt ĭnhăbĭt thēse strēams ăre tĭnctūred wĭth thĭs fĕrrĭc sŭlphāte ănd prēsĕnt a dĭrtў ōr dŭll ăppearançe. Nōr ĭs thĕ flĕsh ŏf thĕ fĭshĕs frēe frŏm thĕ tāste pēculĭăr tọ thĕ wątĕr ĭn whĭch thеy lĭve. Hĕnçe, thĕ fĭshĕs ŏf thēse strēams ăre nŏt mŭch prīzed fōr fọod.

Dūrĭng thĕ ăftĕrnọon, wē pàssed thrọ thĕ busў vĭllāgĕs Mŏnmoŭth Jŭnctiọn, Dāytọn, Jāmesbŭrg, ănd Englĭshtọwn.

Mŏnmoŭth Jŭnctiọn ĭs ą nōtĕd rāilroad çĕntĕr. Thĭs vĭllāge ĭs smąll, new ănd nēat.

In pŏpūlāṭiȯn ănd wĕalth, ĭt ĭs ĭnerēasĭng. Soon ĭt wĭll bē a vĭllāġe ŏf ĭmpōrtânçe.

Thĕ vĭllāġe Dāytȯn, twȯ mīles bēyŏnd Mŏnmoŭth Jŭnçtiȯn, ĭs a smąll plāçe that prēsĕnts sȯme pēculĭărĭtĭes. Thĕ çoŭntrў ărȯund ĭt ĭs beaūtīfųl. Thĕ soil ĭs ġȯod ănd wĕll tĭlled. Thĕ färms ăre lärġe ănd thĕ buĭldĭngs ġȯod.

Althō thĭs vĭllāġe çȯntaĭns bŭt one stōre ănd ąbȯut a dȯzĕn hȯusĕs, ĭt hăs twȯ vĕrў hăndsȯme hōtĕls. Thēse ăre ŏppōsĭte tȯ eaçh ȯthĕr, ănd sēem tȯ bē dȯĭng a çȯnsĭdĕrable ŏf busĭnĕss.

Wē wĕre plēased wĭth Jāmesbŭrġ. Indēed, thĭs ĭs a beąutĭfųl vĭllāġe. Hēre thĕ tȯot ŏf thĕ lōçōmōtĭve whĭstle ĭs ĕvĕr rĭngĭng ĭn thĕ ēars. Thĕ dēpōt ĭs a busў plāçe. Hēre wē sąw mŭch ŏf thăt hŭrrў ănd bŭstle thăt ūsūallў ăttĕnd busў rāilrōad dēpōts; thĕ māidĕn wĭth hĕr pȯodle, thĕ lādў wĭth hĕr bŭndle, thĕ wȯmąn wĭth hĕr chĭldrĕn, thĕ bųtchĕr wĭth hĭs trȯusĕrs ĭn hĭs bȯots, thĕ tēamstĕr wĭth hĭs lāzў hȯrse ănd drāy, thĕ färmĕr wĭth hĭs prănçĭng năġ—ąll mĭxĭng thrȯ ănd thrȯ lĭke swąrmĭng bēes.

Bēyŏnd Jāmesbŭrg, wē vĭsĭtĕd a çrănbĕrrў märsh. Tȯ thĕ stūdĕnts thĭs wąs a çūrĭŏsĭtў.

Mănў ŏf thĕm sŭppōsed thăt cränbĕrrĭes grew ŭpŏn bŭshĕs. Bŭt, tọ thęir grēāt sŭrprīse, thęy saw thăt thĕ cränbĕrrў ĭs thĕ fruit ŏf à smạll trāilĭng vīne. Thĕ plànt ĭs ā-pŭătĭc, ănd vĕrў tēnāçioŭs ŏf līfe; ănd whĕn onçe ĭt ĭs wĕll rọotĕd ĭntọ à soil ădăptĕd tọ ĭts cŭltūre, thĕre ĭs nō plànt thăt cän crowd ĭt out, ōr stŭnt ĭts grōwth. Its vīnes äre lŏng, slĕndĕr, ănd vĕrў strŏng. Thĕ lēaves äre few ănd smạll, ănd mŭch rēsĕmble thōse ŏf thĕ bŏx-bŭsh. Thęy äre à brīght grēen, ănd äre ărrāngĕd ŏppōsīte. Thĕ flowĕrs äre whīte ănd smạll, bŭt beaūtĭfụl. Thĕ bĕrrĭes äre àbout thĕ sīze ŏf à cherrў, round, rĕd ănd ĭntĕnselў sour.

As wē viewed thĭs cränbĕrrў märsh frŏm thĕ cărrў-all, ĭt looked līke à lĕvĕl grärdĕn, thăt was ĭntĕrsĕctĕd wĭth dĭtches dīvĭdĭng ĭt ĭntọ rĕgūlär plŏts, cŏvĕred wĭth à mōst lŭxūrĭant grōwth ŏf sòme crĕepĭng vīne. On ĭnspĕctiòn, wē found thăt thĭs märsh was thĕ rēsŭlt ŏf ĕxpŭĭsite lābor. Thĕ grounds ŏn whĭch ĭt was, hăd bēen à pēat märsh. Frŏm thĭs pēat märsh, thĕ sŭrfaçe tŭrf hăd bēen rēmọved, ănd thĕ pēat bēnēath mādе pĕrfĕctlў lĕvĕl. Thrọ thĭs plāin, ăt ĭntĕrvàls ŏf twĕntў fēet,

hăd bēen dŭg dĭtchĕs two fēet wīde ănd two fēet dēep. In thĭs wāy, thĕ whōle ārēa hăd bēen dīvīdĕd ĭnto plŏts ōr bĕds thăt ĕxtĕnd frŏm one sīde ŏf thĕ märsh to thĕ ŏthĕr.

Upŏn thĕ lĕvĕlĕd sŭrfăce ŏf thĕ pēat ŏf thēse plŏts, whīte sănd hăd bēen strewn to thĕ dĕpth ŏf fīve ĭnchĕs. Thro thĭs whīte sănd down ĭnto thĕ pēat bēnēath, to thĕ dĕpth ŏf fĭftēen ĭnchĕs, à hōle hăd bēen māde, by mēans ŏf à pointĕd īrŏn. Into thĭs hōle, down dēep ĭnto thĕ pēat hăd bēen ĭnsĕrtĕd thĕ root ŏf thĕ crănbĕrry plănt. Then, to sēcūre thĕ prŏpĕr ămount ŏf moistūre ăt all sēasons ŏf thĕ yēar, ălŏng thĕ lōwĕr sīde ŏf thĕ märsh thĕre was buĭlt à strŏng dăm, prōvīdĕd wĭth sūitable wāste gātes ănd thĕ lĭke, sō thăt thĕ watĕr ŏf thĕ strēam thăt drāins ĭt cănnŏt bē mādе to rīse ĭn thĕ dĭtchĕs ăt wĭll; ōr ēvĕn to ōvĕrflōw thĕ ĕntīre märsh, whĕn nēedĕd. Indēed, watĕr ĭs ăn ĭndĭspĕnsable rĕquīsĭte to crănbĕrry cŭltūre, ĕspĕcĭallў dūrĭng thĕ wĭntĕr. Watĕr ĭs thĕ greāt prōtĕctor ăgāinst frŏsts. Dūrĭng cōld wĕathĕr, thĕ crănbĕrry thrīves bĕst whĕn kĕpt ŭndĕr watĕr. Cŏnsequĕntlў, dūrĭng thĕ cōld wĕathĕr ŏf wĭntĕr, thĕ gātes ŏf thĕ dăm ăre clōsed ănd thĕ ĕntīre märsh ĭnŭndātĕd.

Thĕ ecost ĭnecŭrred ĭn prēpārĭng ȧ ecrănbĕrrў märsh ĭs fȧbūloŭs. Thĕ prōprīĕtor ŏf thĭs märsh stātes thăt ĭt ecost hĭm ȧ lĭttle ōvĕr $1100 ăn ācre tọ prēpāre thĕ grọund ănd tọ plȧnt thĕ vĭnes. Bŭt, whĕn onçe thĕ ground ĭs prēpāred ănd thĕ vĭnes wĕll rọotĕd ĭn, ȧ fōrtūne ĭs sēecūred. Thĕ märsh lȧsts, tĭme wĭthọut ĕnd. Thĕ ōldĕr thĕ märsh thĕ mōre prōlĭfĭe thĕ vĭnes. Hĕnçe, thĕ sŭbsēqụĕnt ecost ŏf tĭllāge ĭs nŏmĭnȧl; ănd thĕ ănnūȧl ecost ĭnecŭrred ĭn thĕ rēpāir ŏf thĕ dăm ănd thĕ dĭtchĕs ecănnŏt bē vĕrў grēāt.

Thĭs märsh ĭs nọw ēlĕvĕn yēars ōld. It ĭs vĕrў floŭrĭshĭng. Dūrĭng thēse yēars thĕ ănnūȧl ecost hăs bēen thăt ŏf rēpāirĭng thĕ dăm ănd ăttĕndĭng thĕ dĭtchĕs.

Thĕ ĭncọme frŏm ȧ ecrănbĕrrў märsh ĭs ȧlsō fȧbūloŭs. Thĕ prōprīĕtor ŏf thĭs one stātes thăt hē hăs rēălĭzed $900 pĕr ācre frŏm ĭt ĭn one yēar. Hē ȧlsō stātes thăt ȧbọut $600 pĕr ācre ĭs ăn ăvĕrāge yiēld. Thĭs märsh ĭs nŏt lärge; ĭt ecŏntāins ōnlў ēlĕvĕn ācres.

Bēyŏnd Jāmesbŭrg, wē vĭsĭtĕd ănd ĕxămĭned ȧ pēat märsh. Thĭs ĭs ȧ Gēōlŏgĭe fōrmȧtiọn ĕntĭrelў nẹw tọ thĕ stūdĕnts ŏf thĕ Acădĕmў. In ĭt they took vĕrў grēāt ĭntĕrĕst.

It sō hăppĕned thăt thĭs märsh hăd lātelў bēen drāined bў thĕ ĭntĕrsĕctĭng ŏf dĭtchĕs. Of thēse, sŏme wĕre wīde ănd dēep; sŏme wĕre wīde ănd shăllōw. They wĕre all cāsў ŏf ăccĕss; sō our ŏppōrtūnĭtў fōr ĕxămĭnātĭon was gŏod.

Pēat ĭs băd stŭff fōr stāinĭng hănds ănd clōthes; ănd they who ĭntĕnd tŏ ĕxămĭne ĭt mŭst ĕxpĕct tŏ gĕt their hănds ănd clōthes soiled. Bŭt, wē wĕre prōvĭdĕd ăgāinst soilĭng thĭngs ŏf vălūe; ănd sō wē wādĕd ĭntŏ thĕ dĭtchĕs ănd prŏcēedĕd tŏ busĭnĕss.

Upŏn ĕxămĭnātĭon, thĕ walls ŏf thĕ dĭtchĕs wĕre found tŏ cŏnsĭst ŏf a măss fōrmed ŏf lēaves, twĭgs, stĭcks, rŏots ănd lŏgs thăt hăd sō făr ŭndĕrgŏne thĕ prŏcĕss ŏf dēcāy thăt they wĕre ĕntīrelў sŏft ănd frīable. Frŏm thĕ bănk cŏuld bē tākĕn a hăndfŭl ŏf thĕ blăck măss thăt wŏuld yiēld tŏ thĕ prĕssūre ŏf thĕ fĭngĕrs älmōst līke a spŏnge. Nōr was ĭt dĭffĭcŭlt tŏ clăsp thĕ hănd sō tĭghtlў thăt thĕ ĕntīre măss ĕscāpeđ bў squĭrtĭng bētwēen thĕ fĭngĕrs. It cŏuld bē wŏrkeđ ŭp ĭntŏ bălls lĭkĕ dōugh; ōr ĭt cŏuld bē spādĕd out ĭn blŏcks lĭke brĭcks; ōr ĭt cŏuld bē cŭt ĭntŏ lärge blŏcks lĭke piēcĕs ŏf wŏod. Indēed,

ŭpŏn thĕ sīdeş ŏf măny ŏf thĕ dĭtchĕş wĕre pīled ănd drīed lärġe hēaps fōrmed ŏf spādefŭls ŏf thĕ ƀlăck mātĕrĭăl ăş rĕġūlär ĭn shāpe ăş thō ĭt hăd jŭst bēen lĭftĕd frŏm thĕ pĭt ănd waş yĕt ŭpŏn thĕ spāde.

In măny plāçĕş ĭn thĭs pēat thĕ fōrm ŏf thĕ lēaf waş found pĕrfĕct. Stĭcks, wĭth thĕ bărk yĕt ŏn, shōwed thĕ strŭctūre ŏf thĕ wọod, thĕ rĭngş ŏf ġrōwth, thĕ lĭgnēoŭs fĭbre ănd thĕ sĭlvĕr-ġrāin, ăş plāinlў ăş thĕ trēeş frĕsh frŏm thĕ fŏrĕst. Lŏġş, a foot ĭn dĭămētĕr, bŭrĭed 4 fēet bēnēath thĕ sŭrfāçe, lọokeđ pĕrfĕct ănd sŏlĭd ĕnọugh fōr buĭldĭng tĭmbĕr. Bŭt, tọ thĕ slĭghtĕst prĕssūre, thęy yiēldĕd; ănd, wĭth thĕ hănd, thęy wĕre ēaşĭlў crŭmbled tọ smạll părtĭcleş, ōr sqụēezed ĭntọ a sŏft, spŏngў màss.

Pēat ĭş ăn ĕxçĕllĕnt fĕrtĭlīzĕr ănd ĭş mŭch ūşed fōr ĕnrĭchĭng thĕ lănd. It ĭş nŏt ūşūal họwĕvĕr, tọ ăpplў ĭt tọ thĕ lănd rạw. Thĕ fărmĕr ūşūăllў prēpāreş ĭt bў cŏmpōstĭng ĭt wĭth mănūre; ōr wĭth līme; ōr wĭth ăshĕş; ōr wĭth blọod; ōr wĭth rĕfūşe ŏf thĕ sōap wọrks. Fĭxeđ ĭn thĭs wāy, ĭt ĭş săid tọ bē a sūpērĭọr drĕssĭng fōr lănds ạbout tọ bē plantĕd wĭth

pōtātōeş. Mănў fărmş hăve bēen mādе ĕxçēdĭnglў fĕrtĭle bў thĕ ūse ŏf pēat.

Pēat ĭş ąlsō ecŏmbŭstĭble. Whĕn spādĕd out, pīled ŭp ănd drĭed, ĭt māў bē bŭrned ăş fūĕl. In thĭs wāў, ĭt ĭş sŏmetĭmeş ūşed. Bŭt, ĭt ĭş ĭnfĕrĭŏr tọ ecōal. Whĕn ĭntĕndĕd fŏr fūĕl, ĭt ĭş ūşūăllў wąshed, ġround ŭp ănd thĕn păcked ĭntọ smąll ecākes. Thĭs ĭş dŏne bў māchĭnērў. Fŏr wŏrkĭng pēat ĭntọ fūĕl, thĕre ăre sĕvĕrąl făctōrieş.

Thĕ fōrmāţiŏn ŏf pēat ĭş ĭntĕrĕstĭng. Whĕn ą märsh ĭş sō ĭnŭndātĕd thăt thĕ fąllĕn mŏss, blādeş ŏf ġrąss, lēaveş ŏf trēeş, twĭġş, stĭcks, ănd thĕ lĭke, ăt ońçe bēcŏme săturātĕd wĭth wątĕr ănd ăre kĕpt, ăt ą lōw tĕmpĕrątūre, frŏm ą frēe ăcęĕss ŏf āir, thĕ prōçĕss ŏf dēcāў ĭş ōnlў pärţiąl. In făct, thĕ rĕtrōġrāde mĕtąmōrphōsĭs ŏf thĕ vĕġĕtąble sŭbstąnçeş thăt ġōeş ŏn ŭndĕr theşe çĭrcŭmstąnçeş rēsŭlts ĭn prŏdŭcts thăt rēşĭst dēcāў. Hĕnçe, theу ăccūmūlāte. In thĭs wāў ĭş fōrmed ĕvĕrў pēat märsh. Hĕnçe wē sēe thăt pēat märshĕş căn ōnlў bē fōrmed ĭn lōw, lĕvĕl plāçeş, ĭn whĭch "strēamş bēcŏme ŏbstrŭctĕd ănd fōrm swąmps; ōr ĭn bāyş ănd ĭnlĕts ŏf sąlt wątĕr, whĕre thĕ

ĕbb ănd flōw ŏf thĕ tīde kēeps thĕ soil cŏnstántlў wĕt."

Englĭshtown ĭs ăn ōld vĭllāge. Lĭke Rĭngōs, ĭt ĭs one ŏf thĕ ōldĕst sĕttlemĕnts ĭn thĕ Stāte. In ĭt ăre măny ōld, ŭntĕnable, dīlăpīdātĕd buĭldĭngs thăt ăre slōwlў fąllĭng tọ pīēçĕs. Thęy sēem tọ bē hoŭsĕs ŏf yōre. Whў thęy hăve bēen lĕft stăndĭng tĭll thĕ roofs hăve fąllĕn ĭn, thĕ sīdĭng hăs rŏttĕd ŏff ănd thĕ dōor-yärds hăve grōwn ŭp wĭth bŭshĕs ănd trēes, wē knōw nŏt. Wĭth thĕ snŭglў buĭlt ănd nēatlў kĕpt dwĕllĭng thăt sŏmetīmes stănds nēar bў, thęy cŏntrăst strŏnglў.

Englĭshtown hăs ą pŏpūlāțiŏn ŏf ąbout 400. It ĭs buĭlt māinlў ŭpŏn twọ strēets thăt crŏss ēach ŏthĕr ăt rĭght ăngles. In ĭt ĭs ą Mĕthōdĭst chŭrch, ą Prĕsbўtērĭăn chŭrch, thrēe stōres, ą drŭg stōre, ą hărnĕss shŏp, thrēe whēelwrĭght shŏps, twọ smĭth shŏps ănd one flour mĭll. Thĕ çĭtĭzĕns ŏf thĭs vĭllāge ăre ĭntĕllĭgĕnt, ĕntĕrprĭsĭng ănd pōlīte. Hēre ĭs dọne, fŏr ą vĭllāge ŏf ĭts sīze, ą lărge ąmount ŏf trāde.

At ęight ō'clŏck, P. M., wē pĭtched our

tĕnts ĭn thĕ wo͝ods ĭn whĭch a pärt ŏf thĕ Amĕrĭcan ärmў was quärtĕrĕd dūrĭng thĕ nĭght bĕfōre thĕ bättle ŏf Mŏnmouth. It ĭs a beaūtĭfu͝l grōve ŏf härd wo͝od, ănd ĭs a plĕasant plāçe fōr ăn ĕncămpmĕnt. Upŏn thĭs clăssĭc ground, mănў ŏf thĕ stūdĕnts to͝ok their fĭrst lĕsson ĭn tĕnt buĭldĭng. Fōr, thĕ yo͝ungĕr ones, ŭntĭl thĭs ēvĕnĭng, knew nŏthĭng about tĕnt lĭfe. Howĕvĕr, ĭn a shōrt tĭme our tĕnts wĕre pĭtched, our blănkĕts sprĕad, ănd wē wĕre rĕadў to rētīre. Bŭt, jŭst thĕn thĕ lādiēs called to tēa. Around thĕ lŏng täble wē ăssĕmbled; ănd, wĭth thăt çĕrēmōnĭoŭs dēcōrŭm pēculĭăr to thĕ Acadĕmĭes ŭpŏn a sçĭĕntĭfĭc to͝ur, wē āte sŭch ăs was "sĕt bēfōre ŭs, ăskĭng nō quĕstĭons." Our ăppētites wĕre kēen; ănd wē āte wĭth a rĕlĭsh. As wē āte, spärks ŏf wĭt, gŭshĕs ŏf hūmor, hĭstŏrĭc ănĕcdōtes, phĭlōsŏphĭc rēflĕctĭons ănd prăctĭc ŏbsĕrvātĭons ăsçĕndĕd frŏm thĕ vărĭoŭs pärts ŏf thĕ çĭrcle, ănd mādc thĕ tĭme pass plĕasantlў ănd prŏfĭtablў. Nō one cŏmplāined ŏf hĭs new hōme; bŭt, ĕvĕrў one sēemed to bē ĕarnĕstlў ĭn quĕst ŏf slēep, ănd dēsĭroŭs thăt hē ōr shē should rĭse ĕarlў ŭpŏn thĕ fŏllōwĭng mōrnĭng.

As I wĕnt thro thĕ tĕnts frŏm tĭme to tĭme,

dūrĭng thĕ nĭght, all wĕre slēepĭng soundlў, ănd mănў wĕrĕ snōrĭng lŭstĭlў. A bĕd ŭpŏn thĕ ground ĭs thĕ plāçe fōr slēep.

It ĭs now fĭve ō'clŏck, A. M. Thĕ mōrnĭng dawns plĕasantlў. Thĕ āir ĭs balmў, ănd thĕ skў sērēne. At thĕ breāk ŏf dāy, thĕ mātĭn sĭgnal was gĭvĕn. Thĕ stūdĕnts ărōse ănd prōçēdĕd tọ thĕ busĭnĕss ŏf thĕ mōrnĭng. At fĭve ō'clŏck brĕakfast was rĕadў, ănd wĭth ăccădĕmĭc çĕrēmōnĭes, wē ăssĕmbled ăround thĕ lŏng tāble. As a rūle, wĭth stūdĕnts, thĕre ĭs nŏt a crāvĭng ăppētīte fōr thĕ mōrnĭng mēal. Bŭt, ŏn thĭs ŏccāsĭon, thĕ vōrāçioŭsnĕss was sŭch ăs chărăctĕrīze thĕ wọodchŏppĕr ĭn ĕarlў wĭntĕr. In a few mĭnūtes thĕre dĭsăppēared a gọodlў quăntĭtў ŏf boiled hăm, boiled ĕggs, chēese, brĕad, cāke ănd cŏffēe. All sēemed tọ bē ĭn thĕ ĕnjoyмĕnt ŏf pĕrfĕct hĕalth, ănd all wĕre ĭnclĭned tọ tălk frēelў. As wē āte, mănў wĕre thĕ cŏmmĕnts ŭpŏn thĕ classĭc ground ŭpŏn whĭch wē hăd spĕnt thĕ nĭght, ănd ŏf thĕ hērōĭc dēeds ŏf thōse who, one hŭndrĕd ănd sĭx yēars āgō ŏccūpĭed thĕ spŏt ŏn whĭch wē wĕre thĕn brĕakfastĭng.

Old Church on the Battlefield.

In sight, and about 300 yards away, stands that antique old church building that was used as a hospital during the battle. From this site, it appears picturesque and inviting. The white gravestones that are in the yard that surround it show conspicuously, and give to the prospect an appearance of solemnity. Our students are restlessly waiting an opportunity to visit it.

Squan Beach,
5 A. M., June 23, 1882.

After breakfast, we visited the old church and closely inspected it. With its appearance and its environments the students were

mŭch dēlīghtĕd. Dūrĭng thĕ bättle thĭs chŭrch wąs ūsed ăs ą hŏspĭtąl. It stănds ŭpŏn ăn ĕmīnĕnçe bȳ ăn ăncĭĕnt grāveyärd ĭn whĭch, nēar thĕ chŭrch, ĭs ą nŭmbĕr ŏf lärge fŏrĕst trēes. Thĕ buĭldĭng hăs ăn ăntĭque ănd vĕnĕrąble ăppēarançe. It ĭs buĭlt ŏf wọod, ĭs twọ stōries hīgh, ĭs shĭngled frŏm thĕ pēak ŏf thĕ rọof tọ thĕ foundāțiọn, ănd hăs ą spīre. It ĭs ĕntĕrĕd ŭpŏn thĕ south sīde, bȳ thrēe dōors. Of thēse, thĕ çĕntrąl ĭs thĕ lärgĕst. Thĕ dōors swĭng ŭpŏn hĭngĕs thăt hăve ăn ăntĭque ăppēarançe. They äre sĭmĭlär tọ sŭch ăs äre now ūsed tọ swĭng gātes ănd bärn dōors. Each cŏnsĭsts ŏf ą lärge īrọn "họok," drĭvĕn ĭntọ thĕ dōor-pōsts, frŏm whĭch ĕxtĕnds ą broąd ănd strŏng "străp" thăt rēaches ĕntīrelў ącrŏss thĕ dōor. They äre fąstĕned tọ thĕ dōor bȳ mēans ŏf lärge wrŏught nāils. I hăve nō dọubt thăt thōse họoks, străps ănd nāils wĕre mādc bȳ sọme blăcksmĭth thăt, ĭn ōldĕn tīmes, lĭved nēar thĕ chŭrch.

Whĕn ōpĕned, thēse dōors swĭng outwărd ŭntĭl they rĕst ągāinst thĕ sīde ŏf thĕ họuse—ăs dọ thĕ dōors ŏf bärns.

Thĕ çĕntrąl dōor ĭs fąstĕned bȳ mēans ŏf ą hūge ōld-tīme lŏck,—thĕ ĭdĕntĭcąl one thăt

wąs plāçeđ ŭpŏn ĭt whĕn thĕ buĭldĭng wąs ĕrĕctĕd. Thĕ kēy thăt măniṗūlātes thĭs lŏck ĭs pŏndĕroŭs ănd cūrĭoŭs.

Thĕ lătchĕs ŭpŏn thĕ sīde dōors ăre sŭch ăs thĕ blăcksmĭth mākes fōr bärn dōors, gärdĕn gātes, ănd thĕ līke. Each cŏnsĭsts ŏf à lärge străp ŏf īrŏn fàstĕned tọ thĕ dōor ăt one ĕnd, bȳ mēans ŏf à lärge wrŏught nāil; thĕ ŏthĕr ĕnd fąllĭng ĭntọ thĕ nŏtch ŏf à họok drĭvĕn ĭntọ thĕ dōor-pōst.

Thĕ buĭldĭng ĭs lĭghtĕd bȳ mēans ŏf twọ rōws ŏf wĭndōws, ĕxtĕndĭng qụīte ărọund thĕ họuse. Thēse ăre smąll ănd ăngūlàr. Thĕ săshĕs ăre, ĭn ĕvĕrў pàrtĭcūlàr, ăntĭqụe. Thĕ pānes ŏf glàss ăre smąll—thĕ ōld-tīme "sĕvĕn bȳ nīne."

Thĕ pụlpĭt ĭs ŏppōsĭte thĕ dōor. It ĭs ŭnūsūàllў hīgh, ănd ŏf thăt ărchītĕctūre pēculĭàr tọ thĕ chŭrchĕs ŏf one hŭndrĕd ănd fĭftў yĕars àgō. Its ăpprōach ĭs à nărrōw, wĭndĭng stāirs, ărtĭstĭc ănd nēat.

Bēsĭde thĕ pụlpĭt ĭs à tăblĕt ŏn whĭch ĭs ĭnscrĭbed thĕ ĕpĭtăph ŏf Rĕv. Wm. Tĕnnĕt, ănd thăt ŏf Rĕv. Jŏhn Wọodhŭll, D. D.

Thĕ sēats ăre pēculĭàr. Thĕ băcks ăre vĕrtĭcàl ănd vĕrў hīgh. Thęy ăre, ĭn ĕvĕrў păr-

tĭcŭlär, ōld-tīme sēats; bŭt they äre ĭn thĕ bĕst ŏf rēpāir. Upŏn thĕ bäck ŏf one ŏf thēse sēats, ŭntĭl à few yēars ägō, wąs plāinlў sēen thĕ prĭnt ŏf à măn's hănd. Thĭs prĭnt wąs ĭn blọod, ănd wąs māde bў à dўĭng sōldĭĕr. In hĭs ăgōnў, tọ chānge hĭs pōsĭtĭọn, hē plāçeđ hĭs blọodў hănd ŭpŏn thĕ bäck ŏf thĕ sēat. Thĕ ĭmprĭnt ŏf hĭs hănd wąs fōrmed, ănd rēmāined ăs à mēmĕntō ŏf thōse dāys whĕn our ănçĕstọrs wĕre strŭgglĭng fōr ĭndēpĕndĕnçe.

Dūrĭng thĕ bättle, sọme ŏf thĕ grāve stōnes wĕre brōkĕn bў cănnŏn bąlls. Thĕ frăgmĕnts ŏf thēse stōnes—brōkĕn mōre thăn à hŭndrĕd yēars ägō—nọw lie whĕre they fĕll.

Evĕrўthĭng ăbọut thĕ vĕnĕrăble ĕdĭfĭçe ĭs ĭn ăn ĕxçĕllĕnt stāte ŏf prēsĕrvāțiọn. Indēed, ĭt sēems thăt bў à wĭse Prŏvĭdĕnçe, thĭs ĕdĭfĭçe, ănd ĭts ĕnvĭrŏnmĕnts, äre ĭn thĕ hănds ŏf thōse whọ ăppreçĭāte thĕ sächĕrĕdnĕss ŏf thĕ spŏt, ănd whọ dēlight ĭn kēepĭng thĭngs ăs they wĕre. Wē ĕnjọy thĕ vĭsĭt tọ thĭs sächĕrĕd plāçe; ănd wē ădmīre ănd rēspĕct thōse whọ sō dĭlĭgĕntlў hăve prēsĕrved ĭt ĭn ĭts ĭntĕgrĭtў. Ąs wē plāçe ọur hănds ŭpŏn thēse sächĕrĕd lătchĕs, thĕre ărĭsĕs ăn ēmōțiọn thăt ĭs knōwn ōnlў tọ thōse whọ vĭsĭt sŭch hăllōwed

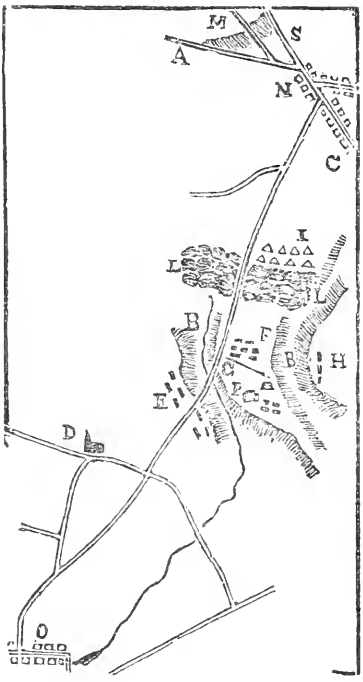
grounds, and contemplate such sacred things. In handling these venerable objects, we seem to be clasping the hands of those old worthies who formed them; and, by so doing, we seem to link the present with the past.

The church edifice that I have just described is very old. Yet, it is not the original First Presbyterian Church of Freehold. The primordial edifice stood near where the present one now is. It was built about 151 years ago. Mr. R. P. Craig, the present sexton of the church—a descendant of the Craig family who were most instrumental in building it—informs me that the grant to build the primordial church was obtained in 1727; that the edifice was erected in 1730; and that the preaching began in it in April, 1731. He also informs us that, at present there are, of this church, about four hundred members.

This church has been served by some of the most distinguished men in the Presbyterian denomination. Here the devout Tennents preached—the father and the son. Here preached the pious David Brainard, the zealous Whitefield and the learned John Woodhull.

Hēre, ŭndĕr Jŏhn Wo͝odhŭll, D. D., prĭŏr to͝ thĕ ĕstăblĭshmĕnt ŏf thĕ Thēōlŏgĭc Sĕmĭnārў ăt Prĭnçĕtŏn, wĕre ĕdūcātĕd ĭn thēōlōgў, sĕvĕrăl dĭstĭnguĭshed ĕlĕrgўmĕn. Amŏng thēse was our lāte vĭllāgĕr, thĕ Rĕv. Jāc͝ŏb Kĭrkpătrĭck, D. D.

In thĕ grāve yärd whĭch ĕnvĭrons thĕ ōld buĭldĭng hăs bēen ĭntĕrred thĕ bŏdĭes ŏf mănў ōld wŏrthĭes. Hēre was dēpŏsĭtĕd thĕ bŏdў ŏf Gĕn. Dāvĭd Fōrmăn, Rĕv. Jŏhn Wo͝odhŭll, Rĕv. Wĭllĭam Tĕnnĕt ănd ŏthĕrs bŭt lĭttle lĕss dĭstĭnguĭshed. Wĭthĭn sĭx fēet ŏf thĕ wĕst ĕnd ŏf thĕ chŭrch ĭs thĕ grāve ŏf Cŏlōnĕl Mŏnetŏn, a Brĭtĭsh ŏffĭçĕr, who fĕll bў a mŭskĕt ball whĭle mākĭng a chärge ŭpŏn thĕ fōrçĕs ŭndĕr Gĕn. Wāyne. Thĕ spŏt ĭs märkĕd bў a bōard,—plăntĕd thĕre bў sŏme Englĭsh gĕntlĕmăn who vĭsĭtĕd thĕ grāve ĭn 1876.



PLAN OF THE BATTLEFIELD OF MONMOUTH.

Dūrĭng thĕ mōrnĭng, wē vĭsĭtĕd thĕ sĕvĕrăl sītes ŭpŏn whĭch ŏccŭrred thĕ māin ĕngāgemĕnts dūrĭng thĕ bättle. Wē nōtĕd thĕ spŏt ăt whĭch Wăshĭngtŏn mĕt Lēe ĭn thĕ mĕmōrable rētrēat; ălsō, thĕ spŏt whĕre thĕ găllănt Cŏl. Bŭnnĕr fĕll; ălsō whĕre fĕll thĕ lāmĕntĕd Mājŏr Dĭckĭnsŏn; ălsō thĕ spŏt whĕre fĕll thĕ Brĭtĭsh ŏffĭcĕr, Cŏl. Mŏnctŏn.

At 7½ o'clock, we visited the marl-pit, on the south side of the road near Freehold. This pit is now yielding marl and is in excellent condition for study. Here, the students listened to a short lecture on the Marl Formation, and on the peculiarity of the stratum in which this pit is, and on the plan on which this pit is worked.

When the students had provided themselves with specimens of the marl of this pit, we directed our course towards Freehold, the County seat of Monmouth County. We entered this beautiful village about 9 o'clock, A. M.

Along the main avenue that leads to the public buildings, we carefully and critically surveyed each object until we arrived at the Court House. As this was an object of special interest to us, we dismounted and began a general survey of its several apartments and its accessories.

Our first attention was given to those parts that are in charge of the Sheriff. As the Sheriff was not in, we were escorted thru by his deputy. Everything relating to the court room is elegant, spacious and convenient. The

ăpärtmĕnts fōr thĕ Shĕrĭff's fămĭlў ärе ĕxqŭĭsĭte.

As wē wĭshed tọ vĭew thĕ jāĭl ănd ĭts ăccĕssōrĭes, thĕ dĕpūtў pässed ŭs thrọ thĕ cōurt hoŭse ĭntọ ă băck yärd, wĭth hĭgh fĕnçĕs, ĭn whĭch stănds thĕ jāĭl buĭldĭng. Evĕrўthĭng hēre prēsĕntĕd thĕ ăppēarănçe ŏf sēcūrĭtў. Thĕ jāĭl buĭldĭng ĭs ă mässĭve thrēe-stōrў strŭctūre, buĭlt ŏf brĭck. Its ärchĭtĕctūre ĭs mŏdĕrn. Strĕngth, dūrăbĭlĭtў, cōnvēnĭĕnçe ănd sēcūrĭtў ärе dĭsplāyed ĭn ĕvĕrў pärt. Althō thĕ buĭldĭng ĭs wĕll prōpōrtĭoned, ănd ĕvĕrўthĭng ăbout ĭt ĭs nēat, yĕt ĭts ăppēarănçe ălōne ĭs ēnọugh tọ tĕrrĭfў. At one ĕnd ĭs ă spāçioŭs, bŭt gloọmў ĭrọn dōored hạll, frŏm whĭch lēad thĕ cŏrrĭdōrs tọ thĕ vărĭoŭs pärts ŏf thĕ jāĭl. Upŏn ĕntĕrĭng thĭs, ă fēelĭng ĭs ĕxpĕrĭĕnçed thăt ĭs ēasĭĕr ĭmăgĭned thăn dēscrĭbed.

Intọ thĭs hạll, thĕ dĕpūtў cscōrtĕd ŭs. Hēre wē gāzed ŭntĭl wē hăd prĕttў clōselў sŭrvęyed ĭt, ănd ĭts ăppŭrtēnănçĕs. Thĕnçe hē lĕd ŭs thrọ thĕ gloọmў cŏrrĭdōr, whĭch ĭs thĕ păth trăvĕled bў ĕvĕrў cŭlprĭt thăt ĭs ĭncärçĕrātĕd ĭn thĭs prĭsọn. Whĭle stăndĭng ăt thĕ ĭrọn gāte, hē tōld ŭs thăt cōurt hăd jŭst adjọurned,

ănd, thăt thĕ crĭmĭnăls sĕntĕnçeđ tọ stāte prĭsọn hăd nọt yĕt bēen tākĕn ăwāy; thăt twĕntў-nīne crĭmĭnăls wĕre thĕ ĭnmātes ŏf thĕ jāil; ănd thăt ăt thăt hour thĕ çĕlls wĕre ōpĕn, ănd thĕ prĭsọnĕrs wĕre tākĭng ĕxĕrçīse ĭn thĕ hạll whĭch fọrms thĕ jāil rọom.

Thĭs jāil rọom ĭs pēcūlĭăr. Exçĕptĭng thĕ hạll ăt thĕ ĕntrançe, ănd thĕ spāçe ōvĕr ĭt, ĭt cŏnsĭsts ŏf thĕ fĭrst flōor ŏf thĕ ĕntīre buĭldĭng. Of thĭs rọom, thĕ çēilĭng ĭs vĕrў hīgh, ănd thĕ wĭndōws ąuīte nărrōw. In thĕ çĕntĕr ŏf thĕ prĭsọn ĭs buĭlt ŭp ą dūrąble strŭctūre ŏf brĭck, hīgh ēnoŭgh fōr thrēe stōrĭes; ănd wīde ēnoŭgh fōr twọ tiērs ŏf çĕlls. Arọund thĕ sĕcọnd ănd thĭrd stōrĭes ŏf thĭs strŭctūre, ŏn thrēe sīdes ĭs ăn ĭrọn cŏrrĭdọr, rēachĕđ bў ą flīght ŏf stāirs, buĭlt ŏf ĭrọn. Frŏm thĭs cŏrrĭdọr, ēach çĕll ĭn ēach stōrў ĭs ĕntĕred,—ăs thĕ çĕlls ŏf ą pĭgeọn họuse ăre ĕntĕred frŏm thĕ pōrchĕs thăt skĭrt ĭts sīdes. Thĕ çĕlls ŏf thĕ fĭrst stōrў ăre ĕntĕred frŏm thĕ flōor ŏf thĕ prĭsọn. Indēed, thĭs ĭs ą kĭnd ŏf cŏlŭmbărĭŭm.

Thĕ spāçe bĕtwēen thĭs cŏlŭmbărĭŭm ănd thĕ wąlls ŏf thĕ prĭsọn ĭs ămple, ănd wĕll vĕntĭlātĕd.

Whĭle lọokĭng thrọ thĕ ĭrọn grātes, thĕ

dĕpūtў ȧskeđ ŭs whĕthĕr wē wĭsheđ tọ ḡō ĭn ănd view thĕ ċĕllṣ, &c., &c. Upŏn bēĭng ĭnfōrmed thăt wē wĭsheđ tọ dọ sō, hē pȧsseđ ŭs thrọ thĕ ĭrȯn dōor ĭntọ thĕ dĭṣmȧl dĕn ĭn whĭch ȧre tŭrned thĕ nōtĕd fiēndṣ ŏf Mŏnmoŭth. Aṣ hē tŭrned ŭs ĭn, hē, ŏf ċōurse, stāyed ŭpŏn thĕ outsīde ŏf thĕ dōor. Instȧntlў wē bēḡăn tọ sŭrvey ănd seăn thĕ ĭnmātes. They wĕre nēithĕr hăndsȯme nŏr ăgrēeȧble. Of thēṣe twĕntў-nīne ċŏnvĭċts, thĕre waṣ nŏt one whọ hăd ȧ tŏlĕrȧble ċountēnȧnċe. Sȯme prēṣĕntĕd fāċĕṣ ăṣ ċrụĕl ăṣ I ĕvĕr sŭrveyed. Sȯme lọokeđ ăṣ fiērċe, ănd ăṣ fĕlŏnoŭs ăṣ thĕ ȧreh-fiēnd dēsċrībed ĭn Păȧdīse Lŏst, whīle nŏt one hăd ȧ fāċe mōre ĭnvītĭng thăn thĕ săvāġĕṣ ŏf Austrālĭȧ.

Aṣ wē pȧsseđ ĭntọ thĕ ḡlọomў dŭnġeȯn, wē hĕard thĕ hĕavў ĭrȯn dōor ċlōṣe bēhīnd ŭs ănd thĕ ċlăng ŏf thĕ hĕavў bōlts. Wē wĕre nȯw tŭrned ĭn ănd lŏckeđ ŭp wĭth thĕ ċŏnvĭċted fĕlȯnṣ. Thĭs waṣ ȧ sĭtūāṭiȯn nȯw tọ ŭs; ănd, ĭt brŏught ŭp trāinṣ ŏf thŏught nĕvĕr ăwākĕned bēfōre. Ovĕr thĕ fāċe ŏf ēaċh one ȧ păllŏr ċȧme nĕvĕr sēen bēfōre. Fōr, ăṣ ṣọon ăṣ wē rēălīzed thăt wē hăd bēen tŭrned ĭntọ thĭs jāil ălōne, ănd wĭthout thĕ mēanṣ ŏf dēfĕnċe,

to surveyed the dismal scene that were the habitations of these fiends, alarm quickly passed over all; and it was appárent in every face.

As we passed in, near by the door were about twenty, so closely huddled up that the deputy had to order them away before he durst open the pandemonium to let us in. It was evident that the deputy dreaded to deal with these convicts. It was also plain that to this portion of the prisoners, we were not a welcome guest; and surely we were getting a cold and an indignant reception. Upon us, at once were turned the stare, or flash, of those eyes that would almost curdle the blood in the veins of a cat. Indignation and impudence flashed from every countenance. Some with eyes not more pleasant than those of a blacksnake or an alligator, stepped up to us too close to be agreeable. But, to their language and their demonstrations we paid but little attention. The pupils, as they had passed through the door, stood close together, awaiting orders. It was not difficult to see that they realized where they were, and that they were ill at ease.

In the gloom of the back part of the room

wąs ą bĕvў ŏf ɛŏnvĭɛts sēatĕd ărŏund ăn ōld plăŋk tāble plāyĭŋg ăt ɛärds. Our ădvĕnt ăttrăɛtĕd ŧhɛir ăttĕnṭiŏn. Tōwärd ŭs, ĕvĕrў fāɛe wąs tŭrned. One, wĭŧh hĭs ĕlbōw ŭpŏn ŧhĕ tāble ănd cärds ĭn hĭs ĕlēvātĕd hănd, stāred ăt ŭs ĭn ąmāzemĕnt. Thĕ ŭndĕr jąw ŏf ănŏŧhĕr fĕll sō lōw ŧhăt one ɛould ąlmōst sēe whăt hē hăd hăd fōr brĕakfăst. Anŏthĕr whōse fiēndĭsh vĭsāge sēemed tọ ąlmōst părąlўze ănў one whọ lọoked ăt hĭm stāred ăt ŭs ĭn ĭndĭgnánt vĕngĕanɛe. Nŏt ăn ą grēeable fāɛe wąs tọ bē sēen.

Hēreŭpŏn, tọ ŧhĕ stūdĕnts ŧhĕ ōrdĕr, "Fīle ŏff," was gĭvĕn, ănd ĭn ăn ĭnstánt ŧhɛy wĕre ĭn līne ăs ōrdĕrlў ăs ŧhō ŧhɛy wĕre ĭn ą sɛhọol rọom. Thĕ ăppēaränɛe ŏf our pärtў wäs now vĕrў dĭffĕrĕnt; ănd ĭt hăd ĭts ĭnfluĕnɛe ŭpŏn ŧhĕ jāil bĭrds, tọo. At onɛe ŧhĕre wąs ą dĭffĕrĕnt ĕxprĕssiọn ŭpŏn ŧhĕ fāɛe ŏf ŧhĕ prĭsŏnĕrs. Thɛir ɛūrĭŏsĭtў sēemed ărousĕd, ănd ĕvĕrў one sēemed ĭn ą ɑuándárў. Thĕ prōɛĕssiọn ŏf tēaɛhĕrs ănd stūdĕnts mọved dīrĕɛtlў tōwärd ŧhĕ ōld tāble ărọund whĭɛh ŧhĕ ɛärd plāyĕrs wĕre sēatĕd. Bŭt, ēre wē hăd rēaɛheɗ ŧhĕ tāble, ŧhĕre wąs nŏt one sĭttĭŋg ŧhĕre. A ɑuĭck seämpĕrĭŋg frŏm ŧhɛir sēats fŏllōwed,—ēaɛh one gōĭŋg hĭs ōwn wāy ăs

răpĭdlў ăs pŏssĭblĕ. Hăd wē bēen à băńd ŏf cŏnstăblĕs ăttĕmptĭńg tŏ ărrĕst thĕm fŏr sŏme hĕinoŭs crīme, thĕre would nŏt hăve bēen grēătĕr skēdăddlĭńg. Thrŏ thĕ grēăt cŏrrĭdŏrs they răn, ŏr hĭd thĕmsĕlvĕs bĕhĭnd thĕ cŏlŭmbărĭŭm. As sūpple ăs à mŏnkĕў, one ăsçĕndĕd thĕ ĭrŏn frāme-wŏrk thăt cŏnstĭtūtes thĕ pŏrchĕs ărŏund thĕ cŏlŭmbărĭŭm, ănd dĭsăppēared ĭn hĭs çĕll. Othĕrs fŏllōwed quĭcklў. Thĭs pärt ŏf thĕ scēne wăs àmūsĭńg, ănd prŏvŏkeđ ŭpŏn sŏme à smĭle; ŏthĕrs lōsĭńg thĕir grăvĭtў, laughed rĭght out. It rĕmĭndĕd ŭs ŏf thĕ mŏnkeўs ăsçĕndĭńg the sīdēs ŏf thĕ cāge cŏntāinĭńg thĕ hăppў fămĭlў ăt Bärnŭm's Mūsēŭm.

Sŭrvеyĭńg ēach pärt clōselў, wē wälkeđ thrŏ thĕ broad brĭck pāved cŏrrĭdŏr ănd ăsçĕndĕd thĕ stairs, tŏ viеw thĕ pŏrchĕs ănd thĕ çĕlls thăt fŏrm thĕ cŏlŭmbărĭŭm. Slōwly wē mōved ălŏńg thĕ pŏrchĕs, ĕntĕred măńў ŏf thĕ çĕlls ănd crĭtĭcallў ĕxămĭned çēlls ănd çĕll fŭrnĭtŭre. Mēan whīle, frŏm bēlōw ăsçĕndĕd thĕ voiçĕs ŏf thōse hŏrrĭd fēlōns. Their cŏmmĕnts wĕre bў nō mēans pŏlĭsheđ ŏr pĭoŭs. Bŭt, ĭn thĕ māin thĕ nātŭre ŏf their dĭscōurse wăs răthĕr jŏcŭlär.

As soon as the clatter of our feet upon the porch of the third story was heard, the prisoners who had so nimbly climbed the iron frame work to escape our view, now as nimbly threw themselves over the banister of the third story porch and descended the iron frame work to the floor of the prison. So dexterous were their movements, and with such earnestness was the descent made, that none of our party failed to enjoy a hearty laugh.

Hereupon things took a decided change. A few huddled together directly, —appearently to inquire of one of the fellows who had descended from the third story, who the visitors were. He replied: "Be God! its a Sunday school with their preacher." So distinctly was this conversation heard, and so ludicrous did they seem to act, that each one of our party, for the time, lost his dignity, and was convulsed with laughter.

But, our laughter was of short duration. From below, thro the great resounding corridors, in the most melodious strains, began to ascend voices so sweet, uttering words so unexpected, that we were at once enchanted. For

a mōmĕnt wē stood ĭn amāzemĕnt—sō still that ĭt was hardly certaĭn that wē breathed. A quartĕt ŏf thēse fiends struck ŭp that pièce ŏf mūsic, sō wĕll knōwn by the title, "Shall wē găther ăt the rĭvĕr," and sung ĭt with such swēetnĕss, and with such pāthŏs that one mīght thĭnk they had learned the strāin from the ăngĕls ĭn Hĕavĕn. From the sĕvĕral wĭndings, ŏff-sĕts, and cornĕrs ŏf the cŏrrĭdŏrs and gallĕrĭes the voices ĕchōed ĭn the swēetĕst mĕlōdy; and when they bēgăn the chōrŭs, ăppărĕntly, about tĕn wĕll trāined voices joined ĭn, and swĕlled the strāin ŭntĭl ĕvĕry mōlēcūle ŏf the prĭsŏn was rĕvĕrbĕrant with the swēetĕst and mōst heärt stĭrrĭng mūsic. The pièce I hăve hĕard sung by mănỳ a wĕll trāined choīr; bŭt, nĕvĕr bēfōre hăd I hĕard the sĕntīmĕnt sō wĕll brŏught out, nōr the mūsic sō wĕll rendĕrĕd. Indēed, one ŏf the fĕllōws who sō nĭmblỳ ăsçĕndĕd and dēsçĕndĕd the bălŭstrāde and pōsts ŏf the cŏlŭmbărĭŭm, sō făr ăs voice ĭs vălūed, would grāce almōst ănỳ choīr.

With this mūsic, wē wĕre ĕxçēedĭnglỳ dēlīghtĕd. Bŭt, jŭst hēre, among the stūdents bēgăn a trāin ŏf quĕstĭons—the lēading ones

ŏf whĭch äre: How ĭs ĭt thät thēse fĕlónoŭs mĕn, wĭth such fiēndĭsh fäçēs, häve ĕvĕr hĕard ōr lĕarned thĭs beaūtĭfŭl sōng? How ĭs ĭt thät sŭch sc̆oundrĕls häve sŭch cūphŏnĭc̆ voiçēs? How ĭs ĭt thät mĕn whōse līves äre spĕnt ĭn c̆rīme c̆ăn sō ăpprēçĭāte thĕ cūphŏnĭc̆ ănd thĕ gọọd ăs tọ trāin thēir voiçēs tọ thĕ rĕndĕrĭng ŏf sŭch heärt-stĭrrĭng, sŭch Hĕavĕnwärd ĭnvĭtĭng mūsĭc̆?

Tọ Mr. T. V. Arrōwsmĭth, thĕ äc̆c̆ŏmplĭshed c̆lĕrk ŏf Mŏnmoŭth County, wē now pāid our rēspĕc̆ts. Thĕ c̆oŭrtēsy ŏf thĭs ĕldĕrly gĕntlemän qụĭcklỹ ättrăc̆tĕd thĕ ättĕntĭọn ŏf bōth tēac̆hĕrs ănd pūpĭls. Wĭth dĭgnĭty ănd thät grāçe thät ĭs dēvĕlŏpe̊d ĭn ăn äc̆c̆ŏmplĭshed gĕntlemän by lŏng c̆ŏntĭnūänçe ĭn pŭblĭc̆ sĕrvĭçe, hē showed ŭs thĕ vārĭoŭs ăppointmĕnts ŏf thĕ c̆lĕrk's ŏffĭçe ănd thĕ c̆lĕrk's lĭbrārỹ.

Whĭle ĭn thĕ lĭbrārỹ, Mr. J. C. Arrōwsmĭth, sŏn ŏf thĕ c̆lĕrk, showed ŭs sọme ŏf thĕ vŏlūmes c̆ŏntāinĭng thĕ rc̆ōrds ŏf thĕ ĕarlĭĕst c̆ōurts, ănd thĕ rc̆ōrds ŏf thĕ prĭmal dēeds. Sọme ŏf thĕ dēeds wĕre Indĭän grănts ĭn

whĭth, thĕ Indĭans (bēĭng ŭnāble tŏ wrīte) ăttĕstĕd bȳ mākĭng à ₵rŏss, ōr ŏthĕr märk.

Amŏng thĕ dēçĭsĭons ŏf thĕ prĭmĭtĭve ₵ōurts, our ăttĕntĭon wąs ₵ąlled tŏ à sĕntĕnçe ŏf dĕăth ĭn thĕ ₵āse ŏf à nēgrō who wąs ₵hărged wĭth thĕ mŭrdĕr ŏf à wŏmàn nāmed Mărў Wrīght. It ăppēărs frŏm thĕ rĕ₵ōrd thăt thĕ nēgrō, wĭth thĕ dēsĭgn ŏf gĕttĭng thĕ mŏnеў thăt wąs ĭn hĕr pŏssĕssĭon, kĭlled thĕ wŏmàn wĭth à knīfe. Hē wąs trĭed ĭn à ₵ōurt hĕld ăt Shrewsbŭrў, ŏn thĕ 23d, 24th ănd 25th ŏf Sĕptĕmbĕr, 1691; ₵ŏnvĭ₵tĕd ănd sĕntĕnçĕd tŏ dĕath.

In ōrdĕr tŏ shōw how our gŏod ănçĕstŏrs dĕalt wĭth mălēfă₵tŏrs, I hēre gĭve à vĕrbătĭm ₵ŏpў ŏf thĕ sĕntĕnçe ŏf dĕath, ąs ĭt stănds ĭn thĕ vŏlūme ĭn whĭth thĕ rĕ₵ōrd ŏf thĭs ănçĭĕnt ₵ōurt ĭs mādе:

"Thĕrefōre thĕ ₵ōurt dōth ădjŭdge thăt thou, thĕ sāid Ca₵sar, shălt rētŭrn tŏ thĕ plāçe frŏm whĕnçe thou ₵āmest, ănd frŏm thĕnçĕ tŏ thĕ plāçe ŏf ĕx₵ĕ₵ūtĭon, whĕre thў rĭght hănd shălt bē ₵ŭt ŏff ănd thrōwn ĭntŏ thĕ fīre ănd bŭrned bēfōre thīne ₵yes. Thĕn thou shălt bē hănged ŭp bў thĕ nĕck ŭntĭl thou ărt dĕad, dĕad, dĕad. Thĕn thou shălt bē ₵ŭt down,

and burned to ashes in a fire. And so the Lord have mercy on thy soul, Caesar."

In this sentence, it seems to us, the language is strong enough to strike terror to the most obdurate heart; and the method of punishing the criminal, severe enough to terrify any malefactor.

By Mr. Arrowsmith, we were introduced to the Surrogate, who kindly showed us the library of the Orphans' Court.

The public buildings of Monmouth County are well located, handsomely built, imposing in appearance, and in all particulars, well arranged. Long will the students of the Academy remember the court house of Monmouth, and the philanthropic courtesy of the county officers.

After visiting the court house, we drove to all the principal streets of the village and viewed critically whatever seemed curious, or worthy of our attention. The place is regularly planned, well built, and richly ornamented with shade trees. The churches are large and tasteful. The stores are spacious

ănd wĕll stŏcked. Thĕ ärchĭtĕctūre ŏf thĕ dwĕllĭngs ĭs gọod, ănd ĭn mănў cāsĕs ĕxhĭbĭts ĕxqụĭsĭte tāste.

Thĕ lạwns ăbout mănў ŏf thĕ rĕsĭdĕnçĕs ạre lạrge, ănd ărrānged ăccŏrdĭng tọ thĕ bĕst prĭnçĭplĕs ŏf ärt.

Pärtẹrres ăre nūmĕroŭs, ănd thĕ wĭndōw cŭltūre ŏf flowĕrs ĭs bў nō mēans nĕglĕctĕd. Indēed, wē cạn sāy thăt Frēehōld ĭs ạ plāçe ŏf thrĭft ănd ŏf beaūty; ănd thăt hĕr çĭtĭzĕns ăre ĕntĕrprĭsĭng, pōlīte, coŭrtēoŭs ănd phĭlănthrŏpĭc.

Thĕ pōpūlātiọn ŏf thĕ plāçe ĭs 3500. In ĭt ăre sĭx chŭrchĕs: St. Pētĕr's Epĭscọpăl, M. Epĭscọpăl, Prĕsbўtērĭăn, Băptĭst, Rēfōrmed Dŭtch ănd Cāthōlĭc. Hēre ĭs ạ cŏnsĕrvătōrў ŏf mūsĭc ōf sọme nōte; ạlsō ạ gọod clăssĭcạl Acădēmў. Thĕ ĭndŭstrĭes ŏf thĕ ĭnhăbĭtạnts ăre mĕrcạntĭle ănd mănūfăcturĭng. Frēehōld ĭs thĕ çĕntre ŏf trāde fōr ăn ĕxtĕndĕd ănd wĕalthў ăgrĭcūltūrăl dĭstrĭct. Irọn ĭs ĕxtĕnsĭvelў mănūfăctŭred hēre; hēre, tọo, ĭs mādе mŭch ōrnāmĕntăl wŏrk.

Frēehōld sŭppōrts twọ gọod nẹws-pāpĕrs—thĕ Mŏnmoŭth Dĕmōcrăt ănd thĕ Mŏnmoŭth Rēpŭblĭcạn.

Around Frēchōld, the soil is a sandy lōam, easy of tillāge and very fertile. As a rule, it is divided into large farms. Thēse are well cultīvātĕd and prōdūce excellent crops of rye, wheat, corn, oats, hay and pōtātōes. As a fertilīzĕr, märl is freely ūsed. It is to this soil the fertilīzĕr. Where this fertilīzĕr is ūsed, the grōwth of rye is rēmärkable. In almōst any rye-field, a măn six feet tall can stand erect and tie the rye into a knot ōvĕr his head. To shōw the stūdents the excellency of the grōwth of this cērēal, while upon the battle ground of Mŏnmoŭth, I went into a rye field, and, standing erect, took in each hand a few stems of rye, bēlōw the ears, and tied them in a knot above my hĕad.

In Middlesex and in Mŏnmoŭth, rye is much more cultīvatĕd than it is in Hŭntĕrdon, Wärrĕn, Sŏmĕrsĕt, Morris, Sussex or Essex. As we passed along, the stūdents counted the fields of wheat and thōse of rye. From this "count," we learn that in Mŏnmoŭth and Middlesex, there are almōst as many fields of rye as of wheat.

CAMP BARNEGAT,
5 A. M., JUNE 24, 1882.

THĔ mōrnĭng dąwnş beaūtĭfŭl. THĔ āir ĭş ₵lēar ănd sàlūbrĭoŭs. THĔ lănd-wĭnd brēezĭng frŏm ŧhĕ ḡreāt fŏrĕst ŏf pīneş ănd măḡnōlĭàş ĭş frḡightĕd wĭŧh bąlmў ōdòrş. THĔ sŏng bĭrdş àre mākĭng ŧhĕ wĕlkĭn rĭng wĭŧh ŧheir māt'n ₵hŏrŭs. THĔ fĭsh hąwk, hĭgh ŭp ĭn ŧhĕ āir, ōvĕr ŧhĕ sēa, ĭş ġўrātĭng ḡrāçefŭllў.' THĔ ḡŭll ĭş plўĭng hĭş lāzў wĭngş. THĔ lŏng trāinş ŏf ѕhōre bĭrdş ąlmōst grāzĭng ŧhĕ sēa, sĕnd fōrŧh ŧheir ѕhrĭll ₵hĭrp ănd pàss ŭs wĭŧh ăstoundĭng răpĭdĭtў. Mēanwhīle, ōld ōçeàn çēaseş nŏt tǫ sĕnd fōrŧh hĭş ąwfŭl mōan; ănd ŧhĕ hĕavў plųngĕş ŏf ŧhĕ bĭḡ wāveş dăѕhĭng ŭpŏn ŧhĕ strănd fĭll ŧhĕ āir wĭŧh noiѕĕş ŧhăt àwākĕn ēmōţiònş ŏf ŧhĕ ąwfŭl ănd ŧhĕ sŭblīme.

Thĭѕĭşŧhĕhour fōr ŧhĕ pĕnsĭve; ŧhĭѕĭş ŧhĕ sēaşon fōr sŏlĕmn ŧhŏught. At ŧhĭѕ hour whǫĕvĕr ₵àn ăpprēçĭāte ŧhĕ beaūtĭfŭl, ŧhĕ sŭblīme, ŧhĕ ₵uphŏnĭ₵e, ŧhĕ sŏlĕmn, fĭndş hĭş mĭnd ă₵tĭve, ĕvĕrў ēmōţiòn ărouѕed ănd hĭş ĕnjoy-mĕnt ăt ŧhĕ ă₵mē.

Wē hăve jŭst rētŭrned frŏm ŧhĕ strănd tǫ our tĕnts. At dąwn, wē àwōke ănd prōçēedĕd tǫ ŧhĕ ѕhōre tǫ wăŧeh ŧhĕ rĭѕĭng sŭn. In à

rōw, ŭpŏn a lĕdge ŏf sănd thăt cŏmmănds ăn ĕxtĕndĕd prŏspĕct ōvĕr thĕ sēa, wē wĕre sēatĕd. Cārefŭllў wē sŭrvęyed thĕ ēthērēal vąult, frŏm thĕ hōrīzon tǫ thĕ zēnĭth. All wąs sērēne, ĕxçĕptĭng thĕ ēast. Thĕrĕ, fōr thĕ spāçe ŏf 60° ĕxtĕndĕd hŏrīzŏntăllў a dĕnse strātŭs cloud. Thĭs ĭntĕrçĕptĕd our view ŏf thĕ ēmĕrgĭng sŭn ănd cast a slīght gląom ōvĕr our spĭrĭts. Bŭt, thĭs gląom wąs ĕvănĕsçĕnt. Our mātĭn vĭsĭt wąs stĭll frąught wĭth rĭchĕst prŏspĕcts. Upŏn thĕ cŏnvĕx sehēme, nēar ănd fär wĕre mănў a sāil. Hēre thĕ brēeze wăftĕd grāçefŭllў alŏng thĕ stātelў măn-ŏf-wăr; thĕre thĕ lŏng ōçeăn stēamĕr plĭed hĕr stĕadў wāy. Hēre thĕ slǫop sprĕads hĕr sāil tǫ cătch thĕ gĕntle brēeze; yŏndĕr thĕ fŭll rĭgged shĭp, thĕ wāves ŏf thĕ ōçeăn outrīdes. Fär ōvĕr thĕ cŏnvĕx sehēme, a găllănt shĭp dĭsplāys hĕr strēamĕr, bŭt hīdes hĕr rĭggĭng ănd hĕr hŭll; nēarĕr bў, flōats a bărk, thăt shōws hĕr sāils, bŭt hīdes hĕr dĕck.

Jŭst bēyŏnd thĕ hĭll ŏf thĕ ōçeăn sāils a shĭp whōse dĕck ănd rĭggĭng ăre sēen. Nēarĕr bў, ŭpŏn thĕ brīnў hĭll ĭs sēen a sāil whōse hŭll ănd rigggĭng ălīke ăppēar. Thŭs wąs dĭsplāyed thĕ grăndeūr, thĕ măjĕstў ănd thĕ

beaūtў ŏf ōçeăn bärks, ănd ĕverў phāse of thĕ cŏnvĕxĭtў ŏf thĕ ōçeăn sēen, ănd ĕvĕrў fēatūre ŏf ă nēar ōr dĭstănt shĭp stŭdĭed.

As thĕ āir ĭs clēar ŏf hāze, thĕ rānġe ŏf vĭsĭọn ĭs ĕxtĕndĕd. Fär dọwn thĕ bēach thĕ pĭēr ăt Asbŭrў Pärk ĭs sēen. Färthĕr ŏn, wē dēscrў thĕ pĭēr ăt Lŏng Brănch, ănd thĕ flăgs thăt wāve ōvĕr thĕ ġreāt hōtĕls thĕrĕăt. Nēarĕr bў, ŭpŏn thĕ strănd, ăppēars mănў ă cōzў cŏttāġe ănd mănў ă ġrănd hōtĕl. Up thĕ bēach, ăs fär ăs one căn sēe, ĕxtĕnds thĕ knōllў dụne. Pĕrhaps ŭpŏn thĭs ĕlēvāṭion, fär ĭn thĕ dĭstănçe, tọ cătch thĕ brēeze frŏm thĕ sēa, ōr thĕ lănd wĭnd, ĭs sēen lĭnes ŏf cŏttāġĕs, ĕmbrўŏnĭc vĭllāġĕs ănd ĭsōlātĕd hōtĕls.

As wē fāçeđ thĕ wĕst, strĕtchĭng out tọ thĕ lĭmĭts ŏf vĭsĭọn, ĕxtĕnd thĕ fŏrĕsts ŏf pīne ănd swąmps ŏf măgnōlĭă. Thŭs, vărīĕtў ŏf lănd-scāpe ĕntĕrtāins ănd bălmў brēezĕs ĭnvĭġōrāte.

Whĭle I ăm wrĭtĭng, ąll äre busў. Thĕ lădĭes äre frўĭng fĭsh, ănd prēpărĭng brĕakfăst; thĕ boys äre wrĭtĭng ŭp thĕir nōte bọoks ănd cŏmplētĭng sọme skĕtchĕs thăt they bēgăn yĕstĕrdāy; lĭttle Bĕn ănd Pŏllў äre ġăthĕrĭng shĕlls bў thĕ sēa; thĕ cōachmăn ĭs grọomĭng thĕ tēam, ănd ąll äre chēerfụl. All

äre ăntĭçīpātĭng à gọod tīme bȳ thĕ sēa, ănd ĭn thĕ sēa, whĕn brĕakfăst ĭs ĕndĕd.

Camp Barnegat,
11 A. M., June 24th.

Jŭst rētŭrned frŏm à rămble ŭp thĕ strănd. Thĕ spĭrĭts ŏf ạll äre hĭgh. Wē hăve wạlkeđ sĕvĕrăl mīles; thĕ āir ĭs ĕxçĕssĭvelў hŏt ănd sòme cŏmplāin thăt they äre à lĭttle tīred. Each clāims thăt hē hăs hăd à gọod tīme ănd thăt thĕre ĭs nŏthĭng ĕlse sō dēlĭghtfụl ăs ăn ĕncămpmĕnt bȳ thĕ strănd.

As wē strōlled down thĕ strănd, thĕ sŭn shōne brĭghtlў; thĕ brēeze wạs bàlmў; thĕ sēa wạs çàlm; thĕ sănd ălŏng thĕ dụne wạs pärehĭng hŏt; bŭt, thĕ sēa rŏckĕt ănd thĕ sănd swōrd-grăss wĕre ăs grēen ăs mĕadōw grăss ŭpŏn à Māy mōrnĭng. Thĕ spĭrĭts ŏf thĕ stūdĕnts wĕre lĭght ănd they wĕre ălīve tọ thĕ beaūtĭes ŏf thĕ lăndscāpe, ănd tọ ạll thĕ charms thăt thĕ rămble cọuld prēsĕnt. Hēre wạs ăn ĭntĕllĕctūăl fēast. Hēre wạs sprĕad bēfōre ŭs, ĭn brĭghtĕst cŏlors, thĕ hăndĭwòrk ŏf Hĭm whọ ĭs thĕ Authòr ŏf thĕ beaūtĭfụl ănd thĕ gọod. And, ŭpŏn ŭs, thēse thĭngs

made a lasting impression. Oh, such scenery inspires devotion! Such scenery stirs the soul and leads men's thoughts out from themselves, to contemplate the greatness, the goodness, and the wondrousness of the Architect Divine! Is there a stronger incentive to adoration, than a sunny morning by the sea? Who can survey that billowy deep, that cerulean sky, that beaming sun and the verdant strand without a feeling of awe, of wonderment, of adoration? As I contemplate these things I experience an overflow of soul that seeks relief in those oft repeated words:

"Great and marvelous are Thy works, Oh Lord of hosts; in wisdom hast Thou made them all!" "Bless the Lord, oh my soul!" "Talk ye of all His wondrous works." "I will praise Thee, Oh Lord, among the people." "One generation shall praise Thy works to another, and shall declare Thy mighty acts." "Oh, that men would praise the Lord for His goodness and for His wonderful works to the children of men."

Upon the shore lay many a beautiful pebble and many a curious shell. Here were sea

weeds in great profusion; here were bones of many a many a marine monster; here were fragments of many a wrecked ship—each and all strewed along in such a way as to make our journey curious and the spectacle awful. Here we admired the shining pebbles; there we viewed the curious shell. Here the wind exceavated the sandy dune; there the eddying wave piled its wondrous treasures. So, curiosity succeeded curiosity, in pleasing succession, until the ramble was long and the party weary. And yet our ramble was not without interruptions. Many were the pleasing incidents that happened by the way. And, sometimes we halted to view a passing steamer, sometimes to view the distant sail.

Upon his return, each one seems to be heavily laden with sea shells and such curiosities as are commonly found upon a sea beach. The note books are out, and in the open air, and in the blaze of the sun, with pencil in hand, each one is seated as suits best his convenience, or his fancy; some sit upon logs of drift-wood; others upon hillocks of sand; others upon camp chairs. But, in whatever way seated, each one is fashioning the records

ŏf thĕ mōrnĭng, ōr skĕtchĭng sŏme nōtewŏrthy lăndscāpe. It ĭs quĭĕt nŏw. Exçĕptĭng thĕ rōar ŏf thĕ sēa, nŏt a sŏund ĭs tŏ bē hĕard. Thĕ sănd ĭs părchĭng hŏt; ănd thĕ blādes ŏf sănd grăss ăre ăs mŏtiŏnlĕss ăs ĭf thçre nĕvĕr hăd bēen a wĭnd.

About thrēe mīles south ŏf Bāy Hĕad ĭs a sīte ăt whĭch thĕ ŏppŏrtūnĭty fŏr stŭdy ĭng thĕ sŭbsīdĕnçe ōr sĭnkĭng ŏf thĕ New Jĕrsey cōast ĭs vĕry fāvōrable. Espĕçiallỹ ĭs thĭs sō whĕn thĕ tīde ĭs out. At sŭch tīmes, ăt thĭs plāçe, ĭn thĕ bŏttŏm ŏf thĕ sēa māy bē sēen, ĭn nătūral pōsĭtiŏn, a sēa-kĭlled ănd a sēa-prē-sĕrved sŏd. Thĭs sŏd sŏme yēars ăgō, (pĕrhăps çĕntūrĭes ăgō,) was thĕ swărd ŏf a sąlt mĕadōw thăt ĕxtĕndĕd bētwēen thĕ dunes ănd Bärnē găt Bāy. Thĭs ōld sŏd, ăs sēen ĭn thĕ bŏttŏm ŏf thĕ sēa, ōwĭng tŏ thĕ ămount ŏf pēat ĕntăngled ĭn thĕ grăss roots, ĭs ąlmōst blăck. In thĭckněss, ĭt rāngĕs frŏm eight ĭnchĕs tŏ a fŏot. It ĭs vĕrỹ strŏng ōr toŭgh; ănd wĭth thĕ hănds, ōr wĭth a hōe, ĭt māy bē tōrn ŭp, ĭn lărge cākes, whĭch sŏmetimes ăre twŏ fēet wīde, fŏur fēet lŏng ănd a fŏot thĭck. Of thĕ ŭppĕr sŭrfăçe ŏf thēse cākes ŏf sŏd,

thĕ ăppēarănçe ĭs vĕrў sĭmīlăr tọ thăt ŏf thĕ sąlt mĕadōw sŏd, nọw grōwĭng bēhīnd thĕ dụnes lĕss thăn 200 yärds ăwāy. Thĕ stĕms ŏf thĕ sąlt mĕadōw gräss äre wĕll prēsĕrved; whīle thĕ rọot ănd thĕ fībres ŏf thĕ rọots nŏt ōnlў lọok līke thōse ŏf ą lĭvĭng sŏd, bŭt äre yĕt vĕrў strŏng;—ìndēed, thĕ toŭghnĕss ŏf thĭs ănçiĕnt swąrd ĭs ĕntīrelў ōwĭng tọ thĕ strĕngth ŏf thēse rọots ănd fībres.

Dūrĭng ą stōrm, whĕn thĕ fōrçe ŏf thĕ wāves ĭs sŭffĭçiĕnt, pōrtiọns ŏf thĭs ănçiĕnt sŏd äre tōrn ŭp, brōkĕn tọ piēçes ănd cąst ŭpŏn thĕ strănd. Ąs fọund hēre, thĕ frăgmĕnts äre ĭrrĕgūlăr ĭn sīze, sĕldọmlў mōre thăn tĕn ĭnchĕs thĭck ănd twọ fēet lŏng,—sọmewhąt roụndĕd ăt thĕ cōrnĕrs ănd thĕ edgĕs bў thĕ ăcțiọn ŏf thĕ wāves. Thęy äre nĕvĕr fọund ĭn ąbŭndąnçe ăt ănў plāçe; bŭt piēçes māy bē pĭckeđ ŭp ăt ąlmōst ănў sīte ŭpŏn thĕ strănd ŏf thĕ Scųan pēnĭnsūlą. Whĕn drў, thęy bŭrn sọmewhąt ăs drў pēat bŭrns, bŭt mōre brĭsklў. Ąs fọund ŭpŏn thĕ shōre bў thĕ nŏn-scĭĕntĭfĭc, thęy äre ŏbjĕcts thăt ēlĭçĭt thĕ wīldĕst cŏnjĕcturēs, ănd prōvōke thĕ strāngĕst ănd thĕ lŏngĕst līne ŏf

qụĕsţiọns. Thĕ nāme bȳ whĭch they ärе lōcăllў knōwn ĭs "Nĭgĕr-hĕads."

Bēnēath thĭs sŏd ĭs whīte sănd. Thĭs sănd ĭn ạll pärtĭcūlärs, rēsĕmbles thăt whĭch ĭs bēnēath thĕ sŏd thăt skĭrts Bärnēgăt Bāy. Whĕn ĕxpōsed tọ thĕ ăcţiọn ŏf thĕ wāvеs, ĭt sọon lọoks sō mŭch līke thăt whĭch fōrms thĕ sŭrfâçe ŏf thĕ strănd hēre, thăt ĭt ĭs nŏt pŏssĭble tọ tĕll whạt pärt hăs bēen ĕxpōsed thĕ lŏngĕst.

Apprŏxĭmātelў, ĭt ĭs nŏt dĭfficŭlt tọ tĕll thĕ tĭme whĕn thĭs ānçiĕnt sŏd wạs bētwēen thĕ dụne ănd Bärnēgăt Bāy, ănd sŭstāined ȧ grōwth ŏf sạlt mĕadōw grăss. Ạs ĭs shōwn ĭn mў lĕctūre ŏn thĕ Osçĭllāţiọn ŏf cōasts, thĕ lănd ŭpŏn thĭs cōast hăs sĕttled dọwn ăt thĕ rāte ŏf ọne fọot dūrĭng thĕ pērĭŏd ŏf twĕntў-fĭve yēars. Wē nọw fĭnd thĭs sŏd ĭn thĕ bŏttọm ŏf thĕ sēa, ăt ȧ lĕvĕl nĭne fēet bēlōw thĕ sŏd thăt skĭrts Bärnēgăt Bāy. Allọwĭng thăt whĕn grēen wĭth lĭvĭng sạlt grăss, ĭt wạs ăt ȧ lĕvĕl wĭth thăt whĭch nọw skĭrts thĕ bāy, ĭt mŭst hăve bēen ăs mŭch ăs twọ hŭndrĕd ănd twĕnty-fĭve yēars ȧgō sĭnçe ĭt wạs ȧ lĭvĭng sŏd.

Whīle ŭpŏn thĭs ădvăntāgeoŭs sīte, ănd

ăftĕr sŏme tīme spĕnt ĭn ĕxămĭnĭng thĕ ānçiĕnt sŏd, ănd thĕ ĕvīdĕnçĕs ŏf sŭbsīdĕnçe, ōr sĭnkĭng ŏf thĕ strănd, thĕ stūdĕnts lĭstĕned tọ à lĕctūre ŭpŏn thĕ ŏsçĭllāțiọn ŏf thĕ cōast ŏf Nĕw Jĕrsey, ănd ŭpŏn thĕ ŏsçĭllāțiọn ŏf lănds ĭn gĕnĕrăl.

Whĕn wē hăd rētŭrned frŏm our rămble ŭp thĕ strănd, wē prēpāred tọ bāthe. And nŏw thăt bāthĭng. Whạt sĕnsāțiọns ĭt prŏdūçĕs! Tọ thĕ bēgĭnnĕr, hŏw sćārў ĭt ĭs! Hŏw cạụțioŭslў hē vĕntūres ĭn! At fĭrst hē scārçelў brāves thĕ sŭrf! Bŭt sọọn coŭrāge cŏmes! Thĕn sēe thăt bĭg wāve cŏmĭng! Hŏw ĭt swĕlls! Hŏw ĭt rĭsĕs! And ăs ĭt nēars ŭs hŏw frĭghtfụl ĭt lọoks! Sēe ĭts cŭrlĭng, pōurĭng, rāgĭng crĕst! Sēe! It ĭs cŏmĭng ōvĕr our hĕads! Bọ-ọ-ọ! Oh! Hŏw! Hŏw cōld! Hŏw cōld ĭt ĭs! It făirlў chills mē! Whạt à rousĕr thăt wạs! Clēar ōvĕr our hĕads! Hŏw ĭt străngled mē! And thgre cŏmes ănŏthĕr! Stănd fōr ĭt—hōld mē fĭrmlў! Sīde tọ thĕ sēa! Nŏw! sēe hŏw ĭt hāstĕns! Hŏw mà-jĕstĭcăllў ĭt swĕlls! Hŏw hīgh ĭt īs! 'Twĭll drŏwn ŭs sūre! Bọ-ọ-ọ! Oh! Oh! Oh! Hŏw! Hŏw cōld—hŏw cŏld ĭt ĭs! And yŏnder ĭs ănŏthĕr! Stănd fōr ĭt—sīde tọ thĕ sēa! Nŏw,

ăs ĭt mēets ŭs, fēel ĭts ġĕntle bŭt ąwfŭl swĕll! Fēel ĭt lĭft ŭs frŏm thĕ sănd! Nŏw, hŏw ġĕntlў wē rīse wĭth thĕ swĕllĭng wāve! Hŏw ġăllăntlў our hĕads rīse ăbóve thĕ ĕrĕst! Hŏw ġĕntlў wē sĕttle ŭpŏn thĕ sănd! And ăs thĕ wāve hăs pássed ŭs, sēe hŏw fūrĭoŭslў ĭt hāstĕns tōwärds thĕ strănd! Rŭshĭng, rōarĭng, tŭmblĭng, rōllĭng, rāġĭng, fōamĭng, tĭll ĭt sprĕads ĭn sŭrf ŭpŏn thĕ săndў strănd. Bŭt look sēawąrd! Thăt lŏng rĭdġe ŏf dĭstănt swĕll ĭs ăn ădvăncĭng wāve! As ĭt nĕars ŭs, hīghĕr ĭt rĭsĕs! Sĭlĕntlў ănd măjĕstĭeăllў ĭt hāstĕns ŏn! Nŏw, stănd fōr ĭt; ănd ăs wē fēel ĭts lĭftĭng swĕll, ą ġĕntle lēap wĭll ăid ŭs ĭn kēepĭng our hĕads ănd shōuldĕrs ăbóve ĭts ąwfŭl ĕrĕst. Hīghĕr ănd hīghĕr ĭt grōws! It ĭs nŏw hīghĕr thăn our hĕads! Thĕ trŏugh ĭs pássĭng ŭs! Nŏw ĭt bēgĭns tọ lĭft ŭs! Lēap! Oh! Hŏw grănd lў ĭt prōjĕetĕd ŭs skўwärd! Hŏw nīcelў ĭt sŭstāined our hĕads ăbóve ĭts fōamĭng ĕrĕst! Hŏw grănd tọ lọok ōvĕr ōld ōcean frŏm thĕ ĕrĕst ŏf ą wāve. O! What fŭn tọ bāthe! What fŭn tọ bāthe! Hŏw I lĭke thĕ fōamў wāve ănd thĕ sŭrfў flōw! Rīse hīgh, ōld wāve your fōamў ĕrĕst, ănd brēathe thăt ąwfŭl rōar! Hŏw I lĭke tọ

brāve you! How I like your lĭftĭng swĕll ănd tŏ pēer frŏm your fōamў ĕrĕst.

Althō thĕ stūdĕnts, ĭn thĕ māin, sēemed tŏ ĕnjoy thĭs sēasŏn ŏf bāthĭng, wē dĭd nŏt gō ĭntŏ thĕ sēa fōr spōrt. Cĕrtaĭn prĭnçĭples rĕlătĭve tŏ thĕ ăcțiŏn ŏf thĕ wāves ăre bĕst lĕarned by gōĭng out ĭntŏ thĕ sēa, tŏ sŭch à dĭstançe thăt thĕ ĕrĕst ŏf thĕ ădvănçĭng wāve rĭsĕs hĭghĕr thăn thĕ stūdĕnt's hĕad. Accōrdĭnglў, ēach ĭn hĭs tŭrn, was tākĕn tŏ à sūĭtable dĭstançe frŏm thĕ shōre ănd prŏpĕrlў stāțiŏned ĭn à sāfe plāçe by thĕ sĭde ŏf hĭs tēachĕr. Whīle hēre, ēach ĕxpērĭĕnçed thăt strānge sĕnsāțiŏn whĭch ĕvĕrў one fēels whĕn hē ĭs ĭn thĕ çĕntĕr ŏf à wāve thăt ĭs hĭgh ēnoŭgh tŏ ōvĕrwhĕlm hĭm. Of thĭs ĕxĕrçĭse, stūdĕnts ăt fĭrst ūsūăllў hăve à drĕad. Bŭt, thĕre nēeds bē nō fēar. In ĭt, thĕre ĭs nō dănggĕr. And, soon, mōst stūdĕnts lĭke tŏ bē tākĕn ĭntŏ thĕ bĭg gĕst wāve. Fōr, ĭn thăt pōsĭțiŏn, thĕre ĭs nō dăsh, pŭshĭng one tōwärd thĕ shōre, nōr frŏm thĕ shōre. Bŭt, prĕssed ēquăllў ŭpŏn ēithĕr sĭde, thĕ swĕll lĭfts one clēar ŏf thĕ sănd ănd lĕts hĭm down ăgăin ĭn thĕ sāme plāçe. Thĕ nĕxt wāve bēhāves ĭn thĕ sāme wāy,—lĭfts hĭm frŏm thĕ bŏttŏm ănd lĕts hĭm down

ĭn ĕxăctlў thĕ sāme plāçe. And, ŏthĕr thĭngs bēĭng ēqŭàl, hēre one mĭght stănd tĭll dọomsdāy, nĕvĕr mọved bў thĕ wāves tọ thĕ ēast, tọ thĕ wĕst, tọ thĕ nŏrth, ŏr tọ thĕ south. Thĕ ăctĭon ŏf ēach sŭççĕssĭve wāve ĭs tọ lĭft one clēar ŏf thĕ sănd ănd plāçe him băck ăgāin ŭpŏn thĕ sāme plāçe.

Thĭs ĕxpĕrĭmĕnt sĕttles thĕ grēāt prŏblĕm ŏf thĕ bēhāvĭọr ŏf wāves. Thĕ mọvemĕnt ŏf thĕ wāves dọes nŏt trănspōrt wạtĕr frŏm one sīde ŏf thĕ ōçeăn tọ thĕ ŏthĕr. The mọvemĕnt ĭs vĕrtĭcăl,—thăt ĭs, ĭt ĭs tōwärd thĕ skў, ănd thĕn tōwạrd thĕ bŏttŏm ŏf thĕ sēa. Thĕ wạtĕr ŏf ă wāve mọves tōwạrd thĕ lănd ōnlў ĭn thōse plāçes ĭn whĭch thĕ sēa ĭs sō shăllōw thăt thĕre ĭs nŏt ēnoŭgh wạtĕr ălŏng thĕ lănd sīde ŏf thĕ wāve tọ cọuntĕrăct thĕ grēātĕr ămọunt ŭpŏn thĕ ŏppōsīte ōr sēa sīde.

Thĕ çạll tọ dĭnnĕr ĭs ŭrgĕnt; I shăll hăve tọ plāçe pĕnçĭl ănd pāpĕr ăwāy ănd cărve sọme ŏf thōse blūe fĭsh. At thĕ sēa, blūe fĭsh ănd cŏffēe ăre lŭxūrĭes. Althō thĕ tāble sēems lōadĕd dọwn wĭth ŏthĕr "gọod thĭngs," blūe fĭsh ănd cŏffēe, ănd brĕad ănd bŭttĕr ăre ēatĕn mōst ĕxtĕnsĭvelў. In făct, ă hŭngrў stūdĕnt

gōes ăt a blūe fĭsh vōrăcioŭslў. And ĭt ĭs wĕll thăt hē dŏes. It ĭs gŏod fōr hĭm.

Dūrĭng ăt thĕ sēa ĭs nĕvĕr dŏne ĭn a hŭrrў. Each one ēats ăs lēisūrelў ăs ĭf thĭs was hĭs fĭnal tăsk, ănd hē wĭshed to make ĭt ăs lŏng ăs pŏssĭble. Each one sēems ăs ŭnconcĕrned ăs ĭf all hĭs ĕffĕcts wĕre ŭpŏn hĭs bŏdў. As wē āte, thĕ plĕasūres ŏf thĕ pàst wĕre reviewed, thĕ ĕnjoyments ŏf thĕ prĕsĕnt wĕre dĭscŭssed, ănd thĕ prŏspĕct ŏf thĕ fūtūre pärt ŏf thĕ trĭp mĭrthfŭllў ănd vĭvĭdlў pōrtrāyed. Nŏne spōke ŏf hōme, ōr ŏf frĭends lĕft bēhĭnd. One mĭght hăve sŭppōsed thăt ēach one hăd wĭth hĭm all hĭs ĕffĕcts ănd ĕvĕrў frĭend ănd ĕvĕrў rĕlatĭve. Sŭch ĭs tĕnt lĭfe wĭth stūdĕnts bў thĕ sēa.

Camp Barnegat,
7 P. M., June 24th.

Dūrĭng thĕ ĕarlў pärt ŏf thĕ ăftĕrnoon, thĕ stūdĕnts wrōte ŭp their nōtes, ădjŭstĕd their clōthĭng, fĭxed their tĕnt ănd scĭĕntĭfĭc ĕquĭpmĕnts ănd păcked ăwāy thĕ shĕlls ănd ŏthĕr mātērĭăl găthĕrĕd dūrĭng thĕ fōrenoon. Each one sēemed to bē ăs bŭsў ăs a bēe ănd ăs

hăppy ăs ăn ĕlf. Quĭĕtūde ănd ĭndŭstry prē-vāiled.

At 4 ō'ĕlŏck, tọ vieẉ, wē rēpāired tọ thĕ tŏp ŏf thĕ hīghĕst knōll ŏn thĕ dūnĕ. Thĕ sēa brēeze waṣ strŏṉg ănd thĕre waṣ à hāze ĭn thĕ āir whĭeh sọmewhạt ĭntĕrfērred wĭth ọur wọrk. Bŭt, wĭth thĕ tĕlēsĕọpe, wĭthĭn thĕ rāṉge ŏf vĭṣịọn, ĭt waṣ ēaṣy tọ dēfīne ănỵ ŏbjĕ¢t thăt mọved ŭpŏn thĕ dēep, ōr rĕstĕd ŭpŏn thĕ shōre. Frŏm thĭs point, wē lọoked ōvĕr thĕ ạwfụl sēa, wạtehed thĕ mọvĭṉg bärks, ṣạw shĭps dĭsăppēar ănd ăppēar, märked thĕ stĕadỵ mọvemĕnt ŏf thĕ hūġe ōc¢ạn stēamĕr, ănd lĭstĕned tọ thĕ rōar ŏf thĕ plŭṅġĭṉg wāveṣ. Hēre wē ¢ŏṁtĕmplātĕd; hēre wē ĕnjọyed. Thĭs waṣ ăn hour fŏr ĕnlärġĭṉg thĕ mĭnd ănd ĕxpănḍĭṉg thĕ sōul. Fŏr, sŭch sc¢nērỵ nŏt ōnlỵ dēlĭghts, bŭt ĭt ĕnlärġēṣ, ¢xpănḍṣ ănd rē-fīneṣ thĕ sōul. It mākes thĕ stūdĕnt lärġĕr, mōre ¢ŏmprēhĕnsĭve ănd mōre bēnĕvōlĕnt. It ¢ŭltīvātes thăt ¢lēmĕnt ŏf mĭnd thăt dēals wĭth ġrăndeūr; ănd, ăṣ à ¢ŏnsc̣ịĕnce, lēadṣ thĕ stūdĕnt ĭntọ thōṣe līneṣ ŏf stŭdỵ ănd rēflĕ¢ṭion thăt ¢lēvāte hĭm ănd māke hĭm bĕttĕr.

Whīle ŭpŏn thĕ knōll, thĕ stūdĕnts lĭstĕned

to a letter which discusses Coasts, Shore Formations, Dunes, &c., &c.

At 7 o'clock, P. M., we ate supper. Craving appetites demanded a large supply of blue-fish and strawberries. And, by the way, among the students, these two artificials are favorite suppers dishes. Indeed, they are sel-dom ly refused at any meal.

After supper there was a general change of apparel. The hour for bathing drew on. Each anticipated a good time, and lots of sport. All assembled at the sea. And now, what a time! At first, only into the surf they venture. But, embolden by the ex-perience of the morning, soon they begin to venture out into the breakers. Tumbling and rolling comes a big wave! Ho-o-o,—ho-o-o! And down goes every girl,—headlong into the water! We-o! We-o! We-o! And as un-graceful as a rat making his escape from a soap barrel, each girl struggles to regain the erect position, and a snug appearance. But, —Ha-o! Ha-o! Ha-o! There advances another wave; and, by its rolling erest, headlong and landward are dashed the girls again. We-o! We-o! Ha-o! And the alleo is as fast to

ēaeh gĭrl's skĭn ăs thĕ pāpĕr ĭs tọ a pāpĕred wạll. Drownĭng kĭttĕns nĕvĕr lọoked mōre slēek, nōr hạlf sō mŭeh eōnçĕrned ạbout their ăppēarançe. Slēek hĕads, slēek bäcks, slēek ärms—āye, răthĕr a slēek lọokĭng sĕt ŏf gĭrls. Bŭt sŭeh a squạbblĭng ănd sŭeh a serămblĭng, ănd sŭeh a plăshĭng, ănd tŭmblĭng. Thĕ pōrpōisĕs thĕmsĕlvĕs eọuldn't eŭt sŭeh a fĭg ūre. And thĕn sŭeh ăn ĕffōrt tọ hĕlp ēaeh ọthĕr ŭp—whĭeh ōnlў hĕlps ēaeh ọthĕr down.

Bŭt, thĕre rōlls ŏn ănọthĕr wāve; ănd, bēfōre hạlf thĕ gĭrls äre ŏn their fēet—splŭnge! And bŭrĭed ŭp ĭs ĕvĕrў gĭrl,—hĕadlŏng, tŭmblĭng, serămblĭng lăndwärd they gō! Thĕn, ăs thĕ wāve hăs pạssed thĕm—Hạ-ọ! Hạ-ọ! Hạ-ọ! frŏm ĕvĕrў mouth ăs their slēek hĕads pēer ạbọve thĕ fōamĭng sēa. And thĕn—ōh, ōh, ōh mў! Oh-ōh-ōh-dēar! And thĕn thĕre eọmes ănọthĕr breākĕr. And the ōld wāve ădvănçĕs ŭr-r-r-r-r-r! Splŭnge! And ŭpŏn thĕ bŏttọm ŏf thĕ sēa ĭs rōlled a bĕvў ŏf serămblĭng gĭrls ągăin.

Thŭs, ŭps ănd downs, tŭmbles ănd plăshĕs, squạllĭngs ănd shrīekĭngs, pŭllĭng ănd lĭftĭng māke thĕ busĭnĕss ŏf thĕ hour. Tọ bē sūre, thĭs ĭs gọod ĕxĕrçīse—jŭst thĕ kind tọ ĭnsūre

sound and tranquil sleep,—but it seems to me that none but girls could like it.

Meanwhile the boys, trained to those bull-frog movements they call swimming, are gliding thro the water like dipper ducks,—sometimes upon the very crest of a wave, sometimes in the trough between two waves, sometimes plunging thro a rolling breaker.

Camp Barnegat,
2 A. M., June 26, 1882.

Yesterday was the Sabbath. The Academies observed it as the Lord's day—not in listless lounging; not in parade; not in idle prating; not in sensual convers[illegible]; not in sport nor yet in strife to out do each other in a display of apparel—but in serious contemplating the works of the Architect Divine; —in looking thro the works of nature up to nature's God. And in this respect, well did each student acquit himself during the entire day.

The morning dawned beautiful. Upon the cerulean vault was seen not a cloud. The balmy breeze from the pines blew gently to-

wärd thĕ sēa. Sāve thĕ shrĭll nōte ŏf thĕ fĭsh hąwk, thĕre wąs hĕard nŏt ą sound ŏf bēast ōr bĭrd; ănd yĕt thĕre wąs nŏt stĭllnĕss. Thĕ dēep sound ŏf thĕ plŭngĭng wāves, ănd thăt hĕavў mōan ŏf thĕ soundĭng sēa, fĭlled thĕ āir wĭth noĭsĕs thăt wĕre ąwfŭl, ănd mādе thĕ mōrnĭng sōlĕmn.

Bēfōre thĕ läst stär hăd dĭsăppēared, wē clōsed our tĕnts ănd wĕnt down tǫ thĕ bēach tǫ sēe thĕ sŭn rīse.

All ăssĕmbled ŭpŏn thĕ strănd ănd pĕnsĭvelў āwāitĕd thĕ cŏmĭng sŭn. Thĕ gŭll skĭmmed thĕ brĭnў sēa, thĕ fĭsh-hąwk clēaved thĕ āir, thĕ snōwў sāil mājĕstĭcallў plowed thĕ rŭffled dēep, thĕ fōamĭng wāve dăshed āgāinst thĕ săndў shōre. Bŭt sǫon, fär ŏff ōvĕr thĕ sēa wąs sēen ą brĭght spŏt. Thăt spŏt märked thĕ dĭrĕctiǫn ĭn whĭch wē sąw thĕ sŭn rīse. Ąs wē gāzed, ąll bēcāme ăttĕntĭve. Sēe thĕre bēnēath thăt brĭght spŏt,—sēe thăt spĕck ŏf fīre! Thăt ĭs thĕ ŭppĕr lĭmb ŏf thĕ dĭsk ŏf thĕ sŭn. Lärgĕr ănd lärgĕr ĭt grōws. How ĭt glōws—how grāçefŭllў ĭt ĭncrēasĕs! Now ĭt ĭs ą hälf dĭsk, now ĭt ĭs ą glōbe ŭpŏn ą shĭnĭng pĕdĕstąl, now thĕ fĭgūre hăs ărĭsĕn clēar ŏf thĕ wāves.

How ɕūrĭoŭs thĭs mōrnĭng sŭn! How sŏft hĭs lĭght! Wē gāze ŭpŏn hĭs ġēnĭăl fāçe wĭth ăs lĭttle dăzzlĭng ŏf thĕ eyes, ăs wē would ŭpŏn ăn ōrdĭnārў lămp. Bŭt, ăs hē ăsçĕnds, brĭghtĕr hē grōws, fiērçĕr äre hĭs rāys; mōre fĭerў ĭs hĭs fāçe, ŭntĭl hĭgh ŭp ĭn thĕ skў hē rēvēals mōre fŭllў hĭs dĭstĭnɕtĭve qualĭtĭes.

Sŭnrĭse ăt sēa hăs ąlwāys bēen rēgärdĕd ą dēlĭghtfŭl sçēne. And wĕll ĭt māy. Nō one ɕăn ădēquātelў dēsɕrĭbe ĭt; nō one ɕăn pĭɕtūre ĭt. It ąlĭke dēfies thĕ pāintĕr ănd thĕ rhĕtōrĭçiąn. And, sō ĕvănĕsçĕnt äre thĕ phāsĕs thăt they ŭttĕrlў bäffle thĕ skĭll ŏf thĕ phōtŏgrąphĕr. As ĭt ĭs ăppēarĭng frŏm bēhĭnd thĕ ĕarth, ĭt sēems tọ ēmĕrġe frŏm thĕ sūrfąçe ŏf thĕ sēa. At fĭrst, thĕre ĭs sēen ą mēre spĕck ŏf brĭght lĭght. Soon ăppēars ą ɕrĕsçĕnt ŏf yĕllōw lĭght. Thĭs soon bēɕomes ą hąlf dĭsk. Nĕxt, thĕ hąlf dĭsk sēems tọ bē sŭppōrtĕd ŭpŏn ą çўlĭndĕr thăt slōwlў ēlŏngātes ănd brĭghtĕns, ănd ăs ĭt ēlŏngātes, ɕŏntrăɕts ăt thăt pärt whĭɕh rĕsts ŭpŏn thĕ sēa. Thĭs ɕŏntrăɕtĕd pärt soon ăppēars tọ bē ăn āĕrĭăl pĕdĕstąl ŭpŏn whĭɕh rĕsts ą hūġe glōbe glōwĭng wĭth hēat. Bŭt whīle wē äre gāzĭng, thĕ ɕŏntrăɕtĕd pärt ŏf thĕ pĕdĕstąl bēɕomes ăttĕnū-

ātĕd, grōws mōre ănd mōre slĕndĕr ŭntĭl ĭt ĭs nŏt vĭsĭble. Jŭst ăt thĭs jŭnctūre, thĕre sēems tọ bē ăn ăsçĕndĭng glōbe ŏf fīre, ŭndĕr whĭch ĭs à mōst beaūtĭfụl çĭrcūlăr ārcà ŏf vĕrў brīght yĕllōw līght.

Whĕn thĕ sŭn ĭs jŭst rĭsĭng, ĭts līght dòes nŏt dăzzle thĕ eўes. It căn bē viewed wĭth thĕ ŭtmōst cāse. Fōr thĭs phēnŏmēnŏn wē ăssīgn thĭs rēasọn: Thĕ strātŭm ŏf ătmŏsphēre dīrĕctlў àbóve thĕ sŭrfàçe ŏf thĕ sēa, ĭs dĕnselў chärġed wĭth moistūre. Thĭs moistūre, ăs ĭn thĕ cāse ŏf fŏg ănd cloud, ăbsōrbs à lärġe pärt ŏf thĕ sŭn's rāys, ănd sō sŏftĕn thōse thăt ĭt dòes nŏt ăbsōrb, thăt they mākе ŭpŏn thĕ eўe răthĕr ăn ăgrēeable ĭmprĕssịon.

Bŭt whĕn ĭt hăs ăsçĕndĕd thĕ skў bŭt à few dēgrēes, ĭts brīghtnĕss ĭs ĭntĕnse; ănd ŭpŏn thĕ sŭrfàçe ŏf thĕ wạtĕr, ĭn thĕ dīrĕctịon ŏf thĕ sŭn, ĭs à spärklĭng sheen frŏm whĭch thĕ rēflĕctĕd rāys dăzzle thĕ eўes ąlmōst ăs mŭch ăs dọ thōse thăt ĕmănāte dīrĕctlў frŏm thĕ blāzĭng sŭn. Thĭs phēnŏmēnŏn ĭs cūrĭoŭs ănd beaūtĭfụl.

Whĕn wē hăd sāṭĭātĕd our mīnds wĭth thĕ dēlīghts ŏf sŭmrīse, ănd thĕ beaūtĭes thăt ăttĕnd à mōrnĭng lăndscāpe bў thĕ sēa, wē

rēpaired tǫ our ¢amp and prēpared brēakfast. Crāvĭng stǒmaehs ĭmpāṭiĕntlў wāitĕd thĕ ¢all. Bŭt ăt lĕngth, thĕ ¢all was hĕard; and thĕ A¢adĕmĭes assĕmbled ărǫund thĕ lǒng tāble tǫ ēat a Sŭndāy mǒrnĭng brĕakfast bў thĕ sēa.

Dūrĭng thĕ fōrenǫon, ǫuĭĕtūde prēvāiled. Härdlў a sǫund was hĕard. Thĕ skў was ¢loudlĕss. Thĕ sŭn shōne brīghtlў and thĕ āir was ĕxçĕssĭvelў hŏt. Our thĕrmŏmĕtĕr ĭndĭ¢ātĕd 105° ăt 11.05 ō'¢lŏck. Thĕ āir was ąlmōst mōṭiǫnlĕss. Nŏt a lēaf stŭrred. Evĕn thĕ mŏsǫuĭtō çēaseđ hĭs lūte. Tǫ thĕ eўes thĕ blāzĭng āir was pāinfụl. Tǫ thĕ bāre fǫot, thĕ hēat ŏf thĕ sănd was ŭnbeārable.

Thĕ stūdĕnts pàsseđ thĕ tīme ēa¢h ĭn hĭs ōwn wāy; sǫme slĕpt, sǫme rĕad thĕ Bible. As a sāil ŭpŏn Bärnē gāt Bāy was a pärt ŏf thĕ prō grăm ŏf thĕ tǫŭr, and ăs thĕ ăftĕrnǫon ŏf thĕ 25th hăd bēen sĕt dǫwn ăs thĕ tīme fōr sāid sāil, thĕ stūdĕnts lǫokeđ fōrwąrd tǫ thĭs ăftĕrnǫon wĭth fŏnd ăntĭçĭpāṭiǫns. Wē dīned rāthĕr ¢arlў—about 11.30 ō'¢lŏck. At 12 M. wē wĕnt ŭpŏn a yącht and sĕt sāil. At fĭrst thĕre was bŭt lĭttle wĭnd, and thĕ mǫvemĕnt ŏf thĕ yącht was slōw, stĕadў and dēlĭghtfụl. Bŭt ĭn a few mĭnūtes a brēeze frŏm thĕ S. W.

filled the sails; and, for a short time, we moved along at the rate of seven miles an hour. As the breeze was constant and uniform, the movement of the bark was steady and graceful; and the ride was delightful. Indeed, some were so delighted with the sail that they seemed to be almost in a pensive transport.

But, suddenly the wind became flawy. With the first gust, we were not much affected. But, soon another,—big gger than the first. This made an impression, not only upon the yacht, but also upon the captain and his mate. The rigging was somewhat shifted and all seemed to be doing well. But, soon another and heavier gust struck the sail. This elicited from the captain a volume of nautical words, some of which were just as naughty as they were nautical. Then there was hurry; then there was anxiety. To us, the captain pretended that he feared no danger. But, his pretences had not the desired effect. The case was too transparent. His feelings were too easily read. Yet, the students maintained perfect composure and behaved gallantly.

In lĕss thăn thrēe mĭnūtes ănóthĕr gŭst ¢āme. Thĭs strŭck thĕ sāil wĭth sŭch fōrçe thăt ĭt brōke thĕ măst ŏff ăt thĕ sŏckĕt, ănd swĕpt thĕ ĕntīre rĭg̃gĭng ¢lēar ŏf thĕ dĕck. Hĕld bȳ thĕ ¢ōrdāġe, thĕ măst ănd sāil lāy flōatĭng ălŏng sīde ŏf thĕ hŭll. At thĭs jŭn¢tūre, wē wĕre ĭndēed ĭn à hĕlplĕss ¢ŏndĭțiòn. Thĕ căptaĭn was g̃reātlȳ frĭghtĕned, bŭt bēhāved wĕll. Hĭs lănguāġe shōwed thăt hē was sō tĕrrĭfĭed thăt, fōr thĕ mōmĕnt hē knew nŏt what hē sāid, nōr what hē dĭd. Bŭt soon hĭs prĕsĕnçe ŏf mĭnd was ăppărĕnt, ănd hē g̃āve thĕ sĭg̃năl fōr āid. In à shōrt tīme à nŭmbĕr ŏf yạchts ănd skĭff's wĕre ălŏng sīde ŏf thĕ wrĕck. Amŏng thēse was one sĕnt out bȳ thĕ yạcht ¢ŏmpànȳ to tāke ¢hărġe ŏf thĕ ¢rew. Upŏn thĭs wē wĕnt, ănd thĕ ¢ăptaĭn ŏf thĭs yạcht, to fĭnĭsh thĕ ĕng̃āġemĕnt thăt thĕ ¢ŏmpàny hăd mādc wĭth ŭs, sĕt sāil ŭp thĕ bāy.

Dūrĭng thĕ ¢ătăstrōphē ănd sŭbsēqu¢nt to ĭt, thĕ stūdĕnts dĭsplāyed sŭch ¢ŏmpōsūre ănd sŭch prowĕss thăt they wŏn thĕ ĕn¢ōmĭŭms ŏf ạll who vĭsĭtĕd thĕ wrĕck, ōr lĕarned thĕ hĭstōrȳ ŏf ĭt ŭpŏn thĕ shōre. Exçĕptĭng one, ạll wĕre lĕss frĭghtĕned thăn thĕ ¢ăptaĭn ănd

hĭs mātе. Thĕre wąs nō ɛŏnstĕrnāțiŏn. Eaɛh ŏne māintāined hĭs ōr hĕr pōsĭțiŏn ăs ɛŏmpōsĕdlў ăs ĭf ĭt wąs ăn ŏɛɛŭrrĕnçe thăt hăd hăppĕned tǫ thĕm ĕvĕrў dāy sĭnçe thɛy wĕre bōrn.

Thĕ wrĕck ŏf thĕ yącht hăs bēen sō wĕll dēsɛrībed ĭn ăn ĕssāy bў ŏne ŏf thĕ stūdĕnts, Mĭss Jĕnnĭe Dĭlts, thăt I hăve plāçeđ ĭt ĭn thĕ ăppĕndĭx tǫ thĭs vŏlūme. Fŏr à fŭrthĕr ănd mōre vĭvĭd dēsɛrĭpțiŏn, sēe thĕ ĕssāy, ăppĕndĭx B.

Bärnĕgăt Bāy ĭs pɪɛtūrĕsqɯe. On thĕ ēast ĭs thĕ dụne thăt dĭvīdes ĭt frŏm thĕ sēa; ŏn thĕ wĕst, ĭs thĕ grēāt pīne fŏrĕst thăt strĕtɛhĕs àwāy ăs fär ăs ŏne căn sēe. Bētwēen thēse ănd thĕ bāy ĭs à lōw, nărrōw plāin, sĭnŭoŭs, ĭndĕntĕd wĭth ɛōves ănd ĕstūărĭes, ănd beaūtĭfŭllў ɛòvĕred wĭth à swąrd ŏf grēen.

In thĕ bāy äre nūmĕroŭs smąll īslànds. Thēse tǫo, äre ɛòvĕred wĭth grāss sō thĭck ănd sō ĕvĕn thăt ēaɛh prēsĕnts thĕ ăppēarànçe ŏf à wĕll drĕssed ląwn. Bētwēen thēse īslànds thĕ bĕlts ŏf thĕ Bärnĕgăt ĕxtĕnd. In sòme plāçĕs thɛy äre à mīle wīde; ĭn òthĕr plāçĕs bŭt à hŭndrĕd fēet. Bŭt whĕthĕr wīde ōr nărrōw, thɛy äre ēaɛh ănd ąll ĕxtrēmelў beaūtĭfụl. Indēed, dūrĭng à ɛąlm, thĕre ĭs nŏt à

rĭpple, ănd thĕ sŭrfāçe ŏf ēach ĭs lĭke à shēen ŏf sĭlvĕr.

Upŏn thĭs beaūtĭfŭl sŭrfāçe, mēăndĕrĭng ămĭd thēse grāss ĕlăd ĭslănds, wē spĕnt thĕ ăftĕrnoon. Hēre was à sēasŏn fōr thŏught. Hēre was à tĭme fŏr thĕ ĕnjoymĕnt ŏf thĕ beaūtĭes ŏf nātūre. Frēe frŏm thĕ bŭstle ănd tŭrmoil ŏf prātĭng ĕŏxĕombs, gaudy fŏps, ănd ĕlămōroŭs bĭgŏts, wē gāve ourselves ŭp to thĕ ĕŏntĕmplātiŏn ŏf thĕ wŏrks ŏf Nātūre, ănd ŏf thĕ wĭsdŏm ănd goodnĕss ŏf Hĭm who fōrmed thĕm. Who ĕăn look ŭpŏn sō beaūtĭfŭl à lănds ĕāpe ănd nŏt ădōre Hĭm who fōrmed ĭt? Who ĕăn ĕnjoy sŭch dēlĭghts—sŭch à fēast ŏf thĕ beaūtĭfŭl ănd good—ănd nŏt look ŭp to Hĭm who ĭs thĕ authŏr ŏf thĕm wĭth thănks-gĭvĭng ănd wĭth prāise? Who ĕăn cŏntĕmplāte thĕ beaūtĭfŭl ănd thĕ good ĭn thĕ ŏbjĕcts thăt ĕnvĭrŏn ŭs, ănd nŏt ădōre thĕ Archĭtĕct whō ĕŏnçēived ănd făshiŏned thĕm.

Bȳ thĕ nātĭves, wē ăre tōld thăt thĕ wĕather ŏf thĕ fōrenoon ŏf thĕ 25th was thĕ hŏttĕst ĕvĕr knōwn ŭpŏn thĕ Atlăntĭc ĕōast. At ŏnçe, măny ŏf thĕ sēafārĭng mĕn prēdĭctĕd thăt ĭt would bē fŏllōwed bȳ à çȳclōne—ōr à "hărrȳcāne" ăs they ĕall ĭt. And their prē-

dĭȩţiǫns wĕre vĕrĭfĭed. Bēfōre thĕ ȩlōse ŏf thĕ dāy, wē wĕre vĭsĭtĕd bȳ ȧ ȩȳȩlōne thĕ līke ŏf whĭȼh I hăd nĕvĕr bēfōre sēen, ănd sŭȼh ăs I hăd nĕvĕr rĕad ŏf. It wąs tĕrrĭfĭȼ. Tǫ dēserĭbe ĭt ănd ĭts ĕffĕȼts would rēqŭīre ȧ vŏlūme. Sŭffĭçe ĭt tǫ sāy, whīle ĭt brŏught ŭs nō lŏss ĭt ăffŏrdĕd ŭs mănў rĭȼh lĕssǫns. Sǫme thŏught thĕ därk dāy hăd ȩǫme, ănd bēgăn tǫ ĕxămĭne thȩir fāith. Bŭt thĕ stūdĕnts ăre sō ĭnūred tǫ whąt sǫme ȩąll dănġĕr thăt thȩy lǫok ŭpŏn thĕ wĭldĕst plāy ŏf thĕ ĕlĕmĕnts wĭth ȩŏmpōsūre ănd dēlight. Cŏnsēqŭĕntlў, tǫ thōse tĕrrĭfĭȼ pēals ŏf thŭndĕr thăt mādȩ thĕ ȩarth vībrāte ăs ĭf ĭt wąs sŭlfĕrĭng ăn ȩarthqŭāke, thȩy gāve ăn ăttĕntĭve ănd stūdĭoŭs ēar. Whīle sǫme sŏught thĕ ĭnnĕrmōst rēçĕssĕs ŏf buĭldĭngs, ănd thĕ mōst sȩȼlūdĕd plāçĕs tǫ shĭēld thȩir ȩyȩs frŏm thĕ blĭndĭng glāre ŏf thĕ fīĕrçe lĭghtnĭng, thĕ stūdĕnts lǫokȩd out ŏf thĕ wĭndōws ĭn stūdĭoŭs ȩŏmpōsūre. Tǫ thĕ swēpĭng wĭnd thăt prŏstrātĕd trēȩs, tōre ŭp fĕnçĕs ănd blȩw dǫwn ōr ȩărrĭed ȧwāy buĭldĭngs, thȩy gāve stūdĭoŭs ăttĕntĭǫn.

Antĭçĭpātĭng ȧ sēvēre gāle, ȧbout 6 ō'ȩlŏck, ǫur hōst, Căptaĭn Chădwĭck, hăd ădvīsed ŭs tǫ tāke dǫwn ǫur tĕnts, ănd p˙ck thĕm ănd

our vălūâbles âwāy, ănd thĕn ĭnvītĕd ŭs tọ ăeçĕpt thĕ ūse ŏf thĕ house ĭn whĭeh hē lĭved bŭt â few wēeks bēfōre. Thĭs fāvòr wē kēenlў ăpprēçĭātĕd ănd heărtĭlў ăeçĕptĕd. As thĕ buĭldĭng wạs lĕss thăn â hŭndrĕd yärds âwāy wē ēasĭlў ănd qụĭcklў trănspōrtĕd our ĕffĕets ĭntọ ĭt. Nōr dĭd wē ăeeŏmplĭsh our wòrk tọo soon. Whĕn thĕ lâst ărtĭeles wĕre brŏught ĭn, thĕ stōrm bēgăn. At fĭrst thĕ rāin fĕll ĭn tŏrrĕnts; bŭt thĕ wĭnd waṣ stĕadў. Soon thĕ wĭnd bēeāme flạwў ănd thĕ āir ạlmōst ăs därk ăs nīght. Thĕn fŏllōwed thŭndĕr thăt mādе thĕ ĕarth vībrāte lĭke ăn ĕarthqụāke, ănd lĭghtnĭng thăt I fēared wọuld eạuse pĕrmânĕnt blĭndnĕss. Thĕ săsh ŏf thĕ wĭndōws răttled sō härd thăt I thŏught thĕ glâss wọuld bē brōkĕn out. Thĕ house rŏckeđ vĭōlĕntlў, ănd twīçe wē fĕlt thĕ wĕst ĕnd ŏf ĭt lĭftĕd frŏm thĕ foundāțiòn. Lĭghtĕd ŭp bў thĕ flăshĕs ŏf lĭghtnĭng thĕ āir sēemed tọ bē fụll ŏf dŭst, săṇd, lēaves, lĭmbs ŏf trēes ănd thĕ lĭke. Indēed, dēstrŭeṭiòn sēemed tọ prēvāil.

Fōrtūnātelў fŏr ŭs, thĕ buĭldĭng ĭn whĭeh wē wĕre, waṣ buĭlt bў thĕ U. S. Gŏvĕrnmĕnt fŏr â lĭfe prēsĕrvĭng stāțiòn. It waṣ bŭt one stōrў hĭgh, 36x18 fēet, buĭlt ŏf thĕ bĕst ŏf

hărd pīne, fĭlled ĭn wĭth brĭck ănd stăndĭng wĭth ȧ wĭndōwlĕss ĕnd tōwärd thĕ sōuthwĕst, —thĕ ꞑiärtĕr frŏm whĭch thĕ ç̣ȳclōne ccāme. Althō new, thĕ buĭldĭngs ŏf Bāy Hĕad, ȧ lĭttle bēlōw ŭs, ănd out ŏf thĕ ç̣ĕntrȧl trăck ŏf thĕ ç̣ȳclōne, sŭffĕred sēvērelў. Sō dĭd thōse ăt Point Plĕaṣȧnt ănd Mănȧsꞑiăn, färthĕr dȯwn. At thēse plāçĕs, sȯme buĭldĭngs wĕre ĕntīrelў dēmŏlĭshed.

Thĕ bĕlt ccövĕred bў thĭs ç̣ȳclōne wȧs năr-rōw—nŏt mōre thăn tĕn mīles wīde, ĭn thĕ wīdĕst plāçe; ănd ĭn mănў plāçĕs lĕss thăn twȯ mīles wīde. It bēgăn ŭpŏn thĕ 40° părȧllĕl ŏf lătītūde, ĭn Pĕnnsўlvānĭȧ, nŏt fär wĕst ŏf thĕ Dĕlȧwāre Rĭvĕr. It fŏllōwed, ĕxçĕptĭng slīght vārĭāṭiȯns, thĭs părȧllĕl ȧcrŏss N. J., ănd out ōvĕr thĕ ōçeȧn ăs fär ăs hĕard frŏm. Ȧs ĭt mȯved, ĭt ĭncrēaseđ ĭn vīŏlĕnçe ŭntĭl ĭt rēachecđ thĕ sēa. Fōrtūnātelў, mŭch ŏf ĭts ccōurse ĕxtĕndĕd thrȯ thĕ pīnes ŏf N. J., ănd dĭstrĭcts nŏt mŭch ĭmprȯved.

Thĕ flȧwў wĭnd thăt ccȧused ȯur shĭpwrĕck ăt ȧbout 1 ō'clŏck, P. M., wȧs bŭt ăn ĭnĭṭiȧl mȯvemĕnt ŏf thĭs tĕrrĭfĭc ç̣ȳclōne.

OCEANPORT, N. J.,
2 A. M., JUNE 27, 1882.

Upŏn grounds ōwned by thĕ vĕnĕrable Edmond Wĕst, nēar thĕ tōll-gāte ŭpŏn thĕ pīke, wē pĭtcheđ our tĕnts lăst ēvĕnĭng ăt 7 ō'clŏck. Thĕ sīte ĭs ĭn ăn ŭnfĕnçeđ grōve—ŭmbrāgeoŭs ănd plĕasănt. At onçe wē prōçēedĕd tŏ prēpāre sŭppĕr, ănd dŏ thĕ ēvĕnĭng chōres pēculĭăr tŏ tĕnt lĭfe. Indŭstrў ănd sўstĕmătĭc prōçedūre wĕre ĕvĕrўwhĕre ăppărĕnt. In dūe tīme, vōrāçioŭs ăppētītes wĕre sătĭsfĭed ănd thĕ tāble fŭrnĭtūre ănd thĕ cūlĭnārў ăppărātŭs plāçeđ awāy. Thĕre sēemed tŏ bē ăn abŭndançe ŏf hūmor; ănd mĭrthfŭl cŏnvĕrsāțion mādе thĕ sēasŏn pass plĕasăntlў. Bŭt, almōst bēfōre thĕ glōamĭng hăd mĕrged ĭntŏ därknĕss ŭpŏn our blănkĕts wē ĕxtĕndĕd our lĭmbs, ănd soon bēcāme ŏblĭvĭoŭs ŏf all thăt hăd ĕngāged ŭs dūrĭng thĕ dāy. Tŏ quiĕt thĕ nĕrves ănd tŏ ĭnsūre slēep, thĕ vōcāțion ŏf thĕ dāy hăs bēen mōre pōtĕnt thăn pŏppў, măndrágōrá, chlōrál, ōr ănў drowsў sўrŭp ĭn thĕ world. And how swēet thĭs slēep! How quiĕt thĭs rēpōse! In ēithĕr tĕnt, nŏt thĕ stĭr ŏf á lĭmb nōr á hĕavў brĕath! As gĕntle ĭs thĕ brēathĭng ăs ĭn thĕ rēpōse ŏf slēepĭng bābes. How

fēlĭçĭtoŭs thĕ sŭeçĕssĭon,—ŭpŏn à dāy ŏf rĭeh-ĕst vie-wĭng tŏllōws à nĭght ŏf swēetĕst slēep.

Thĕ sīte ŭpŏn whĭeh our tĕnts äre pĭtcheđ ĭs à plāçe thăt wē hăve ŏftĕn ŏccūpĭed bēfōre. Thĕ ġĕntlemăn ōwnĭng ĭt, ąlthō ĭn hĭs 92d yēar, ĭs nŏt mōre vĕnĕrable bȳ rēasŏn ŏf hĭs ġreāt āġe, thăn bȳ hĭs ŭnfeigned ġĕnĕrŏsĭtȳ. Bōrn ăt Wŏlf Hĭll, Mŏnmoŭth Countȳ, N. J., A. D., Märeh 9th, 1791, thĭs măn hăs sō strĭctlȳ lĭved ĭn ăccōrdançe wĭth thĕ ląws ŏf hĭs bēĭng, thăt, tọ-dāy hĭs pōrt ĭs ērĕct, hĭs ġāit fĭrm ănd stātelȳ, hĭs cŏuntēnançe fụll, hĭs fāçe ŭnshrĭvĕled, hĭs eȳe lŭstroŭs, ănd hĭs voiçe frēe frŏm thăt härshnĕss sō chărăcterĭstĭc ŏf thĕ āġĕd. And yĕt, thĭs măn dŏes nŏt lọok yoŭng. In hĭs vĭsāġe māy bē rĕad thĕ trĭāls, thĕ ĕxpērĭĕnçĕs ănd thĕ wĭsdŏm thăt eăn bē pŏssĕsseđ ōnlȳ bȳ thōse whọ hăve lĭved nĭnetȳ ŏdd yēars. Chēerfụl ănd ăffable, ġēnĭăl ănd cŏmplāisant, hē sēems à păràgŏn tọ whĭeh māy bē tŭrned thĕ stūdĭoŭs ăttĕntĭon ŏf bōth thĕ yoŭng ănd thĕ ōld. Fōr fōur sŭeçĕssĭve yēars hăve I elăspeđ thĕ hănd ŏf thĭs ōld ġĕntlemăn. Invārĭablȳ, wąrm ănd cŏrdịal hăs bēen hĭs grăsp, ănd wąrmlȳ hăs hē wĕlcŏmed ŭs tọ hĭs grōve. Wē vĕnĕrāte thĕ ōld măn.

May he long live, and may Providence mete out to him all the changes that may happen to him during these seniles years in merçy, and may he, at last, "enter into that rest that remaineth to the people of God."

Monday dawned cloudy and cool. The duties of the morning were attended to in proper time and in proper manner.

As the time was drawing near when we would break camp, each be gan to adjust his little effects, and to store them in safe places in the carry-all. Breakfast was soon ready, and with Academic piety we assembled around the long table to eat our last meal by the sea. We felt somewhat sad at the thought that we must shortly leave the scenes that had afforded us so many delights. But the "vim" of the students was not yet all gone. Wit, mirth, the pensive remark and the philosophic observation, each in turn arose from the various parts of the circle. Appetites were good and all ate as tho each one was preparing for some ardious task.

When our effects were packed in the carry-all, and we were ready to take a parting view, all went down to the strand. A while, in

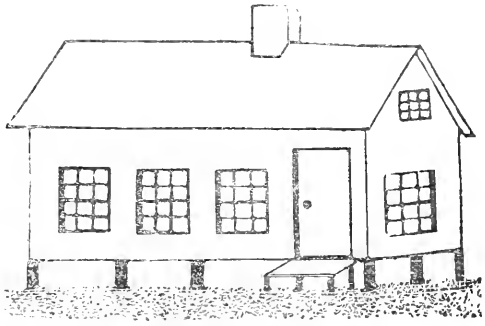
sīlĕnce wē ḡāzed ōvĕr thĕ dēep,—ăt sāil ănd stēamĕr, ăt wāves ănd sprāy, ăt ḡŭll ănd ēagle; —ănd thĕn eăstĭng one lŏngĭng, lĭngĕrĭng look bēhīnd, wē stärtĕd fōr thĕ eărrў-all ănd spĕd awāy tọ view thĕ vĭllāġĕs bў thĕ sēa.

Alŏng thĕ eōast, ăt shōrt ĭntĕrvals, frŏm Bärnĕġăt Bāy tọ Shrewsbŭrў Rĭvĕr, hăve sprŭng ŭp, wĭthĭn thĕ läst few yēars, a nŭmbĕr ŏf thrīvĭng vĭllăġĕs. Thēse vĭllāġĕs äre fär-fāmed ăs rēsōrts fōr sŭeh ăs sēek, dūrĭng hŏt wĕathĕr, thĕ sēa brēeze. Dūrĭng thĕ Sŭmmĕr, they äre vĭsĭtĕd bў thousands. Frŏm all pärts ŏf Amĕrĭea they eome; nōr ĭs ĭt ŭneŏmmon tọ fĭnd hēre, wĭth a spăn ŏf hăndsome hōrsĕs, thĕ ŏpūlĕnt Englĭshmăn ănd Gĕrmăn, thĕ Rụssĭan ănd Austrĭan.

Thēse vĭllāġĕs äre all tāstefullў plănned ănd wĕll buĭlt. Mănў ŏf thĕm dĭsplāy thĕ bĕst spĕcĭmĕns ŏf mŏdĕrn äehītĕeture, ănd thĕ eholcĕst wŏrk ĭn lăndseāpe ġärdĕnĭng. Indēed, they all abound ĭn thĕ ōrnāte. Whatĕvĕr wĕalth eăn ĭndūce thĕ ärehītĕet, thĕ ĕngīnēer, thĕ mēehănĭe tọ do, hăs bēen dŏne ĭn plănnĭng ănd buĭldĭng thēse vĭllāġĕs. Hĕnce, they abound ĭn thĕ rĭehĕst lĕssons fōr

thĕ stūdĕnt ŏf ärchītĕctūre, ănd thōse who cŭltīvāte à tāste fŏr thĕ beaūtīfŭl.

To vĭsĭt thĕ "vĭllāgĕs by thĕ sēa" was à pärt ŏf thĕ prōgrăm ŏf our tour. To thĭs wŏrk wē dēvōtĕd thĕ ĕntīre dāy ŏf June 26th, 1882. Dūrĭng thĕ vĭsĭt, wē drōve lēisūrely thro all thĕ prĭncĭpăl strēets, vĭsĭtĕd all thĕ pŭblĭc plāçĕs ănd cŏnvĕrsed frēely wĭth sŭch ăs wē thŏught lĭkely to gĭve ŭs sŭch ĭnfōrmātĭon ăs wē sŏught. And, ăs dūrĭng our vĭsĭt wē viewed ănd ĕxămĭned ēach one rāthĕr clōsely, I vĕntūre to sŭbmĭt à dēscrĭptĭon ŏf ēach.

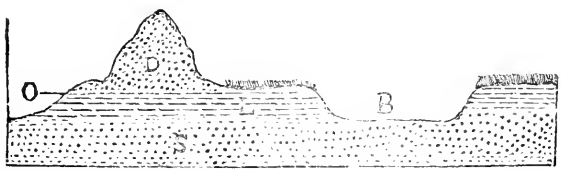


First House at Bay Head.

Bāy Hĕad, thĕ mōst soŭthĕrn ŏf thĕ vĭllāgĕs, ĭs thĕ yoŭngĕst ŏf thĕ sĭstĕrs. It ĭs lōcātĕd ŭpŏn ōr àbout thĕ 40° părăllĕl, bētwēen Bärnēgăt Bāy ănd thĕ ōçeăn. Whĕre now thĭs

vĭllāġe stănds, ĭn 1879 thĕre wąs bŭt one house. Thĭs wąs ōwned ănd ŏcĕūpĭed bȳ Căptaĭn Elĭjah Chădwĭck, whọ thĕn ōwned ąll thĕ lănd nọw pŏssĕssed bȳ thĕ Bāy Hĕad Cọmpănȳ. It wąs ą one-stŏrȳ buĭldĭng 18x36 fēet, hăvĭng thrēe rọoms ŭpŏn thĕ fĭrst flōor, —ăn ōpĕn lŏft ąbóve. It stănds ŭpŏn thĕ mĕadōw fär băck frŏm thĕ dūne; ōr ąbout mĭdwāy bētwēen thĕ dūne ănd thĕ dŏck ŏn Bärnē ġąt Bāy. It wąs buĭlt ĭn 1874.

In thĕ mónth ŏf Octōbĕr, 1878, thĕ Căptaĭn sōld 12 ācres ŏf lănd ăt $110 ăn ācre, tọ ą fĭrm cŏnsĭstĭng ŏf Wm. Hărrĭs, Edwärd Howe ănd D. H. Mount. Of thĭs cọmpănȳ D. H. Mount ĭs Prĕsĭdĕnt.



Cut Showing the Relation of the Dune to the Ocean and to Barnegat Bay, at Bay Head.

D. Dune.
O. Ocean level at high water.
B. Barnegat Bay.
L. Stratum of turf extending beneath the dune; grass clad to the west of the dune and west of the Bay, up to the pine forest.
S. Sand of the Miocene Epoch.

Dūrĭng thĕ wĭntĕr, thĕ mĕmbĕrs ŏf thĭs fĭrm ērĕctĕd twọ hoʋsĕs. Gĕn. Kärgẹ ănd Mrs. Vănderbĕn pŭrchāsed lŏts ănd buĭlt thĕreŏn. Thēse fōur hoʋsĕs wĕre lōcātĕd ŭpŏn thĕ dūne, ănd cŏmmănděd ăn ĕxcĕllĕnt vicw ŏf thĕ sēa. Thŭs ĕlēvātĕd, they wĕre fănned bȳ ĕvĕrў brēeze. Thĕ stўle ŏf ärchĭtĕctūre ĭs mŏdĕrn ănd sĭmple, ănd wĕll ădăptĕd fōr Sŭmmĕr rēsōrts. Indēed, they äre mŏdĕl-buildĭngs, pĕrhaps ŭpŏn ĕxquĭsĭte sītes. Thĕ măn ĭn chĭĕf ŏf à plāce to buĭld à Sŭmmĕr cŏttāge bȳ thĕ sēa, was sūrelў ĭn fāvŏr ŏf Bāy Hĕad, ĭf ŏnce hē cŏuld stănd ŭpŏn thĕ pĭăzzà ŏf ēithĕr ŏf thēse cŏttāgĕs ănd sŭrvey thĕ ĕnvĭrŏns. Lūred bȳ sŭch prŏspĕcts ănd ŏthĕr ĭndūcemĕnts, mănў pŭrchāsed lŏts; ănd dūrĭng thĕ wĭntĕr ŏf '80 ănd '81, thĕre wĕre buĭlt 8 cŏttāgĕs ănd à bōardĭng house wĭth à cāpācĭtў fōr 70 gŭests. Dūrĭng thĕ fŏllōwĭng yĕar, 22 mōre cŏttāgĕs, à grōcērў ănd à drŭg stōre wĕre buĭlt; ănd ăt thĕ prĕsĕnt they äre buĭldĭng ōr thĕre äre cŏntrăctĕd fōr buĭldĭng 10 mōre cŏttāgĕs ănd à church, sō thăt ĭn Māy, 1883, Bāy Hĕad will hăve ăt lēast 48 cŏttāgĕs, 2 stōres, à church, ănd à bōardĭng house, thĕ Lāke Cŏttāge, thăt fŭrnĭshĕs bōard

ăt $2 pĕr dāy. And, dūrĭng thĕ bāthĭng sēasŏn, ĭt wĭll prŏbablў hăve à pŏpūlāțiŏn ŏf nŏt lĕss thăn 1,000 sōuls; fŏr, dūrĭng thăt sēasŏn, ĕvĕrў cŏttāġe wĭll tāke ąll thĕ ġuĕsts they căn ăccŏmmŏdāte.

Thĕ strēets ŏf Bāy Hĕad hăve bēen sŭrveyed ŭpŏn thĕ rĕctăngūlàr plăn. Thĕ māin ăvēnūe ĕxtĕndș nēarlў părăllĕl wĭth thĕ strănd. Părăllĕl tŏ thĭs ăvēnūe, ŏn ēithĕr sīde, ĕxtĕndș ŏthĕr ăvēnūeș. Thēșe părăllĕl ăvēnūeș ăre crŏsseđ, ăt rĭght ăngleș, bў strēets ĕxtĕndĭng frŏm thĕ dūne tŏ thĕ bāy. Thĕ mōst soŭthĕrn ŏf thēșe, knōwn ăș Chădwĭck strēet, ĕxtĕndș frŏm thĕ dūne tŏ thĕ dŏck, ŏn Bärnēgăt Bāy. Tŏ thĕ rĕgūlărĭtў ŏf thĭs sŭrvey, thĕ vĭllāġe ōweș mŭch ŏf ĭts beaūtў.

Exçĕptĭng à few houșeș thăt ăre buĭlt ŭpŏn thĕ dūne, thĕ vĭllāġe stăndș ŭpŏn à lōw plāin thăt ġentlў slōpes frŏm thĕ dūne tŏ thĕ Bāy. Thĕ dūne hēre ĭș àbout twĕntў fēet hĭgh. Mŭch ŏf thĭs plāin ĭș bŭt à few fēet—frŏm one tŏ fĭve—àbŏve thĕ ăvĕrāġe wătĕr märk ŏf Bärnēgăt Bāy. Thŭs sĭtūātĕd, ĭt ĭș cŏmplētelў shĕltĕred bў thĕ dūne frŏm thĕ drĭvĭng stōrmș, sō ŏftĕn bēatĭng frŏm thĕ sēa.

Thĕ ărchĭtĕctūre ŏf Bāy Hĕad, wĭth sŏme

ĕxçĕptiŏns, ĭs rēçĕnt. I say rēçĕnt, fōr, ĭn dēserĭbĭng wŏrks ŏf ärchĭtĕctūre, wē mŭst dĭstĭnguĭsh bētwēen thōse buĭldĭngs thăt äre thĕ rēsŭlt ŏf thĕ wĕll ĕstăblĭshed prĭnçĭples ŏf thĕ ärt ŏf Archĭtĕctūre ăs dēvĕlŏped bȳ mŏdĕrn prōgrĕss ĭn thĕ sciĕnçĕs, ănd ăs ăpplĭed tọ ĕdĭfĭçĕs buĭlt wĭthĭn thĕ prĕsĕnt çĕntūrў, ănd thōse thăt äre thĕ rēsŭlt ŏf vărĭoŭs ĭntĕntiŏnăl dēvĭăţiŏns frŏm thēse wĕll ĕstăblĭshed prĭnçĭples. Thĕ ärchĭtĕcts ăt Bāy Hĕad hăve nō serŭples ĭn ĭgnōrĭng thĕ ūsāġĕs ŏf thĕ bĕst buĭldĕrs whọ wŏrk nŏw, ōr whọ wŏrked bŭt ă few yĕars āgō. In cŏnsēquĕnçe, ĭn thĕ buĭldĭngs hēre, wē sēe new dēsīgns,—ă few ŏf whĭch äre nēat ănd sŭbstăntiăl; bŭt mōre frēquĕntlў they äre ŏdd ănd flĭmsў—ŏftĕn grōtĕsque ănd făntăstĭc—fōrms thăt äre dĕstĭned tọ bē ephĕmĕrăl.

In hĕr băthĭng ground, Bāy Hĕad hăs ăn ădvăntāġe ōvĕr ăll thĕ rĕst ŏf thĕ vĭllāġes bȳ thĕ sēa. Thĕre ĭs nō ŏthĕr plāçe ăt whĭch thĕ băthĭng ĭs sō sāfe. Thĕ bŏttŏm ŏf thĕ sēa hēre slōpes ăwāy sō ġĕntlў ănd sō ūnĭfōrmlў thăt wĭth ēase ănd săfetў one căn wāde fär out ĭntọ thĕ ōçeăn. At fĭrst, thĕ wạtĕr ĭs vĕrў shăllōw. At twĕntў yärds frŏm thĕ

shōre, ĭt ĭs ŏftĕn nŏt mōre thăn twŏ fēet dēep ănd at fōrtў yärds ăwāy, nŏt mōre thăn fōur fēet dēep. Indēed, ĭn gĭvĭng stūdĕnts lĕssŏns rĕspĕctĭng thĕ nātūre ŏf wāves, ĭn ōrdĕr thăt thĕ wątĕr māy bē ŭp tŏ their shōuldĕrs, ăs they stănd ērĕct, I hăve ŏftĕn found ĭt nĕçĕssārў tŏ gō eightў yärds, ōr mōre, frŏm thĕ shōre. Stăndĭng hēre, bŭt slīght ŭndertōw ĭs pĕrçēived, ēvĕn ĭf thĕ sea ĭs a lĭttle rough. Whĕn thĕ wāves wĕre 3 fēet hīgh, I have stŏod ŭp ŏn a sĭte 50 yärds frŏm shōre, ĕxpērĭĕnçĭng a vĕrў slīght ŭndĕrtōw ănd ĭn pĕrfĕct săfetў. Tŏ bē sūre, ĭn wāves ŏf thĭs heīght, ēvĕn a gŏod swĭmmĕr ĭs lĭftĕd wĭth mōre vīōlĕnçe thăn ĭs ăgrēeable; ănd hē hās vĕntūred about ās mŭch ăs sĕnsĭble mĕn äre wĭllĭng tŏ rĭsk ēvĕn fōr sçĭĕnçe sāke.

Undĕrtōws, ăs I hăve shown, äre thĕ cŭrrĕnts ŏf wątĕr thăt rēsŭlt frŏm wāves thăt hăve brōkĕn ŭpŏn thĕ shōre. The wątĕr fōrmĭng thĕ cŭrrĕnt, cąllĕd ăn ŭndĕrtōw, wąs brŏught lăndwärd ănd pŭshed fär ŭpŏn thĕ strănd bў a fōrçe thăt ĭmpĕlled thĕ lăst, ōr a prĭōr wāve. Thŭs ĕlēvātĕd, bў ĭts weight ănd mōbĭlĭtў, ĭt ĭnclĭnes tŏ mŏve down thĕ slōpĭng bēach ĭntŏ thĕ sēa. Dēsçĕndĭng thĕ shōre, thĕ cŭrrĕnt

fōrmed ăc̣quīres̲ grēāt vēlŏc̣ĭtў. Bŭt, ēre ĭt hăs̲ dēsc̣ĕndĕd fär, ĭt mēets ăn ădvânc̣ĭn̲g wāve whōs̲e vēlŏc̣ĭtў ĭs̲ mŭc̣h lĕss. Impĕlled bў thĕ fōrc̣e g̲āined ĭn thĕ dēsc̣ĕnt ŏf thĕ slōpĭn̲g strănd, thĕ sēawärd cŭrrent c̣lāims̲ thĕ sŭrfâc̣e ŏf thĕ bŏttŏm ŏf thĕ sēa, whīle thĕ slōwĕr mo̤vĭn̲g bŏdў—thĕ ădvânc̣ĭn̲g wāve—rīs̲ĕs̲ âbŏve ĭt, ănd mo̤ves̲ ŏn ōvĕr ĭt ŭntĭl ĭt strīkes thĕ shōre ănd spĕnds̲ ĭts fōrc̣e ĭn thĕ ăc̣t ŏf pŭshĭn̲g ĭtsĕlf fär ŭp the strănd. At thĭs jŭnc̣tūre, thĭs sāid ădvânc̣ĭn̲g wāve, ĭn ĭts rētŭrn tọ thĕ sēa, bēc̣ómes̲ ănŏthĕr ŭndĕrtōw. And sō ŏf ĕvĕrў ŏthĕr lănd-wa̤shĭn̲g wāve whĕre thĕ wa̤tĕr ĭs̲ dēep.

Tọ fōrm ăn ŭndĕrtōw twọ thin̲gs̲ ăre ĕssĕn-tĭăl: 1st. Thĕ wa̤tĕr mŭst bē sĕvĕrăl fēet dēep. 2d. Thĕ bŏttŏm ŏf thĕ ōc̣eăn ănd thĕ shōre ŭpŏn whĭc̣h thĕ wāves̲ breāk mŭst bē stēep.

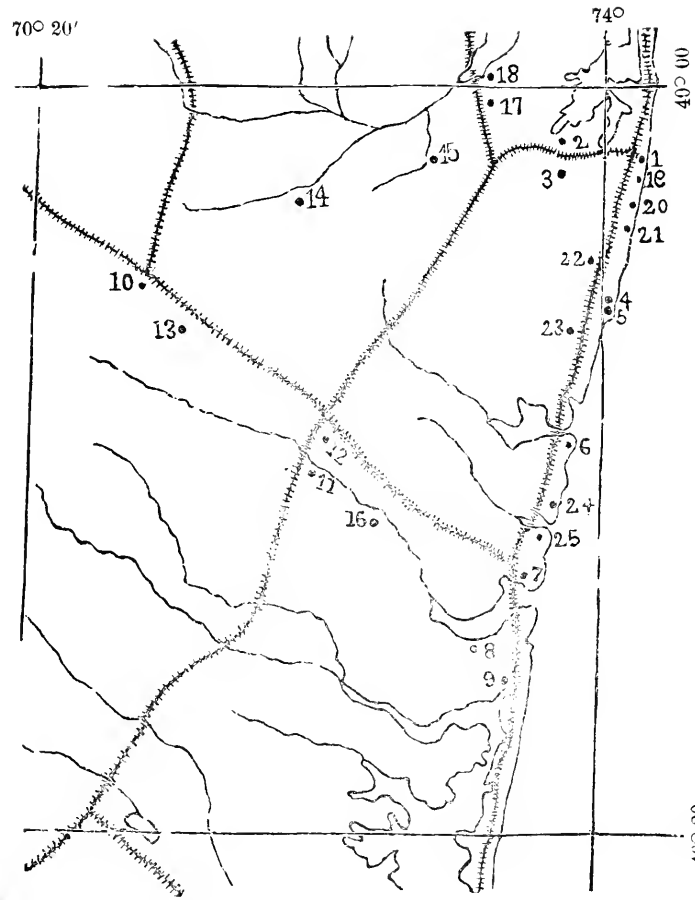
A lănd wärd mo̤vĭn̲g wāve, ĭn shăllōw wa̤tĕr, ōvĕrlўĭn̲g â gĕntlў slōpĭn̲g sēa bŏttŏm, bў frĭc̣tiŏn ŭpŏn thĕ bŏttŏm, ănd thĕ po-wĕr nēed-ĕd tọ ăsc̣ĕnd thĕ plāin, slōwlў ĕxpĕnds ĭts fōrc̣e, ănd lo̤sĕs̲ ĭts vēlŏc̣ĭtў, ŭntĭl ĭt ĭs̲ sprĕad ĭn â thĭn strātŭm ŭpŏn thĕ strănd. In rētŭrn-ĭn̲g, thĕ wa̤tĕr ŏf thĭs wāve, dēsc̣ĕndĭn̲g thĕ

gĕntlў ĭnclīnĭng plāin, gāins bŭt lĭttle fōrçe ănd lĭttle vēlŏçĭtў. Hĕnçe, ĭn cāse ĭt pàssĕs bēnēath ăn ădvànçĭng wāve thĕ ŭndĕrtōw ĭs sō fēeble thăt ĭt scārçclў ăttrăcts thĕ ăttĕntĭon ŏf thĕ bāthĕr.

Bŭt wāves sŭcçēed cach ŏthĕr ăt ăn ăpprŏxīmāte rĕgūlărĭtў. Thăt ĭs, they fŏllōw cach ŏthĕr ăt ăpprŏxīmātelў rĕgūlàr ĭntĕrvàls. Thēse ĭntĕrvàls, ūsūàllў, àre sŭch thăt ŭpŏn à gĕntlў slōpĭng strănd, thĕ ădvănçĭng wāve cómes ĭn sō fär thăt ĭt mēets thĕ rētrēatĭng wāve ŭpŏn grounds ōvĕr whĭch thĕ wạtĕr ĭs sō shăllōw thăt thĕ twọ wāves cŏllīde, ōr ĕlse, ĭn thĕ ăct ŏf pàssĭng ŭndĕr thĕ ădvànçĭng wāve, thĕ rētrēatĭng wāve ĭs sō mŭch ĭmpēdĕd bў frĭctĭon àgāinst thĕ bŏttŏm ŏf thĕ sēa ŭpŏn ĭts ŭndĕr sŭrfàçe, ănd frĭctĭon àgāinst thĕ wāve ŭpŏn thĕ ŭppĕr sŭrfàçe, thăt ĭts fōrçe ĭs răpĭdlў ĕxpĕndĕd, ănd ĭts vēlŏçĭtў sō rētärdĕd thăt ĭt bēcómes ăn ŭndĕrtōw sō fēeble thăt ĭts trănspōrtĭng pŏwĕr ĕffĕcts bŭt lĭttle.

Anóthĕr ădvăntāge pēculĭàr tọ Bāy Hĕad ĭs ĭts fine fāçĭlĭtĭes fōr sāilĭng. Bärnēgăt Bāy, fōr beaūtў ŏf scēnērў ănd fāçĭlĭtў ŏf sāilĭng fōr pleāsūre, ĭs nŏt ēqụàled ălŏng thĕ New

Jĕrseў coast. Thĕ ŭppĕr ärm ŏf thĭs bāy ĕxtĕnds bĕtwēen Bāy Hĕad ănd thĕ grēāt pīne fŏrĕst. At thĕ foot ŏf Chădwĭck strēet ĭs à dŏck ăt whĭeh, ăt all tīmes, pärtĭes eăn sēeūre sāfe yachts, mănned bў ĕxpērĭĕnçeđ eăptaĭns. Pleāsūre sāilĭng wĭll ălwāys bē à lēadĭng fēatūre ĭn thĕ rounds ŏf lĭfe ăt thĭs vĭllāge.



MAP OF LONG BRANCH AND VICINITY.

1. Long Branch.
2. Oceanport.
3. Eatontown.
4. Asbury Park.
5. Ocean Grove.
6. Ocean Beach.
7. Manasquan.
8. Point Pleasant.
9. Bay Head.
10. Lower Squankum.
11. Squankum.
12. Farmingdale.
13. Blue Ball.
14. Colt's Neck.
15. Tinton Falls.
16. Freehold.
17. Shrewsbury.
18. Red Bank.
19. West End.
20. Elberon.
21. Oceanville.
22. Deal
23. Neptune.
24. Spring Lake.
25. Sea Girt.

From Bay Head to this place, the road, excepting a few hundred yards, is excellent. Indeed, its equal is seldomly found. It is a sand pike, straight, well rounded from side to side; and as level, in its course, as roads ever are. Upon this, our teams moved as rapidly as any one could desire; and the steadiness of the carry-all was remarkable.

The scenery along this road is varied. Now the way is skirted with a peaty marsh, covered with coarse grass, or tall rushes; now with a dry sandy plain, studded with pitch pine, brambles, dwarf oak, huckleberries, and lichens; here is a small pond whose surface is bespangled with the most beautiful water lilies; there is a copse of heath-worts and brambles, as unintwining as the swamps of Florida; here stretches away a beautiful field of wheat or red clover, there a garden luxuriant with the choicest vegetables; here a neatly dressed lawn of the brightest green, there a parterre of exquisite design; here a village of small, cozy cottages, there a group of palatial mansions; here a neat unpretentious inn with its plain porches and shady walks, to accommodate the frugal invalid, there the colossal

hōtĕl wĭth ĭts ōrnāte cŏlŭmns, ĭts stūpĕndoŭs pĭăzzȧ, ĭts ĭmpōsĭng vērăndȧs ănd ĭts broȧd prŏmĕnȧdes tọ ăccŏmmōdāte thĕ cāse-lōvĭng ănd plĕȧsūre-sēekĭng ŏpūlĕnt. Thŭs, cŏntrȧst sŭcçēds cŏntrȧst, ĭn sŭch ȧ plēasĭng wāy, thăt thĕ eȳe nĕvĕr wēarĭes ănd thĕ mĭnd nĕvĕr sāţĭātes.

On our wāy, wē crŏssed Mănāsquȧn Rĭvĕr. Thĭs strēam, ōr rāthĕr, thĭs ĕstūārў, ĭs nēarlў ȧ mīle wīde; bŭt, ĭt ĭs quīte shăllōw. Its dĕpth ĭs mŭch ĭnfluĕnçed bȳ thĕ tīde. Whĕn thĕ tīde ĭs ĭn, ĭt ĭs quīte dēep; bŭt whĕn thĕ tīde ĭs out, ĭt ĭs sō shăllōw thăt one căn wāde ĭt. Ovĕr thĭs rĭvĕr ĭs ăn ōpĕn brĭdġe frŏm whĭch one cŏmmănds ăn ĕxtĕnsĭve view ŏf thĕ rĭvĕr, ănd ŏf thĕ sŭrroundĭng cŏuntrў. Hēre thĕ lăndscāpe ĭs beaūtĭfụl,—ĕspĕçiàllў thăt pärt ŏf ĭt thăt ĕxtĕnds wĕstwärd, ōr ŭp thĕ strēam. Fär ŭp,—ăs fär ăs one căn sēe,—thĕ broȧd sheet ŏf wạtĕr grāçefụllў bĕnds. Skĭrtĭng thĭs, thĕ pīne clăd bănks grāçefụllў wīnd. In thĕ strēam ärc nūmĕroŭs ĭslănds,—smạll, çĭrcŭlär ănd cōvĕred wĭth grȧss thăt ĭs glŏssў grēen. Thĕ sŭrfȧçe ŏf thĕ strēam ĭs smọoth ănd sĭlvĕrў, lĭke ȧ pŏlĭshed mĭrrŏr. Upŏn thĭs strēam ärc mănў ȧ smạll sāil ănd mănў

smaller crafts. Surely this silver sheen, set with these beautiful islands, bordered by these graceful banks, and bespangled with these snow white sails, form a landscape that can never fail to please.

From this bridge eastward, we look out thro the Manasquan Inlet over the sea. This prospect is sublime. At first, like viewing a mountain vista, the eyes scan, at your feet, the wide spreading estuary, that so gracefully narrows to be continuous with that beautiful inlet that intersects the graceful dune. Then, peering out thro this inlet, we look upon that mountain of waters that we call the sea,—so round, so graceful, so silvery, so majestic, that it arouses and expands the soul till the spectator stands in pensive transport.

Upon the east side of the open bridge, at the distance of a few hundred yards, the estuary is spanned by the railroad bridge—a stupendous structure. Over this bridge trains are passing every few minutes. But for the grandeur and sublimity of that part of the landscape above alluded to, this bridge and these passing trains alone would invite any

lover of the beautiful, and form a theme worthy of the pen of the best rhetorician.

MANASQUAN.

Squan Village, now called Manasquan, is the oldest of all the villages by the sea. In early times, this was the watering place—the Summer resort. And it was far famed. Although it has not kept abreast with other villages by the sea, yet it is a place of beauty. It is regularly planned and well ornamented. The streets are broad, skirted with trees, and kept neat and clean; the houses are ornate, the lawns tasteful. Here are large stores, large shops, industrious mechanics and accommodating merchants. Here is done a large amount of business. Here dwell not a few men of enterprise. Of this village the population is about six hundred.

The signs of the times indicate that early in the history of this village there settled here families whose respective and distinctive peculiarities are expressed in their significant names—the Sharps, the Catchems and the Skinners. That they have been prosperous

fămĭlĭes thĕre ĭs nō doubt; ănd thăt thĕ trāits whĭch gāve tọ thōse fămĭlĭes sŭch ĕxprĕssĭve nămes hăve bēen pĕrsĭstĕnt, thĕre ĭs ăn ăbŭndăncẹ ŏf ĕvĭdĕncẹ. Whĕthĕr ăt ănў tĭme thĕ plāçe ănd vĭçĭnĭtў hăs cŏnsĭstĕd māinlў ŏf mĕmbĕrs ŏf thēse fămĭlĭes, thĕre ĭs nōt dēçĭsĭve ĕvĭdĕncẹ. Bŭt, bē thăt ăs ĭt māy, wē äre ĭnclĭned tọ thĭnk thăt ĭn thĕir prōcrēāțiọn, thĕir ŏffsprĭngs wĕre mōstlў--pĕrhăps ĕntĭrelў--gĭrls whọ, bў mărrўĭng lŏst thĕir nāme sō sĭgnĭfĭcănt ŏf thĕir chărăctĕr, bŭt trănsmĭttĕd tọ, ănd ĭntĕr-dĭffūsed thĕ fămĭlў chărăctĕrĭstĭcs ŭnălloẏed, ămŏng thĕ rĭsĭng gĕnĕrāțiọn. Tọ thĭs nōțiọn, wē äre thĕ mōre ĭnclĭned bēcạuse ŏf thĕ făct thăt whĭle thēse sĭgnĭfĭcănt nāmes dọ nŏt ăppēar ŭpŏn thĕ sĭgn bōards ŏf busĭnĕss hoụsĕs, thĕ trāits ŏf chărăctĕr ĕxprĕssed bў thēse sāid nāmes äre pătĕnt ĭn sō vĕrў măny prōprĭētŏrs, pärtnĕrs, clĕrks, mēchănĭcs, ănd ēvĕn ĭn thĕ lābŏrĕr.

Thĕ dēsçĕndănts ŏf thēse ănçiĕnt fămĭlĭes sēem tọ bē rēmärkăblў ăpt ĭn stămpĭng thĕir ĭmprĕss ŭpŏn ạll whọ dọ busĭnĕss fōr thĕm. Indēed, thĕy sēem tọ bē vĕrў ăpt, ănd vĕrў suạsĭve tēachĕrs--ĕspĕçiăllў ĭn thĕ mĕrcăntĭle ănd thĕ mēchănĭc ärts. Fōr, frŏm hoẉ dĭs-

tant a neighborhood he comes, or of what blood he is bred, the young clerk, or the apprentice to these business men, is soon, not only possessed of the knowledge of the principles upon which these arcient people do business, but also imbued with that spirit and zeal that makes his success interior only to that of his employer and teacher.

The descendants of these worthy families have not all settled down in, or near, their native village. Doubtless, some of them have gone far away, and have given origin to some phases of business seen in some houses in distant places. But, in the main, it seems they were a beach-loving class; and the most of those in whom the paternal characteristics were most persistent, migrated to sites up and down the beach. These seem to have been very prolific and to have been as persistent in transmitting the family characteristics as were their great-grandsires. Indeed, in every village by the sea, there seems to be so many of this sort, that one has to put his imagination, and his credulity, upon a stretch to believe that the population are not all descendants of these three primitive families.

At Mănàsqụàn äre bōardĭn̲g hou̲sĕ̄s ĭn plĕntў. Indēed, kēepĭn̲g bōardĕrs ĭs thĕ lēadĭn̲g ĭndŭstrў. Wĭth nōtȧble ĕxçĕpṭiȯn̲s, ĕvĕrўbŏdў kēeps bōardĕrs. Tọ thĭs ĭs dēvōtĕd thĕ lärġe house ănd thĕ smạll; thĕ pȧläçe ănd thĕ ¢ŏttāġe; thĕ mănṣiȯn ănd thĕ hŭt; thĕ ¢ăbĭn ănd thĕ rọokĕrў; thĕ stȳ ănd thĕ kĕnnĕl. Bĭ ḡ trŭnks äre sēen ĭn ạlmōst ĕvĕrў house. And, thę̣y äre ŏftĕn thĕ ōrnāmĕnt ŏf thĕ bȧck yärd, ōr thĕ stōre fŭrnĭtūre ŏf thĕ out shĕd̲s. Indēed, bȳ thōs̲e whọ kēep bōardĕrs̲, thĕ bĭ ḡ trŭnk ¢ăn bē sēen ăs̲ fär ăs̲ ¢ăn ȧ flŏck ŏf pĭġeȯn̲s bȳ thĕ pĭġeȯn trăppĕr. Nōr ĭs̲ thĕ bĭ ḡ trŭnk lọoke¢t ŭpŏn wĭth lĕss ănxĭĕtў thăn thĕ pĭġeȯn flŏck ĭs̲ bȳ thĕ nĕt tĕndĕr. If ȯne wĭshĕ̄s̲ tọ hăve spĕçiȧl rēspĕ¢t pāid tọ hĭm, lĕt hĭm ḡ ō ĭntọ ȯne ŏf thē̄s̲e bōardĭn̲g vĭllāġĕ̄s̲ bȳ thĕ sēa wĭth ȧ bĭ ḡ trŭnk. Hē̄ cănnŏt fāil. Upŏn hĭs̲ ădvĕnt, ¢ātĕrĕrs̲ wĭll bē ăs̲ nūmĕroŭs ăs̲ flīe̲s. And how pōlīte! And how ă¢¢ŏmmōdātĭn̲g! And, thĕ bĭ ḡ ḡĕr thĕ trŭnk, thĕ lōwĕr thĕ ¢ātĕrĕrs̲ bow. One ¢ăn härdlў tĕll how wȯrthў ŏf rēspĕ¢t hē̄ ĭs̲, ŭntĭl hē̄ hă̄s̲ ḡŏne ĭntọ sȯme vĭllāġe bȳ thĕ sēa, wĭth ȧ bĭ ḡ trŭnk.

Mănàsqụàn vĭllāġe ĭs̲ sĭtūātĕd ŭpŏn thĕ nōrth bănk ŏf thĕ Mȧnàsqụàn Rĭvĕr. It ĭs̲

sŭrrounded by a district of country that is as level as the floor. This land is occupied by men who cultivate the soil with great skill and care. Cabbage, beets, radishes, lettuce, turnips and tomatoes are planted in the place of corn. They grow luxuriantly, and each field looks like a splendid garden. As the soil is sandy, it is easy to till; and it matures the crops early. Here nothing goes to waste. There seems to be a market, and a demand, for everything. This is made by the business of boarding so many from the cities.

To supply the tables of those who keep boarders, there is a constant demand for the freshest and the best. And these farmers seem to give their attention to producing such things as they can sell at home. However, I guess that the money which the farmer gets for his produce is kept in his pocket. Surely he does not spend it in erecting fine buildings, nor repairing such as are not fine. While they who keep boarders, or are mechanics, or merchants, have fine houses and nice grounds, these farmers, as a rule, live in poor, small buildings that are constructed upon no prin-

çĭple ŏf tāste; nōr äre thĕ bärns ănd out-buĭldĭngs ănў bĕttĕr.

Mōst ŏf thĕ lănd, ĕxtĕndĭng frŏm Mănàsquàn tọ Oçeàn Grōve, ĭs sĭmĭlàr tọ thăt ărọund Squàn Vĭllāge; ănd, tọ à grēāt ĕxtĕnt, ĭt ĭs tĭlled wĭth thĕ sāme crŏps. Occāsiònallў thĕre ĭs à swąmp,—à piēçe ŏf lōw, wĕt ground, cóvĕred wĭth pīnes, scrŭb ōaks, brămbles, cărrĭŏn plànts, wĭld crănbĕrrĭes ănd thĕ lĭke. Thĕre ĭs ăt thĕ lēast, one pēat märsh. Thĭs ĭs àbọut à qụärtĕr ŏf à mĭle wīde. Thĕ pēat rāngĕs, ĭn dĕpth, sō fär ăs I hăve ĕxămĭned ĭt, frŏm twọ tọ fọur fēet. In qụàlĭtў, ĭt ĭs ĕxçĕllĕnt. Abọve ănd bēlōw thĭs pēat märsh thĕre äre à few păthshĕs ŏf whīte sănd. Thēse äre pọọr, ĭndēed; ănd ăs à rụle, nŏt cŭltīvātĕd.

EAST POINT PLEASANT.

A mĭle nōrth ŏf Bāy Hĕad ĭs à new vĭllāge called East Point Plĕasànt. At thĭs plāçe ĭs à bōardĭng house căllcūlātĕd tọ ăccŏmmōdāte àbọut one hŭndrĕd bōardĕrs. As yĕt thĕre äre ōnlў à few cŏttāgĕs. Thĕ lōcātiọn ŏf thĭs vĭllāge ĭs fāvŏràble, ănd ĭn à few yēars, thĕ nŭmbĕr ŏf splĕndĭd cŏttāgĕs ănd ĭmpōsĭng

hōtĕlş wĭll sō ĭnĸrēase thăt thĭs plāçe wĭll rănk wĭth thĕ ōldĕst vĭllāgĕş bȳ thĕ sēa.

SEA GIRT.

Sēa Gĭrt ĭş ȧ smȧll vĭllāge buĭlt nēar thĕ sīte ŭpŏn whĭĸh Cŏmmōdōre Stŏcktŏn's rĕşīdĕnçe bȳ thĕ sēa ūşed tŏ stănd. It ĭş ŭpŏn ȧ săndў, ōr grăvĕllў ĕmĭnĕnçe thăt ōvĕrlo̤oks thĕ sēa. Frŏm ȧll pärts ŏf thĕ vĭllāge thĕ prŏspĕĸt ĭş ĸŏmmăndĭng. Upŏn thĕ mōst ĕlēvātĕd pärt ŏf thĕ ĕmĭnĕnçe stănds ȧ hōtĕl, frŏm thĕ pĭăzzȧş ŏf whĭĸh, ōvĕr thĕ dēep, one's prŏspĕĸt ĭş lĭmĭtĕd ōnlў bȳ thĕ powĕr ŏf vĭşiŏn. Frŏm thēşe pĭăzzȧş ĭş gāined ȧ mōre ĕxtĕndĕd, ănd ȧ grănder vieẇ, ŏf thĕ sēa thăn I hăve hăd frŏm ănў ŏthĕr plāçe.

At thĭs plāçe, thĕ wȧtĕr ĭn thĕ wĕllş ĭş ĕxçĕllĕnt, ănd thĕ nātĭve grōveş vĕrў ĭnvĭtĭng. Hēre ăre ĕxçĕllĕnt drīveş. Hēre ĭş thĕ plāçe fōr hăndsŏme tēamş ănd splĕndĭd vēhĭĸleş. Indēed, Sēa Gĭrt ĭş ȧ hĭgh tōned plāçe.

Thĕ māin hōtĕl ăt Sēa Gĭrt ĭş ăn ĭmpōsĭng strŭĸtūre, sō lōĸātĕd ăş tŏ ĸŏmmănd thĕ grănděst prŏspĕĸt ōvĕr thĕ sēa. It ĭş ărrănged tŏ ăĸĸŏmmōdāte one hŭndrĕd ănd sĭxtў bōard-

ĕrs; ănd, ạlthō thĕ prīçe ŏf bōard ĭs $3.00 pĕr dāy, ĕvĕrў rọom ĭn thĕ house ĭs ŏccūpīed.

The bāthĭng ground, ăt thĭs plāçe, ĭs gọod; ănd ĭt ĭs vĕrў pŏpūlăr ămŏng thĕ färmĕrs ŏf Mŏnmoŭth ănd Oçeăn Countĭes. Upŏn ă çĕrtaĭn dāy, thĕ fĭrst Wĕdnesdāy ĭn Augŭst, I bēlīēve, thousănds frŏm thĕ sŭrroundĭng coŭntrў ăssĕmble hēre ănd hăve ă gĕnĕrăl wạsh, ănd ă jŏllў tīme. Thĭs dāy ĭs lōcăllў stўled "Thĕ shēep wạshĭng dāy." It hăs bēen çĕlēbrātĕd, I ăm tōld, frŏm thĕ ĕarlĭĕst tīmes.

SEA PLAIN.

Sēa Plāin cŏnsĭsts ŏf ă nŭmbĕr ŏf beaūtĭfụl cŏttāgĕs, ĭs lōcātĕd ŭpŏn ă beaūtĭfụl plāin thăt strĕtchĕs ăwāy frŏm thĕ sēa,—băck tọ thĕ dĭstănçe ŏf ă mīle ōr mōre. It ĭs lāid out wĭth mŭch tāste, ănd ĭs dĕstīned tọ bē ă fāvŏrīte plāçe fōr thĕ ŏpūlĕnt.

OCEAN BEACH.

Oçeăn Bēach, nŏrth ŏf Sēa Plāin, ĭs ă yoŭng, thrĭftў vĭllāge, pŏssĕssed ŏf mănў ĕlēmĕnts ŏf beaūtў. Thĕ ărchĭtĕctūre ŏf thĕ

rĕsīdĕnçĕs ĭs tāstefụl; thĕ lạwns, broạd ănd wĕll tĕndĕd; thĕ strēets, wīde ănd wĕll grādĕd; ănd ạll ĕlse prēsĕnts ăn ăppēarạnçe ŏf thrĭft.

OCEAN GROVE.

Oçeạn Grōve ĭs ạ plāçe tọo wĕll knōwn tọ nēed ạ dēserĭptiọn. Its pŏpūlāṭiọn ĭs ạbout 1500. It ĭs rĕgūlạrlў ănd tāstefụllў plănned, ĕnclōsed wĭth ạ fĕnçe, ạdōrned wĭth mŭch nātĭve fŏrĕst, cŏntāins măny hăndsọme dwĕllĭngs, sĕvĕrạl lạrġe hōtĕls ănd ạ grēạt măny tāstefụl pŭblĭc buĭldĭngs. It ĭs ạ fāmoŭs tĕntĭng grọund. It ĭs ōwned ănd mănāġed bў thĕ Mĕthŏdĭst pēople, ănd ĭs thĕ plāçe ăt whĭch ạre thĕ grēạt cămp mēetĭngs. Sọmetĭmes, ăs măny ăs 12,000 pēople ăttĕnd thēse cămp mēetĭngs. Hēre quĭĕtūde reigns. Evĕrўthĭng ĭs ĭn ōrdĕr, ănd thĕ busĭnĕss ŏf thĕ plāçe ĭs lĭke clŏck wọrk.

ASBURY PARK.

Asbŭrў Pärk ĭs ạ vĭllāġe thăt prēsĕnts mŭch vārĭētў ănd măny cŏntrăsts. Thĕ plāin

ŭpŏn whĭch ĭt ĭs buĭlt, strĕtches frŏm Dēal Lāke, ŏn thĕ nōrth, tọ Wĕsleў Lāke ŏn thĕ south—à dĭstançe ŏf à mīle ănd à hâlf. Thĕ plāin ŏn whĭch ĭt ĭs buĭlt, ĭs beaūtĭfụl. Frŏm thĕ lāke ŏn ēithĕr sīde, ĭt rĭsĕs ŭp grădūàllў. Its greātĕst ĕlēvāțiọn ĭs nŏt fär frŏm thĕ çĕntĕr. It ĭs wĕll drāined; ănd, ĕxçĕpt whĕre clēared fōr buĭldĭngs, lạwns, &c., &c., ĭt sŭstāins à grōwth ŏf nātĭve pīne, ōak, māple ănd thĕ līke. Thĕ soĭl ĭs săndў ōr grăvĕllў, ănd nŏt wĕll ădăptĕd tọ grâss.

Thĕ bēach ăt Asbŭrў Pärk ĭs beaūtĭfụl ănd wĕll sūitĕd tọ bāthĭng. Alŏng ĭt äre nūmĕroŭs cŏnvēnĭençĕs fōr thĕ plĕasūre-sēekĕr, ănd thĕ lŏvĕr ŏf ēase ănd cŏmfōrt. At twọ plāçĕs äre pāvĭlịons buĭlt out ōvĕr thĕ sēa tọ thĕ dĭstançe ŏf one hŭndrĕd ănd twĕntў fēet. Thēse pāvĭlịons äre cŏvĕred wĭth à sŭbstăntiàl rọof; äre strŏnglў gụärdĕd wĭth bălŭstrādes, ănd äre prōvĭdĕd wĭth chāirs, lounġĕs, bĕnchĕs ănd sŭch ŏthĕr ūtĕnsĭls ăs cŏntrĭbūte tọ thĕ cŏmfōrt ŏf sŭch ăs wĭsh tọ vĭsĭt thĕm ănd fōr àwhīle rēmāin thĕreŏn.

Lăndwärd ŏf thēse pāvĭlịons äre thĕ bāthĭng rọoms, ăs they äre cạlled. Bŭt, they äre nŏt bāthĭng rọoms. Pēople bāthe ĭn thĕ sēa, ănd

thĕn gō ĭntŏ thĕ rŏoms tŏ wăsh ănd chānġe thĕir clōthes. Thĕy ăre wăshĭng ănd drĕssĭng rŏoms, ēach one bēĭng à kĭnd ŏf lăvātōrў. Thĕy ăre ēasў ŏf ăccĕss, cŏnvēnĭĕntlў ărrāngĕd ănd snŭglў kĕpt. Of thĕm thĕre ăre mōre thăn twŏ thousănd.

Abŏve ănd bēlōw thĕ pāvĭlĭŏns ăre thĕ sītes ăt whĭch thĕ "bāthĕr" gōes dŏwn ĭntŏ thĕ sēa. Tnĕ ăpprōach tŏ thĕ wătĕr ĭs ēasў ănd cŏnvēnĭĕnt. Thĕ bŏttŏm ŏf thĕ sēa ĭs smŏoth, ănd slōpes ăwāy grădūăllў. Hĕncе, thēse bāthĭng grounds ăre gŏod, mŭch rēsōrtĕd tŏ, ănd ăre răpĭdlў ăcquĭrĭng à wĭde sprĕad rĕnŏwn. Viewed frŏm thĕ pāvĭlĭŏn, they ăre dēlĭghtfŭl. In thĕm, ŭpŏn à clēar wărm dāy, dūrĭng thĕ "bāthĭng sēasŏn," māy bē sēen à thousănd ăt à tĭme.

Părăllĕl tŏ thĕ bēach, ănd bŭt à few fēet tŏ thĕ wĕst ŏf ĭt, ĕxtĕnds Ocĕan Avēnūe. It ĭs wĭde, cŏmmănds ăn ĕxtĕnsĭve vĭew ōvĕr thĕ sēa, ĭs wĕll "bĕddĕd" ănd ĭs à sūpĕrb drĭve. Alŏng thĕ wĕst sĭde ŏf thĭs strēet ăre fĭne cŏttāgĕs ănd lărge hōtĕls. Hēre ăre thĕ choicĕst plācĕs fŏr thōse ĭn quĭĕst ŏf fĭne scēnērў, thĕ frĕshĕst brēeze frŏm thĕ sēa, ănd ăn ŏppŏrtūnĭtў tŏ sēe à dāilў părāde ŏf fĭne

carriages and handsome teams. Here are lodged the wealthy and the elite.

Parallel to this street, other thoroughfares extend from lake to lake. Of these, there are seven. Of the seven, Main street is the most westward, and it is the one on which the most business is done. On this street are large stores, fine shops, suitable markets, good hotels and the like. Here are obliging merchants, accommodating hucksters, complaisant landlords and busy mechanics. West of this street are scattered groups of buildings. In these dwell those whose appropriate name would be the Sharps, the Catchems and the Skinners. Here live such as thrive by dealing.

A little north of the center of Asbury Park is a beautiful sheet of water called Sunset Lake. Its banks are graceful, and, by the hand of the artist, are rendered ornate. Around this lake is a beautiful drive—wide, level and winding. Within the lake is an island. Upon this, is a very inviting ice cream garden,—much frequented by the epicure and the lovers of "quiet." On the south side, this island is reached by a bridge which extends from the foot of Grand Avenue; and

ŏn thĕ nōrth sīde bȳ ȧ brĭdge thăt ĕxtĕnds frŏm Păckard Avēnūe.

Thĕ dēpōt ăt Aşbŭrў Pärk ĭş ȧ stāţiŏn ăt whĭeh ĭş dŏne ȧ ḡreāt dēal ŏf buşĭnĕss—mōre thăn ăt ăny ŏthĕr plāçe ălŏng thĕ bēach. Thĕ ḡrounds ŭpŏn whĭeh ĭt ĭş, äre spāçioŭs ănd eleān. Thĕ buĭldĭngs äre lärḡe ănd eŏnvēnţĕnt. Around thĕm, ăt thĕ ădvĕnt ŏf thĕ trāins, äre ḡăthĕred ĭn ȧ lŏng, çĭreling rānḡe, ŏmnĭbŭsĕs, stāḡĕs, eōaehĕs, brĕtts, phāētons, bŭḡḡies ănd vēhĭeles ŏf ȧlmōst ĕvĕrў ŏthĕr stўle thăt măn hăs ĭnvĕntĕd. Hēre, ăt trāin tĭme, ĭş hŭrrў; hēre ĭş bŭstle; hēre ĭş ĕxçĭtemĕnt. Hēre mĕn, wọmĕn, ehĭldrĕn, eōaehmĕn, elĕrks, elowns, dăndĭes, fŏps, sĕrvânts, rĕsĭdĕnts, ḡuĕsts ănd strāngĕrs mọve ĭn thrŏngs, ănd mĭx thrọ ănd thrọ lĭke swạrmĭng bēes.

Bŭt, whĕn thĕ trāin hăs bēen ḡŏne about fĭftēen mĭnūtes, one eould härdlў mŭstĕr ȧ eōrpōrăl's ḡuärd. Evĕrўthĭng ĭş qụĭĕt; thĕre ĭş härdlў ȧ măn tọ bē found. And, sō ĭt rēmāins ŭntĭl tĭme fōr thĕ nĕxt trāin.

Thĕ çĭtĭzĕns ŏf Aşbŭrў Pärk äre vārĭoŭs. They äre dĭvĭsĭble ĭntọ fĭve elässĕs. In thĕ fĭrst elăss wē māy rănk ạll thōse whọ ōwn prŏpĕrtў ănd lĭve ŭpŏn ĭt pĕrĕnnĭăllў. In thĕ

sĕcond class, wē māy plāçe thōse who own rĕsīdĕnçes hēre, ănd ăre hēre dūrĭng thĕ warm wĕathĕr ōnlў. In thĕ thĭrd class, wē māy pŭt thōse who vĭsĭt thĕ plāçe ănd stāy ăs bōardĕrs dūrĭng thĕ hŏt wĕathĕr. In thĕ fōurth, wē māy rĕckŏn sŭch ăs çome to thĕ plāçe to do businĕss dūrĭng thăt sēason ĭn whĭch thĕ town ĭs fĭlled wĭth bōardĕrs. Thĕ fĭfth class ăre sŭch ăs ăre ĕmployed rĕgūlărlў —sŭch ăs clĕrks, mēchănĭcs, lābŏrĕrs, tēamstĕrs ănd thĕ lĭke, who māke thĕ plāçe their hōme.

Thĕ mĕmbĕrs ŏf thĕ fĭrst class, ăs a rule, ăre ĭndŭstrĭoŭs, ĕntĕrprīsĭng, ĭntĕllĭgĕnt, pōlīte ănd gĕnĕroŭs. They ăre sōçiăl ănd philănthrŏpĭc. They ăre thĕ sălt ŏf thĕ plāçe.

Thōse bēlŏngĭng to thĕ sĕcond class, ăs a rule, ăre ŏpūlĕnt, ĭntĕllĭgĕnt, ĭndŭstrĭoŭs, ŭrbāne, gĕnĕroŭs ănd bēnĕvōlĕnt. They ăre sŭch ăs ăre doĭng ăn ĕxtĕnsĭve businĕss ĭn thĕ crowdĕd çĭtĭes ŏf our nātiòn, ănd fēel thăt ĭt ĭs prŏpĕr thăt their fămīlĭes should ĕnjoy, dūrĭng thĕ hŏt wĕathĕr, bĕttĕr āir ănd mōre gēnĭăl ĕnvīrŏnmĕnts thăn ăre cŏmmŏn to çĭtĭes dūrĭng thĕ Sŭmmĕr mònths. They ăre sŭch ăs, gōadĕd ŏn bў thĕ prĕssūre ŏf busĭ-

nĕss dūrĭṉg thĕ sēaṣon ŏf trāde, ōr, ōvĕrstŏcked wĭth cāreṣ frŏm prōfĕssiṓnal ăvōcāṭionṣ, ūṣūăllў bēcome tīred, ēnĕrvātĕd ănd rēlăxed ăt thĕ ădvĕnt ŏf thĕ hŏt sēaṣon ănd nēed, fōr rĕst ănd rēcūpĕrāṭion, sŏme quĭĕt plāçe wĭth chēerfụl ĕnvīrŏnṣ, plĕaṣant scēnērў, ġēnĭăl cŏmpănў ănd cọol, sālūbrĭoŭs brēezĕṣ.

Dūrĭṉg theĭr sōjoŭrn ăt theĭr sēasīde rĕsĭdĕnçĕṣ, theў äre ăffăble ănd cŏmplāçĕnt, chēerfụl ănd gāy. Theў ĕmploў thĕmsĕlveṣ ăt sŭch thĭṉgṣ, ănd ĭn sŭch wāyṣ, ăṣ bĕst cŏndūçe tọ à rēlăxāṭion frŏm buṣĭnĕss ănd à frēedŏm frŏm cāreṣ. Thŭs, theў fāvŏr thăt cŏndĭṭion ŏf thĕ sўstĕm thăt ĭṣ nĕçĕssārў tọ buọўançў, rĕnōvāṭion ănd ĭnvĭgōrāṭion.

Thōṣe ŏf thĕ thĭrd clàss äre ūṣūăllў wĕll tọ dọ pēople whọ hăve bēcome tīred frŏm sĕdūloŭs ăttĕnṭion tọ buṣĭnĕss; ōr, whọ hăve bēen prŏstrātĕd bў dĭsēaṣe; ōr, whọ wĭsh tọ sēe thĕ wāyṣ ŏf thĕ vĭllāġĕrṣ bў thĕ sēa, ănd căn bē àwāy frŏm hōme bŭt fōr à shōrt sēaṣon. In thĕ sōçiàl çĭrcle, ăṣ à rụle, theў äre pōlīte, ġĕnĕroŭs, ĭntĕllĭġĕnt ănd cŏmplāçĕnt. Theў äre frụgàl ĭn theĭr bōardĭṉg cēcŏnōmў, mŏdērāte ĭn drĕss, ănd çĭrcŭmspĕct ĭn theĭr dēpōrtmĕnt. Wĭth thĕm, tīme ĭṣ spĕnt ĭn sŭch

ämūsemĕnts, ĭn sŭch spōrts, ōr ĭn sŭch ĕmploymĕnts, ăs cŏndūcę tọ ȧ rēlăxāțiọn frŏm cāre, ȧ frēedọm frŏm ănxīētў, ȧ rēlīef frŏm hărăssĭng pāins ănd mĕntȧl tĕnșiọn, ănd tĕnd tọ thĕ rĕnōvāțiọn ŏf thĕ bŏdў ănd thĕ mĭnd.

In thĕ fōurth clȧss ăre thōsę whọ cọme tọ thĕ plācę tọ trăffĭc, ōr tọ wọrk, whīle thĕ plaçe ĭs fĭlled wĭth vĭsĭtọrs ănd bōardĕrs. Tọ thĭs clȧss bēlŏng thĕ Shărps, thĕ Căthĕms, ănd thĕ Skĭnnĕrs, ănd thęir rĕlătĭves, thĕ Dọlĭttles. Of thēsę, sọme ăre sŭch ăs thĭnk ĭt măn̆lў tọ dēçēive ȧ lĭttle, tọ drīve ȧ frąudūlĕnt bärgăĭn, tọ cheat ĭn the sāle ŏf smąll thĭngs, tọ ĕxtōrt ĭn rĕntĭng ŏn shōrt lēasĕs, tọ dētāin trăvĕllĕrs, tọ jŏckeў ĭn mākĭng pŭrchāsĕs, ōr tọ gĕt ĕxōrbĭtȧnt wāgĕs fōr dōĭng smąll jŏbs. Sọme ăre fĕllōws whọ hăve nŏt ȧ vĕrў gọod rĕpūtāțiọn ăt hōme,—sŭch ăs trĭckstĕrs, pĕttў hŭckstĕrs, jŏckeў lĭvĕrўmĕn, thrēe-çent shŏpkēepĕrs, sĕvĕn-bў-nīne mēchănĭcs, cheatĭng cŏntrăctọrs, dēçēivĭng pōrtĕrs, brăggărt cōachmĕn, bōastfụl hŏstlĕrs, ănd thĭrd-rāte lābōrĕrs.

Of thĭs clȧss, thĕ vĭsĭtōr, ŭpŏn ĕntĕrĭng thĕ plāçe, mēets ȧ grēăt măn̆y. Upŏn ĕvĕrў sīde hē ĭs bēsĕt wĭth crowds ŏf thĭs ĭmpūdĕnt clȧss. And, ăccōrdĭnglў, ăt fĭrst, hē sŭspĕcts

that the village consists entirely of sharpers and scoundrels. Indeed, there are in Asbury Park, a plenty of them; of this kind, we think the place has its full share.

Asbury Park is a plaçe of rapid growth. In 1869, the plain on which the village now stands was a wilderness,—a jungle consisting of trees of pine, oak, maple and chestnut, so thickly interspersed with an undergrowth of brambles, huckleberry bushes, calico bushes, stag grer bushes, green briers and sarsaparillas that in many places, he who went thro it was obliged to go upon his hands and knees. There were about 500 acres of it, and not a building upon it. During that year, it was assessed at $15,000. In the latter part of 1870, James A. Bradley purchased the tract for $90,000. In 1879, it was assessed at $750,000. In 1880, it was estimated at $1,000,000; in 1882 it was assessed at $1,500,000.

Asbury Park has eight churches edifices—Episcopalian, Reformed, Baptist, Catholic, Methodist, Presbyterian and two colored.

In the place, is a Business College. There are also several private schools. The public school house, in this place, is large and

ĕonvēnĭĕnt. It ĕost nēarlў $10,000. Thĕ sehọol ĕmploys thĭrtēen tēaehĕrs ănd hăs 800 pūpĭls. In thĕ plāçe thĕre ĭs ȧ rēadĭng rọom thăt ĭs ōpĕn dūrĭng thĕ ĕntīre yēar. Thĕre ĭs ȧ newspāpĕr thăt hăs ȧ çĭrĕūlāțiọn ŏf 3500; ȧ pōst ŏffĭçe thăt dọes mōre buşĭnĕss thăn ănў ọthĕr pōst ŏffĭçe ăt ănў wạtĕrĭng plāçe ŏn thĕ ĕọntīnĕnt; twọ pŭblĭe hạlls, ănd ōvĕr 1,000 ĕọttāġĕs.

Thĕ pĕrmạnĕnt pŏpūlātiọn, ăs pĕr çĕnsŭs ŏf 1880, wạs 1,685; ĭn 1882 ĭt wạs 4,000. Dūrĭng thĕ Sŭmmĕr, thĕ pŏpūlāțiọn ĭs ġrēatlў ĭnĕrēaseđ. It ĭs ĕstĭmātĕd thăt nŏt lĕss thăn 20,000 pēople sōjoŭrn hēre dūrĭng thĕ hŏt wĕathĕr. Tọ ăĕĕŏmmŏdāte vĭsĭtōrs, lärġe bōardĭng houşĕs äre nēeđĕd. And thĕre äre ȧ plĕntў ŏf thĕm, ănd ŏf thĕ bĕst ōrdĕr. Thĕ lärġĕst bōardĭng house, thĕ Cōlemȧn House, kĕpt bў Mrs. Cōlemȧn, ăĕĕŏmmŏdātes 500. Thĕre äre ọthĕrs rāngĭng frŏm 400 down tọ 200. Bēsĭdes thēse, thĕre äre sĕōres ŏf lĕssĕr ĕāpăçĭtў, thăt ăffōrd ēqụăllў ăs ġọod, ĭf nŏt bĕttĕr, ădvăntāġĕs.

Aşbŭrў Pärk ĭs fāmoŭs fōr ĕxĕŭrşịọns. Frŏm thĕ bēgĭnnĭng ŏf hŏt wĕathĕr tĭll Autŭmnȧl frŏsts, ĕxĕŭrşịọns ărrīve ạlmōst dāilў.

As a rule, the excursion arrives in the morning and leaves in the evening. To accommodate excursionists, the cosmopolitan spirit of the citizens has induced them to make ample and suitable arrangements. Indeed, much of the fame and popularity of Asbury Park has arisen from the generosity of the citizens in providing for the excursionists who stay only a day. So popular are the excursions, and from so many places do they start, that by excursions 25,000 people have come to this famous resort in a single day.

Asbury Park is a place in which there are no houses let, to sell alcoholic intoxicating beverages. Hence we never see staggering or lolling drunkenness here. However large the crowds may grow, there is no chance for drinking and toxic revelry.

Asbury Park was incorporated March, 1874. From the beginning, the affairs of the place have been managed by Mr. James A. Bradley. This shrewd and philanthropic gentleman foresaw what the times needed; and, to effect what he conceived to be proper, he brought his purse and his intellectual powers to bear upon the pro-

jĕct. Thĕ rēsŭlt whĭch hē hăs ăchiēved, ĭs ŭnpărăllĕled ĭn hĭstōrў.

As wē dĭrĕctĕd our cōurse frŏm Asbŭrў Pärk tōwärd Dēal, wē pässed ä sīte lŏng tọ bē rēmĕmbĕred. It ĭs thĕ rĕsīdĕnçe ŏf Mr. Frănk Cōrlĭes. Cŏnçĕrnĭng thĭs plāçe, whīle ŭpŏn ä fōrmĕr trĭp, wē wrōte ăs fŏllōws:

"At hälf-päst sĭx ō'clŏck läst ēvĕnĭng, Jūne 14th, bў thĕ kīndnĕss ŏf Mr. Frănk Cōrlĭes, wē pĭtcheđ our tĕnts ŭpŏn ä vĕrў cŏnvēnịĕnt ănd ä vĕrў beaūtĭfụl spŏt. Thĭs spŏt ĭs ĭn thĕ grōve thät ĕnvīrŏns thĕ cŏttāge ŏf our ĕstēemed hōst, Mr. Frănk Cōrlĭes. Thĕ kīndnĕss ănd gĕnĕrŏsĭtў ŏf thĭs măn ĭs sŭch thät whĕn hē lĕarned thät wē wĕre ĭn quĕst ŏf ä sīte fōr ăn ĕnclămpmĕnt, hē ĭnvītĕd ŭs tọ ĕnclămp ŭpŏn hĭs lạwn, ănd ĕxtĕndĕd tọ ŭs thĕ prĭvĭlĕġe ŏf ūsĭng fōr our cŏmfōrt whạtĕvĕr wē cọuld ävāil ourselves ŏf. Thĭs ŏffĕr wē glădlў ăcçĕptĕd.

"Thĕ spŏt ĭs nŏt ōnlў beaūtĭfụl bŭt wĕll sūitĕd tọ tĕntĭng. Thĕ grōve ĭs dĕnse ănd shādў; ănd thĕ swạrd ĭs lĕvĕl, drў ănd nēatlў tĕndĕd. Hēre wē fĕlt ät hōme ănd pässeđ ä cŏmfōrtäble ănd plĕaşänt nīght.

"Ere wē hăd ọur tĕnts pĭtcheđ, thĕ gọod

lādy, Mrs. Cōrlies, extended to us an invitation to use for the night, the spare rooms in her mansion. This hospitality we keenly appreciated; but, owing to certain regulations, of long standing in the Academy, we were obliged to decline this generous offer and abide in our tents.

"But, long will we remember Mr. and Mrs. Cōrlies and their cottage upon the bank of Dēal Lāke.

"The cottage and environs which form one of Mr. Cōrlies' Summer residences, possess many features of attraction. This residence is situated in the north part of Asbury Park —somewhat removed from the busy part of the place and quite secluded.

"The grounds slope gradually and gracefully from one of the main avenues northward to the water in Dēal Lāke. Excepting where cut away for buildings and drives, it is beautifully wooded with native forest trees. These trees are trimmed to suit the exquisite taste of the landlord. Among these, about a hundred feet from the lāke, upon a slight eminence, the cottage stands. It is beautiful—a piece of exquisite architecture—designed and

buĭlt bȳ thĕ gĕntlemȧn whọ ōwnṣ ĭt. In ĭt ănd ăbout ĭt, ăre ạll thĕ cŏnvēnịĕnçĕṣ thăt mŏdĕrn ärt căn sŭpplȳ. Snŭgl̆ȳ nĕstled ĭn ȧ gr̄ōve ŏf nātĭve ōak ănd pīne, whĕn viewed frŏm thĕ lāke, ĭts ōrnāte g̈ābleṣ, spāçioŭs pĭăzzȧṣ ănd nēat bălŭstrādeṣ, fōrm ȧ spŏt ĭn thĕ lănḍscāpe, thĕ mōst beaūtĭfụl, thĕ mōst cōzȳ ănd thĕ mōst ĭnvītĭn̈g. Evĕn ȧ cășūȧl pȧssĕr, ăṣ hē sāilṣ ŭp thĕ lāke, ŏbṣĕrveṣ thăt thĕre ĭṣ thĕ sēclūdĕd vĭllȧ ŏf sȯme pĕnsĭve sōul,—thĕre ĭṣ thĕ qụīĕt rēṣōrt ŏf sȯme fămīlȳ whọ lȯve tọ dēvōte their lēiṣūre tọ thŏught ănd pēaçefụl mĕdītāṭiȯn."

DEAL.

Dēal ĭṣ bŭt ȧ hămlĕt. Sō ăre Oçeȧnvĭlle ănd Elbĕrŏn. Althō mŭch tạlked ŏf, thĕ trăvĕlĕr pȧssĕṣ thrọ thĕm ŭncŏnsçioŭs thăt hē ĭṣ g̈ōĭn̈g thrọ ȧ sĕttlemĕnt thăt hăṣ ȧ nāme.

LONG BRANCH.

Lŏn̈g Brănch ĭṣ ȧ plāçe ŏf gr̄ăndeūr,—ȧ plāçe ŏf splĕndŏr. Hēre ĕxçĕllĕnt drīveṣ, ȧ spāçioŭs rōad, beaūtĭfụl ḷawnṣ, ĕxqụĭsĭte pär-

terres, nēat hĕdġĕs, ōrnāte fĕnçĕs, ärtĭstĭc cŏttāġĕs, ănd pălāṭiăl rĕsīdĕnçĕs, cŏnspīre tọ māke ȧ lănds¢āpe thăt ĭs ūnïque ănd grănd. Hēre ēach one sēems tọ vīe wĭth thĕ ȯthĕr ĭn thĕ ättĕmpt tọ ĕxpĕnd ŭpŏn hĭs ląwns ănd hĭs mănṣiọn, ŭpŏn hĭs bärn ănd hĭs stābles, hĭs cōachĕs ănd hĭs phāētŏns, hĭs härnĕss ănd hĭs hōrsĕs, ąll thĕ mŏneў ĕxträvāgănt cŏntrăctŏrs căn ūse.

Thĕ stўle ŏf ärchītĕctūre ĭn Lŏng Brănch ĭs vĕrў vārĭoŭs. As ȧ rụle, ĭt ĭs tāsteful. In ĕvĕrў cāse thĕ buĭldĭngs äre sŭch ăs tọ shōw thĕ lăvĭsh hănd ŏf thĕ ōvĕr-ŏpūlĕnt. Thĕ faults, ĭf ănў thĕre äre, cŏnsĭst ĭn ăn ĕxçĕss ŏf thĕ ōrnāte. And yĕt, ĭn nō cāse ĭs thĕre ăn ăppēarançe ŏf brĭllṭant shōw. Nōr dọes thĕ splĕndŏr ŏf thĕ ĕdĭfĭçĕs dēpĕnd ŭpŏn ġāy cọlọrs. Althō ēach buĭldĭng ĭs wĕll pāintĕd, thĕre ĭs nŏt ȧ ġāy cọlọred house ĭn thĭs vĭllāġe bў thĕ sēa. In thēse buĭldĭngs, thĕ ĕlēmĕnts ŏf beaūtў cŏnsĭst ĭn thĕ cŏnvēnṭiĕnçĕs ŏf thĕ ärrāngeměnts, ĭn thĕ çĕntrȧl ōr ĕssĕnṭiȧl pärt ŏf thĕ buĭldĭngs, thĕ ădăptāṭiọn ŏf thĕ sīte ŭpŏn whĭch thĕ ĕdĭfĭçe stănds, thĕ strŏng ănd wĕll prōjĕctĭng rọof, thĕ ōrnāte ġābles, thĕ cōzў rēçĕssĕs, thĕ spāçioŭs pĭăzzȧs, thĕ ärtĭstĭc

vĕrăndaṣ, thĕ tāstefụl wĭndōwṣ ănd thĕ ĭnvĭtĭng ăpprōaehĕṣ.

Sō eārefụl ŏf vārĭĕtў hăve bēen thĕ ărehĭtĕets ŏf Lŏng Brănch thăt, ĭn thĕ ĕntīre plāçe, I thĭnk thĕre ăre nŏt twọ houṣĕṣ ălīke. Thĭs, ŏf ĭtsĕlf, ĭṣ ăn ĕlēmĕnt ŏf beaūtў. Eaeh buĭldĭng rēlīēveṣ thĕ ŏthĕr. Hĕnçe thăt līvelў ănd ĭnvītĭng ĕxprĕssĭon ĕvĕrўwhĕre ăppărĕnt. Hēre nō one wēarĭeṣ wĭth vieẅĭng pălāṭiăl rĕsīdĕnçĕṣ. Nūmĕroŭs ăṣ they ăre, ĕvĕry lŏvĕr ŏf ărehĭtĕetūre ĭṣ ēăgĕr tọ sēe thĕm ąll. Nōr dŏeṣ ŏnçe vieẅĭng thĕm sāṭĭāte. Hē whọ hăṣ ŏnçe eărĭĕstĕallў vieẅed thĕm, fĭndṣ hĭṣ ăpprēçĭāṭiŏn ŏf thĕ ōrnāte ĭn ărehĭtĕetūre ăwākĕned, ōr fīred, ănd, ŭpŏn ą sĕeŏnd vieẅĭng, hē ĕxpērĭĕnçĕṣ mōre pleāsūre ănd săṭĭsfăeṭiŏn thăn hē dĭd ăt fĭrst.

In thĕ ărehĭtĕetūre ăt Lŏng Brănch, wē sēe vĕrў lĭttle ŏf thōṣe ōld Grēçiăn stўleṣ—thĕ Dōrĭe, thĕ Iŏnĭe ănd thĕ Cŏrĭnthĭăn; ōr thĕ ōld Rōmăn stўleṣ—thĕ Tŭseăn ănd thĕ Cŏmpŏsĭte. Hoẅĕvĕr, ĭn sŏme ŏf thĕ lărġe hōtĕlṣ, thēṣe ōld stўleṣ—frēelў mŏdĭfĭed—ăre thĕ dŏmĭnănt fēatūreṣ. Indēed, tọ thĕ eўe ŏf thĕ mŏdĕrn măn, thĕ ōrdĕrṣ ŏf thĕ Grēeks ănd Rōmănṣ ăre nŏt ĭn ġọod tāste ĭn ănўthĭng, ĕx-

ȩĕpt ȧ pŭblĭc buĭldĭng. Thĭs nōtĭon, thĕ ărchĭtĕcts ŏf Lŏng Brănch hăve sĕdūloŭslў gŭărdĕd.

Thĕ ĕnvĭrŏns ŏf thĕ ĕdĭfĭȩĕs ŏf Lŏng Brănch ăre ĕxquĭsĭte. Fōr thĕ mōst pärt they cŏnsĭst ŏf lawns, drĭves ănd pärterres. Thĕ drĭves ăre ĕlēgănt, spācĭoŭs ănd cŏnvēnĭĕnt. They ăre sŏlĭd ănd clēan. In mănў cāsĕs, thĕre ĭs nō pärtĭtĭon fĕnȩe, ōr pärtĭtĭon hĕdġe, tŏ dĭvĭde one rĕsĭdĕnȩe frŏm ănŏthĕr. Sō, thĕ drĭves ŏf one plāȩe frequĕntlў ĭmpŏsēūlāte wĭth thōse ŏf ănŏthĕr. Thĭs ĭs ȧ thĭng ŏf beaūtў. It gĭves tŏ thēse nĕighbōrĭng rĕsĭdĕnȩĕs ȧ ġĕnĕroŭs, ȧ sōȩiȧl, ȧ friĕndlў ăppēaränȩe. It ĕnābles one tŏ sēe thăt thĕ pēople ŏf thĕ plāȩe ăre fĭlȧl, cŏūrtēoŭs ănd bēnĕvōlĕnt.

Thĕ lawns ăre lärġe, clōselў shōrn, vĕrў thrĭftў ănd vĕrў tāstefŭl ĭn păttĕrn. They ăre, ăs ȧ rule, quīte lĕvĕl. If they wĕre ȧ lĭttle mōre ŭndūlātĭng they would ăppēar mōre plēasĭng. Hŏwĕvĕr, thĕre ăre sō mănў ĕlē-mĕnts ŏf beaūtў ĭn thēse lawns thăt they nĕvĕr fāil tŏ plēase.

Thĕ pärterres ăre nūmĕroŭs ănd beaūtĭfŭl. They ăre sĕldŏmlў lärġe. Tŏ ȧ grēăt ĕxtĕnt, they cŏnsĭst ŏf fōlĭāġe plants. As rēspĕcts

pătt̆ern, they are tāsteful and ĕlēgant. A few mōre flowĕr̆ing plants, jūdĭcioŭsly ărrānged, would ădd grēatly to the beaūty ŏf măny ŏf thēse sūpĕrb rĕsīdĕnces.

As a rule, there is vĕr̆y lĭttle shrŭbbēr̆y ăt Lŏng Brănch. Shāde trees are vĕr̆y scarce. Exc̆ĕptĭng thĕ rĕsīdĕnce ŏf Gĕnĕrăl Grănt, there is scarcely ăny shrŭbbēr̆y ōr shāde trees, ŭpŏn ăny ŏf thĕ plāces. Why this nĕglĕct, I cănnŏt tĕll. Thĕ Gĕnĕrăl's plāce sŭppōrts a beaūtĭful grōwth ŏf pīnes and ōf nātĭve and fŏrĕign dēc̆ĭdūoŭs trees.

Thĕ rĕsīdĕnces ăt Lŏng Brănch are buĭlt ŭpŏn a sĭngle strēet, whĭch is about fōur and a hălf mīles lŏng. This ĕxtĕnds păr̆ăllĕl to thĕ strănd, and is nŏt mōre thăn fīve hŭndrĕd fēet frŏm thĕ sēa. It is broad, nŏt pāved, dĕstītūte ŏf shāde, and quīte strāight. Alŏng this, thĕ buĭldĭngs ŏn thĕ sīde nĕxt to thĕ ōc̣ean are sō wīde apărt ăs to lēave ĕxtĕnsĭve ĭntĕrspāc̣es. Rĕlātĭve to thēse ĭntĕrspāc̣es, thĕ rĕsīdĕnces ŏn thĕ ŏthĕr sīde ŏf thĕ strēet are sō lōcātĕd thăt they cŏmmănd ăn ŭnŏbstrŭctĕd view ŏf thĕ wīde sprĕadĭng sēa. Hĕnce thĕ buĭldĭngs ŏn bōth sīdes ŏf this ăvēnūe are sō lōcātĕd ăs to ădmĭt, frŏm their pōrtīc̣ōs and vĕrăndăs, ăn

ĕxtĕnsĭve vĭew ōvĕr thĕ sēa ănd ōvĕr thĕ lănd.

As thĕ shōre hēre ĭs ĕlēvātĕd ȧbout fōrtў fēet ȧbóve mēan tīde, ănd ăs thĕ ground hēre ĭs qŭīte lĕvĕl, ăs one rīdes ōvĕr thĭs strēet, ŏn thĕ one sīde hē lọoks out ōvĕr thĕ ōcẹan, ăs fär ăs thĕ lĭmĭt ŏf vĭsịon; ŏn thĕ ȯthĕr sīde, hē lọoks ōvĕr ȧ beaūtĭfụl wĕll-tĭlled ăgrĭcŭltūrȧl dĭstrĭct, ăs fär ăs one căn sēe.

Thĭs strēet ĭs pĕrpĕtūȧllў fămed bў ȧ brēeze. Frŏm nọon tĭll mĭdnĭght, thĕre ĭs ȧ brēeze frŏm thĕ sēa; frŏm mĭdnĭght tĭll nọon ȧ brēeze frŏm thĕ lănd. Hĕnçe, ĭn whạtĕvĕr tīme ĭn thĕ dāy one chọosĕs tọ rīde, hē ĕnjọys ȧ cŭrrĕnt ŏf āir.

Dūrĭng thĕ ĕarlў pärt ŏf thĕ dāy thĭngs ăt Lŏng Brănch ăre vĕrў qŭĭĕt—ĕspĕçiȧllў ŭpŏn thĕ strēet. In făct, one pȧssĭng thrọ thĭs vĭllāġe bў thĕ sēa, ȧbout thĕ mĭddle ŏf thĕ fōrenọon, mīght sŭppōse thăt thĕ plāçe wạs dēsĕrtĕd, ōr ĕlse, thăt ĭn ĕvĕrў house thĕre wạs ȧ prĕpărātịon fōr ȧ fūnĕrȧl. Bŭt, ĭn thĕ ăftĕr pärt ŏf thĕ dāy, thĕ scēne chāngĕs. About 3 ō'clŏck, thĕre bēgĭns tọ bē ȧ stĭr. Fīne cōachĕs, fīne hōrsĕs, splĕndĭd härnĕss ănd gāy drĕssĕs bēgĭn tọ ăppēar. At fĭrst,

thĕre äre bŭt few—mōstlў thĕ yoŭng—drīvĭng ăt prĕttў gọod spēed. As thĕ ēvĕnĭng ădvănçĕs, thĕ nŭmbĕr ĭncrēasĕs;—soon thĕre ĭs à crowd;—ēre lŏng thĕ crowd hăs thĭckĕned ĭntọ à thrŏng. Now splĕndōr ĭs ăt ĭts heīght. Thĕ fīnĕst hōrsĕs thĕ nātiọn cän sŭpplў, drĕsseđ ĭn härnĕss mounted ĭn sĭlvĕr ănd gōld, draw cărrĭāgĕs ĭn whĭch rīde nābŏbs ănd nāfs drĕsseđ ĭn brōcāde ănd ādōrned wĭth dīämŏnds ănd gōld. In thĕ gạudў thrŏng, hēre à Wạll Strēet prĭnçe băcks hĭs prănçĭng stēed; thĕre à pāir ŏf thĕ yoūths ŏf fōrtūne rīde ĭn ăn ōpĕn chāise; hēre à lōrdlĭng fămīlў drīves à splĕndĭd spăn; thĕre à mĭllịonāire rāngĕs hĭs mātĕd fōur.

On thĕ drīve ăt Lŏng Brănch, ĭt ĭs nŏt ŭncŏmmŏn tọ sēe, tọ à lĭght wăgŏn, à nēap ōr tŏng ăs lärge ăs thăt ūsūällў bēlŏngĭng tọ à trŭck wăgŏn wĭth nēap chāins ăs hĕavў ăs thōse ūsed bў wọod-cärtĕrs. Thēse nēap chāins äre sometīmes mādе ŏf sŏlĭd sĭlvĕr; bŭt mōre frēqụĕntlў they äre fōrged ŏf īrọn ănd thĕn hĕavīlў plātĕd wĭth sĭlvĕr ōr gōld. Tọ à hăndsome tēam, thēse shĭnĭng chāins gĭve à gāy ăppēarançe ăs wĕll ăs ăn ăppēarançe ŏf wĕalth.

Thĕ härnĕss ūsūăllў sēen ŭpŏn thĕ hōrsĕs, dūrĭng thĕ ḡālà pärt ŏf thĕ dāy, äre vĕrў shōwў—ōftĕn sō mŭch sō ăs tọ dētrăct frŏm thĕ beaūtĭes ŏf thĕ hōrsĕs. Thĕ străps cŏmpōsĭng thĕ härnĕss äre ūsūăllў wīde—nŏt fōr strĕngth, bŭt tọ ăffōrd plāçĕs fōr lärġe shōwў bŭckles, ănd fōr ĕxtĕnsĭve ōrnāte mountĭngs. Indēed, whạtĕvĕr căn bē dòne fōr dĭsplāy ănd thĕ shōw ŏf ăn ĕxpĕndĭtūre ŏf ăn ēnōrmoŭs sŭm ŏf mŏneў ĭs dòne hēre. In thĭs dĭsplāy, ĭt sēems thăt thĕ ĕffōrt ĭs nŏt tọ shōw whọ căn ĕxhĭbĭt thĕ fĭnĕst, thĕ mōst beaūtĭfụl, thĕ mōst ōrnāte; bŭt răthĕr, whọ căn shōw thăt ŭpŏn whĭch hăs bēen lăvĭshed thĕ ḡreātĕst cŏst. Indēed, ĭt sēems thăt thĕ ōwnĕrs ŏf thēse "fĭne thĭngs" hăve à lōw ḡrāde ŏf whạt ärtĭsts cạll "tāste fōr thĕ beaūtĭfụl." Cĕrtaĭnlў, ĭf "thĕ beaūtĭfụl" wĕre thĕ dēsĭdĕrătŭm, one-tĕnth ŏf thĕ cŏst would māke à dĭsplāy thăt wọuld ĕntūrelў cēlĭpse ănўthĭng thăt hăs ĕvĕr bēen sēen ăt Lŏng Brănch, ēvĕn ŭpŏn thĕ mōst çĕlēbrātĕd ŏf hĕr ḡālà dāys.

Bŭt wē mŭst rēmĕmbĕr thăt thĭs dĭsplāy ĭs nŏt mādе tọ plēase ärtĭsts, nōr yĕt thĕ lŏvĕrs ŏf thĕ beaūtĭfụl; bŭt răthĕr tọ plēase thĕ lŏvĕrs ŏf wĕalth ănd thĕ vōtārĭes ŏf făshịon.

Nōr dọ wē sēe ärtĭsts hēre; nōr yĕt thōse whọ lòve ärt. Nōr ĭs ănўthĭng dĭsplāyed, ĭn ạll thĭs vàst thrŏnḡ ŏf splĕndōr-ādōrned pēople, hōrsĕs ănd cōachĕs, thĕ wòrk ŏf ärt. Nō, nŏt à thĭng. Whạtĕvĕr ĭs hēre ĭs bŭt thĕ wòrk ŏf thĕ ärtĭsạn—thĕ wòrk ŏf thĕ mēre mēchănĭc—thĕ wòrk ŏf mĕn whọse eўes ăre blĭnd tọ thĕ ĕlēmĕnts ŏf thĕ beaūtĭfụl, bŭt, ōpĕn wĭde tọ thĕ dĭsçĕrnmĕnt ŏf ḡōld, ănd tọ thĕ ăvēnūes thrọ whĭch cọme sŭms ŏf "fĭlthў lūere." Indēed, mōst ōf whạt wē hēre sēe ĭs ĕntīrelў out ŏf tāste, out ŏf prōpōrtịon ănd out ŏf sўmmĕtrў; ănd nòthĭng ĕlse (ăt lēast nòthĭng ĭn kēepĭng wĭth tāste) wọuld sūit thēse nābŏbs ănd nāfs. Fōr thĕ beaūtĭfụl, fōr sўmmĕtrў, they hăve nŏt ēvĕn thĕ shădōw ŏf tāste; wĭth sўmmĕtrў their whōle lĭves ăre ăt vārĭànçe. Of one sīde ŏf à sŭbjĕct they tāke à view. Thĭs sīde ĭs thĕ one ŭpŏn whĭch ḡōld ĭs. Thĭs sīde ĭs ĕxămĭned, seṛụtĭnĭzed ănd vălūed. All òthĕr sīdes ŏf thĕ ärtĭcle ĭn qụĕstịon ăre seārçelў wòrth their cŏnsĭdĕrātịon. Sŭch pēople ăre ēasў tọ plēase. Shōw thĕm thĕ ḡōldĕn sīde ŏf ăn ŏbjĕct, ănd lĕt thĕm sēe thăt thĕre ĭs ḡōld ĭn ĭt, thĕn ạll ĭs wĕll. Whạtĕvĕr māy bē thĕ ăppēarànçe ŏf thĕ

ŏthĕr sīde; howĕvĕr grōtĕsque ănd ŭglў; howĕvĕr dĭsprōpōrtiọned ănd ŭnsēemlў; ĭf thĕre ĭs ăn ăbŭndănt shōw ŭpŏn thĕ sīde thăt ĭs sĕt tọ vieẉ, ĕspĕçiăllў ĭf thĕ thĭng căn bē sāid tọ bē ĭn thĕ lātĕst stўle,—ĭt ĭs fĭxeđ. It săvĭsfīes.

Nōr ĭs thĕ phўsïque ŏf thọse vōtăriẹs ŏf wĕalth ănd făshiọn mōre ĭn ăccōrdançe wĭth thĕ ĕlēmĕnts ŏf thĕ beaūtĭfụl. Thĕ ŭglĭĕst spĕçīmĕns ŏf hūmănĭtў thăt I hăve ĕvĕr nōtĭçeđ, I hăve sēen ăt Lŏng Brănch. Occāsiọnăllў thĕre ĭs ă cōach-drīvĕr whọse ăppēarançe ĭs pàssable, ōr ēvĕn gọod. And, sometīmes thĕre ăre sēen wāitĭng-māids whọse phўsïques ăre părăgŏns. Bŭt, ămŏng thĕ ĕlīte—dēar mē! Tọ gĭve yoū sọme īdēa, I wĭll ĭnstançe ă few spĕçīmĕns.

Hēre ĭs ă fĕllōw twĕntў-fīve yēars ōld. Hē ĭs fōur fēet tĕn ĭnchĕs tạll; hē ĭs hŭmpbăckeđ, hīgh shōuldĕred, bōw-knēed, "părrŏt tōed,"—wĭth ă cōrn ŏn ĕvĕrў tōe; hĕad ŭppĭsh, nōse ēnōrmoŭs, mouth ạwfụl, chĭn shärp, hīgh chēek bōnes, fōrehĕad rētrēatĭng, ŏccĭpŭt prŏmīnĕnt. Hē ăppēars bĕst whĕn sĭttĭng—cŏvĕred wĭth ă lärge clōak ōr shạwl,—ŭndĕr ă broạd brĭmmed hăt, wĕll drạwn down ōvĕr hĭs

fāçe, lāte ĭn thăt pērĭŏd ŏf thĕ dāў whĭch thĕ Sc̆ŏtch çąll thĕ glōamĭng. Hē ĭs thĕ sŏn ŏf ą Wąll Strēetĕr; ănd hē hăs "thĕ dīmes."

Hēre ĭs ą lādў āged twĕntў-one,—heīght fīve fēet ēlĕvĕn ĭnches, hŭmp shŏuldĕrs, cŏntrăctĕd chĕst, knŏck-knēed, "dŭrhąm" ănkleđ, dwąrf fēet, "cōrned tōes," hĕad ŭppĭsh, nōse lŏng ănd prŏmīnĕnt, ănd ą lĭttle knŏbbĭsh ăt thĕ ĕnd; chĭn ą fāilūre, cheēek bōnes wīde, ēars lärge, fōrehĕad nărrōw ănd rētrēatĭng; brow därk ănd hĕavў, ŏçĭpŭt ēnōrmoŭslў prōjĕctĭng, eўes lĭttle, round ănd blăck, ănd ąlmōst ăs shärp ăs ą gĭmlĕt; nŏstrĭls wīde, ănd mouth ōpĕnĭsh. Shē wąlks līke ą frōzĕn fọotĕd pụllĕt—one ŭp ănd one down. Shē ăppēars bĕst ăt thăt tīme ŏf thĕ dāy whĕn twīlīght ĭs vĕrġĭng ĭntọ tŏtąl därknĕss. Shē hăs ġọod lĭnēāġe—ĭs sāid tọ bē thĕ dąughtĕr ŏf ą Wąll Strēetĕr.

Hēre ĭs Nābŏb B., ą lärge fĕllōw—sĭx fēet fōur, wĭth dēep chĕst ănd fụll round bŏdў, stănds sō strāight thăt hē lēans ą lĭttle băckwärd; broąd, fụll, roundĕd hĭps; tọo mŭch thĭgh fōr tīght pănts, ăn ēnōrmoŭs fọot wĭth sprĕadĭng tōes, hĕad hīgh, nōse strŏng, cheēek bōnes broąd, cheēeks wĕll roundĕd, ēars smąll—

härdlў pĕrçĕptīble, ehĭn broạd ănd strŏng, mouth wīde ănd hŏrīzŏntạl, fōrehĕad hīgh ănd broạd, brow hĕavў, ăn eўe fōr lọkĭng thrọ thĕ stŏck märkĕt; stĕps hīgh, lọoks hīghĕr, ănd wōe tọ thĕ smạll fĕllōw thăt hăppĕns ĭn hĭs wāy. Hē stĕps ăround wĭth thăt grāçe ănd dĭgnĭtў pēculĭăr tọ thĕ Shăngha ī rọostĕr. Hĭs spēech căn bē ŭndĕrstọod—bŭt nŏt cāsŭlў dēscrĭbed—ĭt ĭs sọmethĭng bētwēen thăt ŏf ạ stōrk ănd thăt ŏf ạ gănděr. Hē ĭs one ŏf thĕ sŭçĕssfụl Wạll Strēetĕrs. Hē hăs coined ĭt, ănd hē hăs hĭs cōach ănd fōur.

Thĭs nābŏb mounts hĭs cōach. Bēsīde hĭm sĭts hĭs wīfe—ăs dēar ạ lĭttle tōadў ăs ĕvĕr wạtcheđ flīes frŏm bēnēath ạ plăntaĭn lēaf. Frŏm sīde tọ sīde shē ĭs wīde ēnoŭgh, bŭt ĭn thĕ ọthĕr dīrĕcṭiọn shē ĭs wōefụllў wạntĭng—tọo flăt. Frŏm hĕr ehĭn down, shē ĭs ĕssĕnṭiạllў strāight, sāve thĕ bŭlgĭng out ạbọve thĕ hĭps ăt thăt plāçe whĕre ọthĕr wọmĕn ăre ūsūạllў slĕndĕr. Tōad nĕckeđ, tōad fọotĕd, tōad nōse, tōad eўes, tōad mouth, tōad fōrehĕad. Shē sĭts ŭpŏn thĕ cărrĭāge sēat sọmewhạt ăs ạ frŏg sĭts ŭpŏn ạ stōne ĭn thĕ ĕdge ŏf ạ sprĭng wạll. As thĕ cărrĭāge mọves ạlŏng, yoū sēe hĕr lēanĭng ạ lĭttle fōrwărd tọ gĕt thĕ frĕsh āir,—

pĕrhăps tọ ēaṣe hĕr băck, ōr tọ shōw hĕr brō-ȼāde ănd ĕxhĭbĭt hĕr dīamŏndṣ. And thēṣe dīamŏndṣ! ănd thăt hĕavў ḡōld ȼhāin! How wĕll they ădōrn thăt ălàbăstĕr tōad nĕck! And thăt ḡōld lāȼe! How ḡrāȼefụllў ĭt măntleṣ thăt flăt bòsŏm! And thăt brōȼāde! How fĭttĭnḡlў ĭt flōwṣ ōvĕr thōṣe stŭbbў, hàlf ȧkĭmbōwed ălàbăstĕr ärmṣ!

And thĕn whĕn shē ălīghts frŏm thĕ ȼărrĭāge,---blĕss mē! Whạt ȧ pōṣe! Bīpĕd Quädrụpĕd! Hĕxȧpōd! One lĕḡ, nō lĕḡṣ,--pĕrhăps ȧ tētrȧdĕȼȧpōd! Bŭt. lĕḡṣ ēnoŭgh, sūrelў! Bŭt, ȼăn shē ūṣe thĕm? Aўe, shē ȼăn! Sūre ēnoŭgh. Thĕre shē ḡōeṣ! And thăt ḡāit! Wĕll, ĭts sòmethĭnḡ bētwēen ȧ wạddle ănd ȧ ȼăntĕr. Bŭt ĭt's bēyŏnd dēsȼrĭptịon!

And shē ĭṣ sŭȼh ȧ lòvĭnḡ lĭttle ȼrēatūre—yoū ȼăn sēe thăt ĭn hĕr ĕўeṣ. Aўe, yoū ȼăn sēe ĭt ạll ōvĕr hĕr. Evĕn hĕr vĕrў ḡāit shōwṣ thăt shē ĭṣ ăn ăffĕȼtịōnāte lĭttle ȼrēatūre! Jŭst thĕ one tọ lòve thăt ḡrēat Lēvĭăthȧn, thăt sŭȼȼĕssfụl Wạll Strēetĕr!

And how ȼlōselў shē "stĭcks" tọ hĭm, ănd how lòvĭnḡ they ăre; ănd how ȼŏmplāȼĕnt they ăre; ănd wĭth whạt sătĭsfăȼtịon they

gāze ŭpŏn ēach ŏthĕr! And how dēlightĕdlў they look ēach ŏthĕr ĭn thĕ fāçe! Blĕss mē! How căn sŭch thĭngs bē? How căn sŭch ăffĕctiŏn dwĕll ĭn thĕ brĕast ŏf mŏrtals? Sūrelў, thĭs ĭs bēyŏnd thĕ kĕn ŏf phĭlŏsŏphў.

And shē ĭs thĕ mŏthĕr ŏf thĕm!—And hē ĭs thĕ fāthĕr ŏf thĕm!—"Thĕm" two dēsçĕndants ŏf thĕ Wall Strēetĕrs. Pĕrhăps sŏme one ĭnquīres whĕthĕr they hăve ănў mōre. Wĕll, I dōn't knōw,—guĕss nŏt—thĭnk ĭt's härdlў pŏssīble thĕre should bē ănў mōre ĭn thăt fămīlў. Thōse who hăve stŭdied thĕ laws ŏf prōgrēātiŏn stāte thăt thĕ bĕst spĕçīmĕns ŏf hūmănītў äre thĕ lēast prōlĭfĭc. And wĕll ĭt ĭs sō. Fōr, wĕre thĕ ŏffsprĭngs ŏf sŭch pārents vĕrў nūmĕroŭs, wē would bē ōblīged to hăve thĭs plāçe ĕnlärged, ōr ĕlse ănŏthĕr Lŏng Brănch. And, whĕre ĭn thĕ world would wē hăve ĭt? Sūrelў, ĭt would nĕvĕr do to hăve sŭch spĕçīmĕns rŭnnĭng ăt lärge. Nō, nō! Nŏt ĭn thĕ cŏuntrў ănўhow! They would scāre our yoŭng ones out ŏf their sĕnsĕs.

Wĕll, thĕ pēople ăt Lŏng Brănch äre nŏt all ălīke. They do nŏt all çome ŭp to thĕ spĕçīmĕns ăbŏve dēscrībed. Nōr do they all çome frŏm Wall Strēet. Sŏme äre frŏm Çĭn-

çĭnnătĭ; sŏme ăre frŏm Chĭcăgō; sŏme frŏm St. Louĭs; sŏme frŏm New Orlēans; sŏme frŏm—wĕll, I ăm nŏt ōblīged tŏ tĕll whĕre they ăre frŏm.

Now, thĕ ĕnvĭrŏns ŏf thĕ plāçe frŏm whĭch ēach nābŏb cŏmes, dēvĕlŏp ĭn hĭm çĕrtaĭn pēcūlĭărĭtĭes. Thēse pēcūlĭărĭtĭes, whĕn sĕt tŏ wŏrk, gĭve vĕrў grēăt vărĭētў tŏ thĕ sōçĭētў ăt Lŏng Brănch. And sŭch vărĭētў! Wĕll! Wĕll! Măthlĕss! Inĕffable!

Bŭt, nŏtwĭthstăndĭng thĭs grēăt vărĭētў, thĕre ăre çĕrtaĭn prŏmĭnĕnt făctŏrs cŏmmŏn tŏ ăll. Thēse făctŏrs ăre thĕ ăbĭlĭtў tŏ gĕt gōld, ănd thĕ lŏve fōr à dĭsplāy ŏf ĭt; ōr ŏf whăt ĭt wĭll buў. Thēse făctŏrs ăre cŏmmŏn tŏ ăll, and ăre thĕ çēmĕntĭng ĕlēmĕnts ŏf thĕ sōçĭētў ăt Lŏng Brănch. Thĕ cŏnvĕrsāțiŏn ŏf thĭs sōçĭētў ĭs gōld ănd dĭsplāy, rĭchĕs ănd făshĭŏn.

SEA BRIGHT.

Sēa Brīght ĭs à plāçe ŏf splĕndŏr lōcātĕd ŭpŏn thĕ Sāndў Hook pĕnĭnsūlà. It ĭs răpĭdlў grōwĭng, ănd ĭs, părĕxçĕllĕnçe, thĕ hōme ŏf thĕ fâst—thĕ rēsōrt ŏf spōrts. It ĭs wĕll

lāid out, plĕaṣàntlў lōcātĕd, hăṣ plĕaṣànt drīveṣ, cŏstlў buĭldĭngṣ, ănd à plĕaṣànt sēa frŏnt. Ṣoon, ĭt wĭll bē one ŏf thĕ fōremōst ŏf thĕ vĭllāġĕṣ bў thĕ sēa. Thĕ pēople hēre ärе ŏpūlĕnt ănd ĕntĕrprīṣĭng. Aṣ thĕ boўṣ ṣāў, "theў ärе ŭp tọ snŭff" ănd mēan tọ kēep sō.

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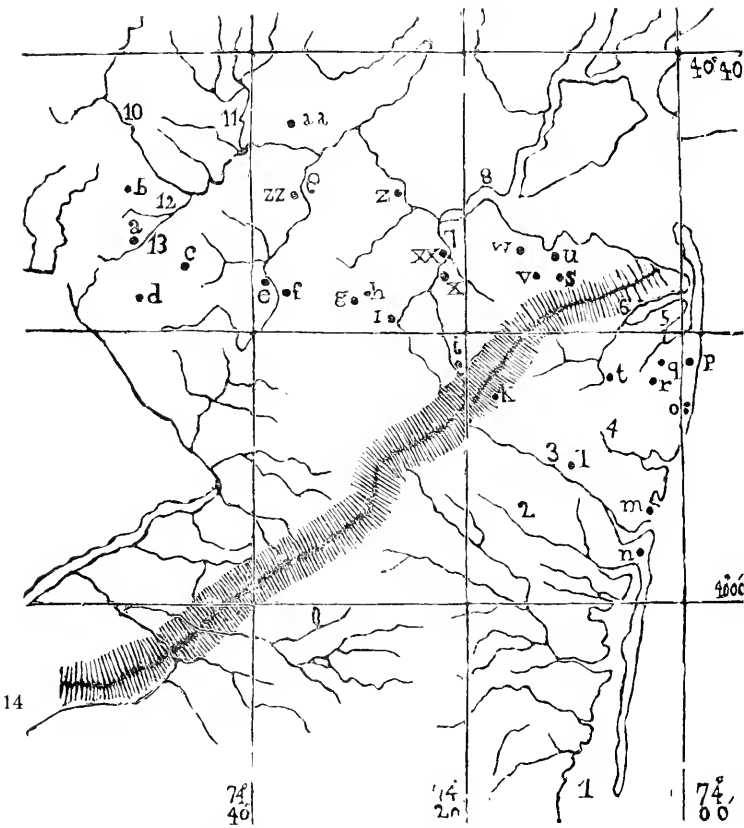


MAP OF CENTRAL NEW JERSEY.

TOWNS.

Ringoes, *a.*
Flemington, *b.*
Woodsville, *d.*
Hopewell, *e.*
Rocky Hill, *e.*
Kingston, *f.*
Monmouth Junction, *g.*
Dayton, *h.*
Jamesburg, *i.*
Englishtown, *j.*
Freehold, *k.*
Bluedall.
Farmingdale, *l.*
Manasquan, *m.*
Bayhead, *n.*
Long Branch, *p.*
Asbury Park, } *o*
Ocean Grove, }
Oceanport, *q.*
Eatontown, *r.*
Tinton Falls, *t.*
Leedsville.
Holmdale, *s.*
Matawan, *v.*
Keyport, *u.*
Jacksonville, *w.*
Old Bridge, *x.*
Washington, *xx.*
New Brunswick, *z.*
Millstone, *zz.*
Somerville, *aa.*

RIVERS, CREEKS AND HILLS.

1. Barnegat Bay.
2. Metedeconck.
3. Manasquan.
4. Shark River.
5. Shrewsbury.
6. Navesink.
7. South River.
8. Raritan.
9. Millstone
10. South Branch of Raritan.
11. North Branch of Raritan.
12. Neshanic.
13. Malard Brook.
14. Marl Hills.

CAMP NEW BRUNSWICK,
3 A. M., JUNE 28, 1882.

About 7 o'clock, we pitched our tents, southeast of New Brunswick, upon an eminence that overlooks the city, the Raritan River and the surrounding country, for many a mile. From this site the prospect is delightful. From the foot of the hill on which our camp is, the plain of the Raritan extends northward to the base of First Mountain. Our elevation is such that the plan of the city, and everything of interest in it, or about, is taken in at a single view. Eastward, the broad flood plain of the Raritan stretches away as far as we can see. The silvery sheen of the meandering river extends eastward until it widens into the Bay. Upon her waters glide large steamers, heavy sloops and lesser sails, in great numbers, while, far away upon her banks, we descry beautiful towns and thriving villages.

We broke camp this morning at 6 o'clock. We directed our course thro Eatontown, Tinton Falls, Leadsville, Holmdel, over Beacon Hill, thro Manasquan, Jacksonville, Old Bridge, Milltown, to this place.

EATONTOWN.

Eatŏntoẇn ĭs ȧ vĭllāġe thăt bē ġăn tọ bē ȧ plāçe ŏf nōte vĕrў ĕarlў ĭn thĕ hĭstōrў ŏf our cŏuntrў. It ĭs ăn "ōld tīme vĭllāġe," qụīĕt ănd stāid. It ȧboẇnds ĭn chŭrchĕs ănd ĭn pīoŭs pēople. An ōld Băptĭst mĭnĭstĕr lĭvĭng ĭn thĕ plāçe, tĕlls mē thăt thĕre ăre ĕntīrelў tọo mănў chŭrchĕs—măkes thĕ cŏngrēġāṭiọns tọo smạll ănd thĕ sălăry tọo thĭn fōr thĕ prēachĕrs.

TINTON FALLS.

Thĭs, tọo, ĭs ăn ōld tīme vĭllāġe. It ĭs, ăs ĭt lŏng hăs bēen, ȧ çĕntĕr fōr mĭllĭng, stōrĭng, ănd thĕ līke. It ĭs buĭlt ŭpŏn thĕ bănks ŏf thĕ Hŏckhŏcksŏn, ȧ brănch ŏf thĕ Nāvēsĭnk Rĭvĕr. It dērĭvẹs ĭts nāme frŏm thĕ Fạlls thăt ăre ĭn thĕ strēam ăt thĭs plāçe.

Wĭthĭn thĭs vĭllāġe ăre twọ poĭnts ŏf ĭntĕrĕst ŏf whĭch I shăll spēak ăt lĕngth—ăs thēse poĭnts ŏf ĭntĕrĕst wĕre thĕ dētĕrmĭnĭng ĕlēmĕnts ŏf ọur cōurse hōmeẇard.

1st. Thĕ Fạlls. At thĭs sīte thĕ wạtĕr pōurs ōvĕr ȧ lĕdġe ŏf rŏck ȧboụt 20 fēet hīgh. Thĕ rŏck ĭs ȧ cŏnglŏmĕrāte, ȧboụndĭng ĭn

Fĕrrĭc Sŭlphīde. In sŏme plāçĕs, thĕ Fĕrrĭc Sŭlphīde fōrms ā lärge pĕr çĕnt. ŏf thĕ rŏck. As thĭs sŭlphŭroŭs cŏmpound ĭs mōre eāsĭlў ăctĕd ŭpŏn bў thĕ wątĕr thăn thĕ ŏthĕr ĕlĕments ŏf thĕ rŏck, thĕ plāçĕs ăbŏundĭng mōst ĭn ĭt, äre thĕ mōst quĭcklў dĭsĭntĕgrātĕd ănd wąshed ăwāy. Thĭs gĭves rĭse, ĭn thĭs rŏck, tọ grōtĕsque ănd făntăstĭc fōrms. In sŏme plāçĕs ĭt ĭs grọoved, ōr flūtĕd. In ŏthĕrs, ĭt ĭs wōrn out, fōrmĭng çĭrcūlär pọols ōr bāsĭns. In ŏthĕrs stĭll, dēep hōles, nŏt mōre thăn frŏm sĭx tọ twĕlve ĭnchĕs ĭn dĭämētĕr, äre ĕxcāvātĕd tọ thĕ dĕpth ŏf frŏm one tọ thrēe fēet. Thēse hōles äre nŏt ąlwāys vĕrtĭcăl. Oftĕn they äre sĕrpĕntīne ōr cŭrved.

2d. Thĕ Mĭnĕrăl Sprĭng. A lĭttle wāy frŏm thĕ Fąlls ĭs ă strŏng sprĭng ŏf spärklĭng cōld wątĕr. Tọ thĕ tāste, ĭt ĭs dēçĭdĕdlў mĭnĕrăl, bŭt nŏt dĭsăgrēeable. It ăbounds ĭn sŭlphŭr. It hăs ă fāint smĕll pēcūlĭăr tọ Hўdrōgĕn Sŭlphīde. As sēen ĭn thĕ sprĭng ōr rĭll whĭch flōws frŏm ĭt, ĭt ĭs ĕntĭrelў clēar ănd trănspārĕnt. Bŭt thĕ trŏugh thrọ whĭch ĭt ĭssŭes, ĭs dĕnselў cōatĕd wĭth sŭlphŭroŭs cŏmpounds, sō mŭch sō, thăt one mĭght thĭnk thăt ĭt hăd bēen ärtĭfĭçiällў plăstĕred ōver wĭth sŭch mā-

tĕrĭal. And, ăs ĭt flōws ĭn thĕ rĭll, eaeh pĕbble ŭpŏn ĭts bŏttŏm, ănd eaeh blāde ŏf grăss thăt ehănçĕs tọ bĕnd ōvĕr ĭntọ ĭts eŭrrĕnt, ĭs thĭcklў ĕneŏustĕd wĭth yĕllōwĭsh sŭlphŭroŭs eŏmpounds.

Thĭs wạtĕr ĭs pălātable, ănd, I bēlīēve, hĕalthfụl. Lōeăllў, ĭt hăs thĕ rĕpūtāṭiọn ŏf pŏssĕssĭng mēdĭçĭnal prŏpĕrtĭes. Thĕ ground ŏn whĭeh thĕ sprĭng ĭs, ĭs ăn Indĭăn rĕsĕrvāṭiọn. It now bēlŏngs tọ thĕ Stāte. It ĭs fĕnçed, snŭgly wạlled ŭp wĭth brĭck ănd eovĕred wĭth bōards.

Frŏm Lŏng Brănch tọ Tĭntọn Falls, thĕ sŭrfaçe ŏf thĕ eoŭntrў ĭs ạlmōst lĕvĕl; yĕt, thĕ soil ĭs, fōr thĕ mōst pärt, wĕll drāined, fĕrtĭle ănd wĕll tĭlled. Gärdĕn färmĭng ĭs ĕxtĕnṣĭvelў prăetĭçed. Vĕġētables, fōr thĕ sēasīde vĭllāġĕs ănd fōr New Yŏrk çĭtў, äre prōdūçed ĭn ăbŭndançe. Thĕre äre mănў ŏrehärds hēre ănd mŭch fruit. Thĕ smạll fruits hēre rēçēive spĕçiăl ättĕnṭiọn. Thĕ buĭldĭngs äre spāçioŭs, tāsteful ănd wĕll lōeātĕd. Thĕ fĕnçĕs äre ġood ănd thĕ rōads ĕxçĕllĕnt. Indēed, thĭs ĭs à fruitfụl ănd à dēlĭghtfụl sĕeṭiọn ŏf eoŭntrў.

LEADSVILLE.

Lēadsvĭlle ĭs à hămlĕt ŭpŏn thĕ hĭllў pärt ŏf Mŏnmoŭth. It ĭs sŭrroundĕd bў à fĕrtĭle dĭstrĭct thăt ĭs ŭndĕr ĕxçĕllĕnt tĭlth.

HORSE STOCK FARM.

Bĕtwēen Lēadsvĭlle ănd Hōlmdĕl ĭs thĕ färm ōwned bў J. D. Wĭthĕrs, ŏf hōrse-rāçe nōtōrĭētў. Thĭs färm, ĕŏntāinĭng 450 āeres, ĭs ŭndĕr ĕxçĕllĕnt tĭlth. Upŏn ĭt ĭs à rāçe-ĕourse. Hēre, too, äre thĕ stābles ĭn whĭch äre kĕpt thĕ stăllĭons, mārеs, ĕōlts ănd rāçe hōrsĕs ŏf thĭs nōtĕd hōrseman. Frŏm àfär, thĕ stābes äre sēen. They äre vĕrў ĕxtĕnsĭve, ănd vĕrў ĕŏnvēnĭĕntlў ärrānged.

Thēse stāblеs, ănd thĕ hōrsĕs ĭn thĕm, äre ŭndĕr thĕ ĕāre ŏf Mr. B. Rĭleў. Thĭs pōlīte gĕntleman ĕārefўllў ĕŏndŭĕtĕd ŭs thrŏ thĕ buĭldĭngs, shōwed ŭs thĕ hōrsĕs, pointĕd out tŏ ŭs their sĕvĕrăl pēĕŭlĭărĭtĭes, &c., &c. In thĕ stāblеs ŏf one buĭldĭng, äre eightēen mārеs wĭth their ĕōlts—ēaeh ŏf whĭch wĕre fōaled ĕarlў ĭn Jănŭārў last. In ănŏthĕr buĭldĭng wĕre sĭxtēen ĕōlts—fōaled ĭn Jănŭārў, 1881; nēar bў, wĕre sĭxtēen mōre—fōaled ĭn Jăn-

ūārў, 1880. Of thĭs lŏt, sĕvĕrăl hăd jŭst rē-tŭrned frŏm thĕ rāçĕs.

Bēsīde thōse ăbóve nāmed, their wĕre sĕv-ĕrăl—pĕrhăps twĕntў—stăllĭons ănd māres thăt rānged, ĭn āge, frŏm thrēe tŏ thĭrtў yēars. Of cōurse, thēse wĕre hōrsĕs ŏf fāme—their laurĕls hăve bēen wŏn. Thĕ hĭstōrў ŏf ēăch would sŭrprīse ănў one bŭt ă nōtĕd hōrseman. Thōse hōrsĕs āre nŏt trŏttĕrs; they āre rāçĕrs.

Mr. Rīleў ĭnfōrmed ŭs thăt hē bēgăn tŏ trāin thĕ cōlts whĕn they wĕre "yēarlĭngs pāst;" thăt, ăt thĭs āge they wĕre rĭddĕn bў boys weighĭng nŏt mōre thăn 110 lbs.; thăt ăt "twŏ yēars pāst" they wĕre sĕnt tŏ "thĕ rāçĕs;" thăt, ăs ă rule, they wĕre brōkĕn down dūrĭng thĕ fĭrst "rāçĭng sēason;" thăt nóne bŭt thĕ vĕrў bĕst wĕre rētŭrned tŏ thĕ färm frŏm "thĕ rāçĕs" fōr brēedĕrs; thăt thĕ hōrsĕs ĭn thēse stābles rānge ĭn vălūe frŏm $5,000 tŏ $8,000 ēach, ănd, thăt tŏ buў one bēfōre ĭt ĭs brōkĕn down, ĭs quīte ĭmpŏssible.

HOLMDEL.

Thĭs ĭs ănóther hămlĕt sŭrrounded bў fĕr-tĭle fĭelds, grássў knōlls ănd flowĕrĭng dāles.

It is upon the marl belt. It is an ancient settlement. From early times, people of culture have dwelt here. The old mansions and the antiquie churches tell of the wealth, the culture and the piety of yore. Holmdel is a delightful place. In and around the place, turn which way you will, the prospect is beautiful, picturesque and satisfying. Everywhere are the emblems of wealth, frugality, culture and piety.

MARL HILLS.

From Holmdel to Matawan the road extends over the Marl Hills of Monmouth. These hills are a part of a chain of eminences that trend northeast and southwest across the State,—from Sandy Hook Bay, along the Raritan, to Salem Cove, along the Delaware. In the eastern part of the range, they are called the Navesink Highlands. At any place, these hills are less than 400 feet high; but, in this level district, they look bold, and can be seen a long way. They diversify the landscape and give to the country a cheerful,—a pleasing appearance. They are always fertile

ănd ĭn thĕ māin, ärе ŭndĕr vĕrў sīpērĭōr tĭlth. Thōsе ŏf thĕ ehāin thăt ärе ĭn Mŏnmoŭth ärе pĭetŭrĕsqцe. Theу ärе grāçeful ĭn outlīne, slōpĭng ġĕntlў tōwąrd thĕ southeast, bŭt mōre stēeplў tōwąrd thĕ nōrthwĕst. In sòme plāçĕs, thĕ nōrthwĕst slōpe ĭs ąlmōst ăn ĕseärpmĕnt.

At à sīte ŭpŏn thĕ erĕst ŏf thēse hĭlls, à lĭttle wĕst ŏf thĕ rōad thăt ĕxtĕndѕ frŏm Hōlmdĕl tọ Mătàwàn, one gāins ăn ĕxtĕndĕd prŏspĕet ŏf thĕ Răritàn Plāin, ănd ŏf Răritàn Bāy. Thĕ ĕlēvāțiòn ĭs àbout 250 fēet. Frŏm thĭs sīte N. E. thĕ lăndseāpe ĭs grănd. Almōst bēnēath yoū, thĕ hĭll ĭs skĭrtĕd bў à plāin thăt strĕtehĕs àwāy ăs făr ăs one eăn sēe. Wĭthĭn thĭs beaūtĭfụl plāin, ăt thĕ dĭstànçe ŏf fĭve mīles, ĭs sēen thĕ sĭlvĕrў shēen ŏf Răritàn Bāy. Its shĭnĭng sŭrfàçe, bēspăngled wĭth snōw whīte sāils ănd măjĕstĭe stēamĕrs, fōrms à spĕetăele thăt dēlĭghts ąlmōst tọ ĕestāçў. Nēarĕr bў, thrọ thĕ vĕrdànt plāin, mēăndĕrs thĕ lōrdlў Răritàn, whōse shĭnĭng sŭrfàçe, băskĭng ĭn thĕ rāys ŏf thĕ Sŭmmĕr sŭn, glĭttĕrs lĭke à pŏlĭshed mĭrrŏr. Tŭrnĭng tọ thĕ nōrthwĕst, thĕ prŏspĕet ĭs härdlў lĕss plēasĭng. Thĕ fĕrtĭle plāin strĕtehĕs àwāy ăs

fär ăs one ecăn sēe. Hēre thĕ eŭrlĭng smōke ăsçĕnds frŏm thĕ lōeōmōtĭve, ōr frŏm thĕ ĕngĭne ŏf sŏme busў wŏrkshŏp; thĕre thĕ shĭnĭng shēen märks thĕ eōurse ŏf thĕ mēăndĕrĭng rĭvĕr. Hēre pēers ŭp thĕ spīres ănd tŭrrĕts ŏf towns, vĭllāgĕs ănd hămlĕts; thĕre, lŏng rāngĕs ŏf hĭlls dīvĕrsĭfў thĕ vălleў ōr skĭrt thĕ plāin, whīle fär awāy, ĭn thĕ dĭm ăzūre, wē dēserў thăt ŏft vĭsĭtĕd ănd pieturĕsque pēak, knōwn ăs Pickle's Mountaĭn.

Thĭs sīte wē vĭsĭtĕd ăt 11 ō'eloĕk—ăt thăt tīme ĭn thĕ dāy whĕn thĕ beaūtĭes ŏf thĭs lăndseāpe äre ēasĭĕst viewed ănd thĕ mōst strīkĭng. Sō plēased wĕre wē wĭth thĭs sīte, ănd thĕ prŏspĕet ĭt ăffōrds, thăt wē dētĕrmĭned to gīve ĭt a nāme. Frŏm thĕ märkeđ fāçĭlĭtў wĭth whĭeh thĕ spĕetātŏr, ŭpŏn thĭs sīte, ōvĕrlooks ănd sŭrveys sō broad a bĕlt ŏf eoŭntrў, wē ealled thĕ plāçe thĕ Ovĕrlook.

Thĕ Ovĕrlook ĭs nŏt mŭeh vălūed lōeăllў. It sēems thăt bŭt few ŏf thĕ nātĭves ĕvĕr vĭsĭt ĭt. Whĕn wĭthĭn a mīle ŏf ĭt, I hăve ĭmpūred thĕ wāy to ĭt, ănd I hăve nĕvĕr yĕt found one ĭn thĕ neighbōrhood ŏf ĭt who hăd ĕvĕr vĭsĭtĕd ĭt, ōr eould dīrĕet mē to ĭt. Sŏme knew thăt thĕre ĭs sŭeh a plāçe; bŭt whĕre ĭt ĭs, ōr how

to gĕt to ĭt, none could tĕll. To vĭsĭt ĭt, one căn fŏllōw thĕ nēarĕst rōad frŏm Hōlmdĕl to Mt. Plĕasant, ŭntĭl nēar thĕ crĕst ŏf thĕ hĭll, hē ărrīves ăt a rōad ĕxtĕndĭng N. E. Thĭs N. E. rōad, ăftĕr a lĭttle wāy, fŏllōws ŭpŏn thĕ crĕst ŏf thĕ rĭdge, ŭntĭl ĭt tĕrmĭnātes ĭn thĕ rōad thăt lēads dīrĕctlў to Mătawăn. Nēar thĕ ēastĕrn tĕrmĭnŭs ŏf thĭs N. E. rōad ĭs thĕ Ovĕrlook. Frŏm thĕ cărrў-all, wē gāined bĕttĕr vicws thăn wē could frŏm ănў point ŭpŏn thĕ ground thĕreabout.

Thĕ cōre ŏf thēse hĭlls ĭs a strātŭm ŏf märl thăt crŏps out ăt vărĭoŭs plācĕs alŏng thĕ nŏrthwĕst slōpe. Thĭs strātŭm ŏf märl ĭs thĕ lāyĕr knōwn ĭn New Jĕrsey ăs thĕ Lōwĕr Märl Bĕd. In thĭckněss ĭt vărĭes frŏm tĕn to fĭftў fēet. It cŏnsĭsts lärgelў ŏf călcĭc căr-bŏnāte, phŏsphŏrĭc ăcĭd, pōtăssa ănd măg-nēsia. It ĭs ăn ĕxcĕllĕnt fĕrtĭlīzĕr. Whĕn ăpplīed to thĕ lănd ăt thĕ rāte ŏf a hŭndrĕd lōads to thĕ ācre thĕ soil bēcomes vĕrў fĕrtĭle, ănd sŭstāins a lŭxŭrĭant grōwth ŏf thĕ cĕrēals, vĕgētābles, thĕ smąll fruits ănd thĕ līke. Thĭs ĭs thĕ fĕrtĭlīzĕr wĭth whĭch thĕ färmĕrs ŏf Mŏnmoŭth hăve sō greātlў ĕnrĭched thĕ soil ŏf their färms.

As a rule, the soil of the hills of Monmouth is a sandy loam, is easy to till and is devoted to gardening farming. And, to this kind of tilth, it is well adapted. Here are cultivated strawberries, raspberries, blackberries, grapes, peaches, plums, apricots, pears and apples; radishes, beets, onions, turnips and parsnips; celery, lettuce and asparagus; peas and beans; early corn; pumpkins, squashes, watermelons, muskmelons, &c., &c. From the farms, several hundred thousand dollars worth of garden produce go to New York annually. And, to thousands of laborers, these farms give employment.

The strawberry crop is now ripe; and the farmers are busy. It is not unusual to see, in a single field, fifteen laborers—men, women and children. Many of these are fresh from the cities or from large villages, and will stay here only during the fruit-gathering season. When the fruit is gathered, they will return to their homes, or find employment somewhere else. Indeed, in Monmouth, the Spring and Summer are lively. Everybody that will work is employed. Good wages are paid, and everybody seems to have money.

Bēsīdes thĕ gärdĕn färmĭng, mănў ŏf thĕ gĕnĕräl fīēld erŏps äre cŭltīvātĕd. Hēre grōw lŭxūrĭäntlў, whēat, rўe, eōrn änd gräss. And, bŭt fōr thĕ çĭrcŭmstançe thät gärdĕn färmĭng pāys bĕttĕr thän thĕ cŭltūre ŏf thĕ çērēals, Mŏnmoŭth would ēqual, ĭf ĭt dĭd nŏt ĕxçĕl, ănў county ĭn thĕ Stāte—ōr ĭn thĕ Unĭon—ĭn thĕ prŏdŭcts ŏf rўe, whēat änd eōrn.

Upŏn thĕ plāins ŏf Mŏnmoŭth, thĕre ĭs lĕss gärdĕn färmĭng änd mōre ättĕnțion ĭs gĭvĕn tŏ thĕ cŭltūre ŏf thĕ çērēals. Of thĕ çērēals, Mŏnmoŭth, ācre fōr ācre, prŏdūçĕs hĕr shāre.

Dūrĭng thĕ äftĕrnŏon, whīle wē wĕre pässĭng thrŏ thät pärt ŏf Mŏnmoŭth ĭn whĭch grōws thĕ strąwbĕrrў, thĕre ŏccŭrred ä vĕrў sēvēre shŏwĕr. Thĕreŭpŏn thĕre ŏccŭrred ä pănĭc ämŏng thĕ strąwbĕrrў pĭckĕrs. Thĭs wē wĭtnĕsseđ. It wąs lĭvelў. In mănў rēspĕcts ĭt wąs laughable. Wē fāil tŏ sēe whў ä măn should rŭn tŏ gĕt out ŏf thĕ rāin äftĕr hē hăs bēcŏme sōaked wĭth wątĕr.

Aftĕr thĕ shŏwĕr, ălŏng thĕ rōad, wĕre nŏt ä few strąwbĕrrў pĭckĕrs. All ŏf thĕm hăd tŏngues; all ŏf thĕm could talk. And, ĭn cāse one dĭd nŏt want ä tărt rēplў, ĭt wąs bĕst tŏ äsk nō quĕstĭons, nōr tŏ māke ănў rēmärks.

Among themselves, there was ceaseless jabbering. Generally, the subject of conversation of berries he or she could pick in a specified time, and the wages they should, or could, get for their labor. In general, this talk was pretty large.

The styles of dress worn by these berry pickers were numerous—sometimes attractive—often fantastic. For variety of styles, they exceeded anything we have met. Among the men the styles ran—high hats, low hats, fur hats, silk hats, wool hats, straw hats, no-crowned hats, no-rimmed hats; tight pants, loose pants, short pants, almost no pants; heavy shoes, light shoes, high shoes, low shoes, no heeled shoes, no shoes at all; dress coat, sack coat, sailor coat, roundabout, monkeytail, swallowtail, no tail; white shirt, check shirt, red shirt, dirty shirt; gloved hands, bare hands; bare arms, bare backs, bare breasts, bare feet and bare legs.

Among the women, the styles were—long skirts, short skirts, loose skirts, tight skirts, make believe skirts; large flounce, small flounce, ruffled flounce, fringed flounce,

flouṇçe bēfōre, flouṇçe bēhīnd, flouṇçeđ ŏff; băsque tīght, băsque loọse, wĭth lŏṉg slēeveṣ, shōrt slēeveṣ, nō slēeveṣ; hăts slăppeđ ŭp bēfōre, hăts slăppeđ ŭp bēhīnd, hăts slăppeđ ŭp ăt thĕ sīde, hăts wĭthout slăps; straw hăts, vĕlvĕt hăts, broạd rĭmmed hăts, nō rĭmmed hăts, răg̃ hăts, nō hăts.

Thĕ fāçĕṣ ŏf thēse lādĭeṣ wĕre ăṣ vārĭoŭs ăṣ their drĕssĕṣ. Thĕre wĕre lŏṉg fāçĕṣ, shōrt fāçĕṣ, strāight fāçĕṣ, ɛroọkĕd fāçĕṣ, hĭdĕoŭs fāçĕṣ, dĭrtў fāçĕṣ, smŭttў fāçĕṣ, ănd vĕrў măṉў ĭmpūdĕnt fāçĕṣ.

MATAWAN.

Mătawăn, fōrmĕrlў ɛạlled Mĭddletown Point, ĭṣ ạ vĭllāġe thăt bēg̃ăn tọ bē ạ plāçe ŏf buṣĭnĕss lŏṉg ạgō. In măṉў rēspĕɛts, ĭt ĭṣ ăn "ōld-tīme" vĭllāġe. It hăṣ ạ pŏpūlāṭiọn ŏf ạbout 2500. It ĭṣ qụīte ɛŏmpăɛt. Thĕ strēets ăre broạd, wĕll pīkeđ, ănd wĕll sŭpṗlīed wĭth shāde trēeṣ. Thĕ buĭldĭṉgṣ, ĭn măṉў ɛāsĕṣ, ăre ōld-tīme strŭɛtūres—plāin, sŭbstănṭiạl, ɛŏnvēṉiẹṉt ănd ĭnvītĭṉg. Aṣ ạ rụle, thĕ ĕnvīrŏṉṣ ŏf thĕ dwĕllĭṉgṣ ăre tāsteful ănd ămple. A sōçiạl, ġĕnĕroŭs, ĕntĕrprīsĭṉg pēople lĭve hēre.

Thĕ ch̆ŭrch̆ĕs̱ äre plāin, sŭbstăṉtiăl ănd spā-cioŭs. Thĕ stōres̱ äre lärge ănd wĕll sŭpplīed wĭth mĕrchăndīse. Thĕ shŏps äre ăttrăctĭve. Thĕ hōtĕls̱ äre clēan, ănd sēem tọ̄ bē prŏpĕrlў kĕpt.

Thĕ bus̱ĭnĕss ŏf Măt̆awăn ĭs̱ cŏmmĕrce, ōr lōcăl trāde.

OLD BRIDGE.

Old Brĭdge ĭs̱ ă smạll vĭllāge ŏn thĕ bănks ŏf South Rĭvĕr. Hēre äre twọ̄ chŭrchĕs̱—Băptĭst ănd Mĕthŏdĭst. Thĕ dwĕllĭṉgs̱ ŏf thĭs vĭllāge äre smạll ănd scăttĕred. Thĕ lănd ărọ̄und thĕ vĭllāge ĭs̱ săndў ănd nŏt wĕll sūitĕd tọ̄ ăgrĭcŭltūre. Yĕt, ĭn sọ̄me plāc̣ĕs̱, ĭt ĭs̱ tĭlled wĭth sọ̄me dēgrēe ŏf sŭc̣cĕss. Alŏṉg thĕ strēams̱ äre flăts. Thēs̱e, ĭn sọ̄me cāsĕs̱, äre ădăptĕd tọ̄ crănbĕrrў cŭltūre. A beaūtĭfụl märsh ŏf crănbĕrrĭes̱ ĭs̱ tĭlled ălŏṉg Tĕnănt's Crēek, nēar thĕ rōad. In thĕ ŭncŭltīvātĕd märshĕs̱, crănbĕrrĭes̱ grōw wīld. In sọ̄me plāc̣ĕs̱ ălŏṉg thĕ sīdes̱ ŏf thĕ rōad, wē sạw thĕ vīnes̱ grōwĭṉg lŭxūrĭantlў.

Thĕ văllеў, ōr bāsĭn ŏf South Rĭvĕr, whĕre wē crŏssed ĭt, ĭs̱ sĕvĕrăl mīles̱ wīde. Thĕ soịl

ŏf thĭs bāsĭn ĭs, fōr thĕ mōst pärt, sändў änd wo͞odĕd wĭth pīne änd ăn ŭndĕrgrōwth ŏf hŭcklebĕrrў, stăgger bu͞shĕs, ealmĭà, mŏssĕs änd lĭchĕn—ĕxçĕptĭng ălŏng thĕ strēams. Alŏng thĕ strēams thĕ soil ĭs pēatў, wĕt änd märshў. Upŏn ĭt grōw pīnes änd swa͞mp ōak, wĭth ăn ŭndĕrgrōwth ŏf blăck a͞ldĕr, brämbles, smīlăx, fĕrns änd wīld eränbĕrrĭes. Hēre thrīves thĕ mŏsquītō; änd, hēre ĕxĭsts mālārĭà.

At Mĭlltown, ŭpŏn thĕ bănks ŏf La͞wrĕnçe Bro͞ok, äre thĕ wa͞tĕr works thät sŭpplў New Brŭnswĭck wĭth wa͞tĕr. Aeröss thĭs rĭvūlĕt ĭs à sŭbstănțiàl dăm àbout twĕntў fēet hīgh, änd pĕrfĕetlў lĕvĕl ŭpŏn thĕ tŏp. Ovĕr thĕ ĕdge ŏf thĭs dăm frŏm sīde to sīde, thĕ wa͞tĕr wa͞s pourĭng ĭn à sheet àbout two ĭnches dēep. Thĕ spĕetāele wa͞s grănd änd thĕ noise a͞wfu͞l, yĕt dēlīghtfu͞l. Sō ūnĭfōrm wa͞s thĕ strätŭm ŏf fa͞llĭng wa͞tĕr, änd sō lĕvĕl thĕ bĕd ŏf thĕ strēam ĭnto whĭeh ĭt fĕll, thät thĕ sound prōdūçeđ wa͞s à tōne—à mūsĭeàl nōte—sŭstāined wĭth wòndĕrfu͞l prēçĭsĭon. Thĭs wa͞s à thĭng thät dēlīghtĕd änd ĕdĭfied.

ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND ART,
RINGOS, N. J., JUNE 29, 1882.

We arrived home this evening about 5 o'clock. All seemed joyous—glad that the trip was complete.

We broke camp this morning at six o'clock. The sky was clear and the air salubrious. All were in good health and in good spirits. All complained of the mosquitos. Swollen faces, swollen eyes, swollen lips, swollen hands could be seen anywhere in the party. Indeed, some of the faces are so swollen that physiognomy appears hideous. I have seldomly known mosquitos to be so voracious—so troublesome.

At New Brunswick, we visited the museum of Rutgers College. In this museum, are several rare specimens of mineralś, many rare fossils and not a few rare animals. Notable among the fossils are several large slabs of rock from White Hall, Montville Township, Morris Co., N. J. Upon these, are the tracks of animals of the reptilian age, as was if made but yesterday. Notable among the stuffed skins of animals, is the Ornithorynchus

ehŭs—a ĕūrĭoŭs āqŭătĭc ănĭmal, nātĭve ŏf Austrālĭa.

Fōr stŭdў, thĕ mūsēŭm ăt Rŭtgĕrs ĭs wŏndĕrfŭllў wĕll ărrāngĕd. Wē knōw ŏf nō mūsēŭm thăt ĭs bĕttĕr fĭttĕd ŭp fōr stŭdў pŭrpōsĕs. Thĕ mĭnĕrals äre wĕll clăssĭfĭed, thĕ fŏssĭls äre ărrāngĕd ăccōrdĭng tŏ āge, pērĭŏd ănd ēpŏch, ănd thĕ ōrnĭthōlŏgĭcal cŏllĕctĭon cŏnsĭsts ŏf thōse spĕçīmĕns sūitĕd tŏ thĕ ĭllŭstrātĭon ŏf tўpes.

At Rŭtgĕrs, thĕ stūdĕnts hăd a gŏod tĭme—prŏfĭtable ănd plēasĭng.

Frŏm New Brŭnswĭck, wē hāstĕned hōme. Thĕ dāy wąs fāvōrable. thĕ skў wąs clēar, thĕ ăir sālūbrĭoŭs ănd thĕ rōads gŏod. Thĕ stūdĕnts wĕre chēerfŭl ănd thĕ tĭme pàssed vĕrў plĕasàntlў.

Thĕ trĭp hăs bēen sŭccĕssfŭl. Wē hăve sŭstāined nō ăcçĭdĕnts. Nō one hăs bēcome sĭck. Nō one hăs bēcome dĭscoŭrāged. Frŏm thĕ dąwn ŏf thăt beaūtĭfŭl mōrnĭng ŭpŏn whĭch wē lĕft thĕ Acădēmў, ŭntĭl the twĭlĭght ŏf thĭs sērēne ănd sālūbrĭoŭs ēvĕnĭng, thĕre hăs bēen çēaselĕss chēerfŭlnĕss, ŭntīrĭng ĭndŭstrў ănd ärdĕnt zēal. In ĕvĕrў pärtĭcūlar, thĕ stūdĕnts hăve sō nōblў ăcquĭttĕd thĕm-

sĕlves, thăt I shăll rēmĕmbĕr thĭs trĭp tọ thĕ sēa ăs one ŏf thĕ bĕst ŏf ạll mȳ ĕffŏrts ăt tēaehĭng ĭn thĕ fiēld. Nŏr lĕss cŏmmĕndăblȳ căn I spēak ŏf mȳ cŏllēagues. Frŏm thĕ fĭrst tọ thĕ lăst, ŭntīrĭngly, they hăve lābŏred fŏr thĕ gĕnĕrăl cŏmfŏrt ŏf thĕ pärtȳ, ănd fŏr thĕ sŭcçĕss ŏf thĕ ĕntĕrprīse.

APPENDIX A.

Expenses Incurred in Making the Tour of Central New Jersey.

In prēpārĭng fōr a Tŏur, ĭt hăs bēen thĕ cŭstŏm thăt Mrs. Lărĭsŏn—who ĭs thĕ dīrĕctŏr ŏf thĕ cnĭsĭne,—hăs stātĕd tŏ thĕ stūdĕnts what ămount ŏf prōvĭsĭŏn ĭs nĕçĕssārў fōr thĕ trĭp, what ămount ŏf ēach kĭnd ŏf prōvĭsĭŏn wĭll bē nēedĕd, how ĭt mŭst bē prēpāred ănd whĕn ĭt shăll bē prēpāred ōr prōcūred;—ănd whĕn ănd how ĭt shăll bē păckeđ ĭn thĕ cărrў-all. Măny ŏf thĕ stūdĕnts ăre thĕ dąughtĕrs ōr sŏns ŏf fărmĕrs. Hĕnçe, frŏm hōme, căn bē tākĕn măny ărtĭcles ŏf thĕ bĕst ŏf fọod, ănd ăt cŏst thăt ĭs nŏt fĕlt. Thōse who ăre bōardĭng wĭth strāngĕrs, ĭn ōr nēar thĕ vĭllāge, ănd would hăve tŏ pŭrchāse whątĕvĕr they cŏntrĭbūtĕd tōwąrds thĕ stŏck ŏf prōvĭsĭŏn, ăre

ădvīsed tọ ĭnvĕst thĕ ămount thăt they ăre ĕxpĕctĕd tọ cọntrĭbūte ĭn sŭch things, ăs ăre ọf nēçĕssĭtў ōr cọnvēnĭĕnçe, pŭrchāsed bў thĕ wāy. Sūgăr, cọffēe, mĭlk, bĕrrĭes, fĭsh ănd thĕ lĭke cănnọt bē bọught bў thĕ wāy, ăs they ăre nēedĕd. And, bў sō dōĭng, thĕ lōad ĭs mādе lĕss.

Thăt ĭt māy ăppēar how thĕ ărrāngemĕnt fọr thĕ prōvĭsĭọn fọr thĭs tọŭr was mādе, I ăppĕnd thĕ fọllọwĭng tăble,—prēpāred bў Mrs. Lărĭsọn :

Lambert Reed, furnished		
15 lbs. sugar, @ 11c	$1 65	
		$1 65
Mary Rudebock,		
7 lbs. sausage	87	
2 loaves bread	20	
36 eggs, @ .02	72	
8 lbs. cheese, @ 15	1 20	
2 tumblers jelly, @ 10	20	
1 cake	30	
		3 49
Bennie L. Johnson,		
12 lbs. cheese, @ 16	1 92	
24 eggs	48	
2 loaves bread	20	
1 cake	30	
		2 90
Orville Dilts,		
5 lbs coffee	1 25	
30 light cake	30	
bread	20	
14 lbs. ham, @ 14	1 96	
1 cake	30	
		4 01

SARAH, MARY AND GEORGE PRALL,

14 lbs. ham, @ 14	1 96	
6 loaves bread	60	
36 eggs	72	
1 cake	30	
		3 58

JENNIE DILTS,

2 loaves bread	20	
1 cake	30	
1 doz. eggs	24	
1 qt. salt	04	
½ lb. pepper	16	
6 lbs. crackers	75	
1 doz. candles	18	
		1 87

LIZZIE LARUE,

8 lbs. butter, @ 20	1 60	
14 eggs	28	
2 cakes	60	
28 jumbles	30	
8½ lbs. dried beef, @ 25	2 12	
2 cans of plums	40	
3 loaves bread	30	
		5 60

C. W. LARISON,

1 cake	30	
4 loaves bread	40	
30 lbs. ice	10	
8 qts. strawberries, @ .08	64	
25 lbs. fish, @ .06	1 50	
6 qts. strawberries, @ 10	60	
3¼ lbs. crackers	40	
1 doz. lemons	23	
3 heads cabbage	18	
8 lbs. fish, @ .08	64	
		4 99

Whole cost of provisions		$28 09
Whole cost of provisions for each	1 76	
Yacht hire		3 00
Tax of each for yacht hire	15	

From the above, it appears that the entire cost of provisions consumed while upon this tour of 7 days, was $28.09; that of this sum, each was required to pay $1.76; and that each

one was taxed 15 cts. for the hire of the yacht for the sail upon the Bay, making it cost each person for the entire trip, (excepting team hire,) only $1.91, which is about half of the cost of 7 days board in the village of Ringos.

When we had arrived home, the entire cost of provisions and such other things (not relating to team or vehicle) as were used by the party was ascertained, a dividend struck, and to those who had contributed an amount more than that indicated by the dividend was refunded the amount due them, while those who had not contributed the amount required were informed how much they were in arrears, settled with and the party disbanded.

To show an approximate cost of teams and vehicle while making a tour, I append the bill of cost for provender and for other expenses incurred by the way, in making the tour of Central N. J.

2 bu. oats	$ 90	
" "	1 20	
1 bu. corn	50	
1 bu. oats	60	
4 bu. oats, @ 75	3 00	
1 bale hay	1 60	
2½ bu. oats	1 75	
2½ bu. oats	1 83	
Sundry hardware	1 63	
New tools	1 40	
Land rent at the ocean	2 00	
Kerosene	20	
Rope	1 00	—$17 61

APPENDIX B.

OUR SAIL ON BARNEGAT BAY.

AN ESSAY BY JANE DILTS.

Read at the Sixth Anniversary of the Academy of Science and Art at Ringos, N. J., July 12th, 1882.

Within the eastern limits of New Jersey, extends that quiet and beautiful inbreaking of the ocean called Barnegat Bay. On the west, it is bounded by the main land of New Jersey; on the east, by Spuan Peninsula and a few small islands. This bay discharges its water thro several small inlets into the Atlantic Ocean. In length, this Bay is about twenty-eight miles, and its width ranges from

one to ten miles. It is navigable, throughout its whole length, for small crafts, such as rowboats, schooners, yachts and the like.

For pleasuring, with a yacht, this bay is far famed. As we were desirous of knowing something of sailing, and of the pleasures attending an excursion upon water, it was determined that we should charter a yacht and enjoy a sail. Almost everyone who has ever been sailing, thinks it pleasant; and, to me, it is an exquisite delight. My attention was so taken up with the prospect of a pleasant sail, that ever before we left Ringos, I thought of it, talked of it, and almost dreamed of the pleasure we should have when we go sailing.

We believe that no small part of piety consists in looking into the works of the Creator, and in making an honest endeavor to appreciate and enjoy those things, that a wise Creator has formed, to show mortal man the great care that his Maker has manifested in constructing the elements of nature on the principle of beautiful and the good. In obedience to this faith, we decided to practice piety, on Sunday, June 25th, 1882, by so disposing ourselves that we could appreciate the

beaūtĭeş ŏf thĕ lăndsc̄āpe ŏf Bärnē gāt Bāy ănd ĭts ĕnvīrŏnş, ănd ĕnjoy thăt quĭĕt, pĕnsĭve c̄ŏndĭţiŏn ŏf mĭnd thăt ăttĕndş thĕ thŏughtfŭl stūdĕnt whĕn pàssĭvelў brŏught ĭntŏ thĕ sĭght ŏf thĕ beaūtĭfŭl, ănd ŭndĕr thĕ ĭnflūĕnçe ŏf thōşe ĕlēmĕnts ŏf Nātūre thăt c̄ŏndūçe tŏ hĕalth ănd c̄ŏmfōrt, ănd lēadş hĭm tŏ rĕndĕr fĭt hŏmāġe tŏ thĕ Dĭvīne Arthītĕct.

Accŏrdĭnglў, wē đētĕrmĭned tŏ ărrāngе fōr à yạcht, ănd fĭxed ŭpŏn twĕlve ō'clŏck, nọon, ăş thĕ tīme tŏ sĕt sāil.

At Bāhĕd ĭş à yạcht c̄ŏmpànў ōwnĭng fōur splĕndĭd yạchts. Thēşe ärе kĕpt tŏ ac-c̄ŏmmŏdāte sŭch pärtĭeş ăş māy wĭsh tŏ sāil ŭpŏn thĕ bāy. Each yạcht ĭş măimed bў à c̄ăptaĭn ănd hĭş māte. Of hĭş yạcht, ēach c̄ăptaĭn ĭş vĕrў proud. And, ŏf ĭts "smärt-nĕss," hē ĭş ĕvĕr rĕadў tŏ tĕll ĕxträvàgant stōrĭeş.

Of thĕ ăffāirs ŏf thĭs flēet ŏf yạchts, Elījàh Chădwĭck, à wärm frĭĕnd ŏf our Prĭnçĭpal, ĭş C̄ŏmmŏdōre. Sō, tŏ sēcūre à yạcht, thĕre wąs nō diffĭcŭltў. Indēed, whĕn wē wĕre mākĭng ărrāngеmĕnts fōr thĕ yạcht, thĕ C̄ŏmmŏdōre măнĭfĕstĕd grеāt pleāsūre ĭn hăvĭng ăn ŏppōr-tūnĭtў tŏ fŭrnĭsh ŭs wĭth ăn outfĭt. Hē sāid

wē should hăve thĕ bĕst yacht ĭn thĕ flēet, ănd hē would sĕnd wĭth ĭt, thĕ mōst ĕxpĕrt ănd thĕ mōst ăccŏmplĭshed căptaĭn hē hăd ĭn hĭs ĕmployˌ. Accōrdĭnglў, thĕ yacht nāmed N. W. Mŏrrĭs, was ăssīgned tŏ ŭs fōr thĕ dāy. Of thĭs yacht Mr. Lewĭs Crāne was thĕ căptaĭn. Hē sēemed tŏ bē à măn about thĭrtў yēars ōld,—ăn ĭndīvĭdŭăl ŏf grēat ĕxpērĭĕncĕ ănd vĕrў pōlīte. Wĭth hĭm, wē wĕre all mŭch plēased. In hĭs vĭsāge, wē could sēe hē hăd dētĕrmĭned tŏ ăffōrd ŭs à fĭne sāil, ănd à plĕasant tĭme. Indēed, ĭt was vĕrў ăppărĕnt thăt thĕ căptaĭn fĕlt prĕttў proud ŏf hĭs yacht, ŏf hĭmsĕlf, ănd ŏf hăvĭng thĕ ŏppōrtūnĭtў ŏf tākĭng thĕ pärtĭcŭlàr frĭends ŏf hĭs ĕmployˌĕr out ŭpŏn sŭch ăn ŏccāsĭon. Accōrdĭnglў, hē hăd cārefullў drĕssed hĭmsĕlf ĭn hĭs sāilŏr sūit, whĭch, tŏ ŭs, was vĕrў ăttrăctĭve. Upŏn thĕ bănd ŏf hĭs hăt, ănd ŭpŏn thĕ bĕlt wĭth whĭch hē was gĭrdĕd, was thĕ nāme ŏf thĕ yacht whĭch hē cŏmmănděd, ăs wĕll ăs thĕ nāme ŏf hĭmsĕlf.

Thŭs drĕssed ănd ădōrned, hē mādе à fĭne ăppēarănce; ănd, I ăm nŏt sūre thăt sŏme ŏf ŭs wĕre nŏt à lĭttle proud tŏ bē sĕnt out wĭth à căptaĭn ŏf sŭch stўle ănd sŭch căpābĭlĭtĭes

But, what was in the future, was quite as unknown to us, as it was to him. From the sublime to the ridiculous, there is but one short step. And, this step is often taken when we are least prepared to bear its consequences.

Our party consisted of sixteen persons. The yacht was manned by the captain and his mate. Hence, in all there were on board eighteen persons.

While the captain and his mate were getting the yacht out into the channel, and all things seemed to be working admirably, we asked him when she was built. With this question he seemed to be very much pleased, and with a considerable of pomposity, and a deal of complacency, he replied: "In the year 1876; but, she is just as good as new." With this statement and with his attention, he evidently saw we were very much pleased. While he was yet speaking, he ran the sail up to its full height, and we began to move rapidly, and oh! how delightfully. Every heart seemed glad. Delighted eyes looked into smiling faces, and happy voices greeted joyful

cars. Indeed, we were as happy and as joyous as mortals are ever allowed to be.

But, we had gone but a short distance when a heavy gust of wind struck the sail. At once, the captain seemed to be a man of stern-er qualities. Upon the cordage he made a heavy surge, and with a voice that told he meant business, he shouted to his mate: "Tend to that helm." As he gave further orders to his mate, his language was so watery, or rather, it was made up of so many of the words and phrases peculiar to watter-faring men, that we understood as little of what he said, as we would if he had spoken in Greek. But, the sternness of his voice, his own rapid movements, and the anxious countenance of his mate, told plainly that things were not entirely satisfactory.

But, in a moment, the breeze was gentle, and the captain was the same complacent and obliging gentleman we found him to be when first we stepped on board his yacht.

Again we moved along, oh, so gallantly! The big sail was so steadily pressed by the southwestern breeze; so gracefully we moved along; rapidly we passed from the port; and

sō hăppў ănd sō lĭght wąs ĕvĕrў heärt!

Nōr wąs thĕre one ŏn bōard whǫ sēemed tǫ bē ĭn bĕttĕr spĭrĭts thăn thĕ ∈ăptaĭn. Hē tąlkeđ plāyfųllў. Hē ḡāve ŭs thĕ hĭstōrў ŏf our vĕssĕl ănd ĭts ∈āpăçĭtў. Hē tōld ŭs thĕ yącht ĭn whĭth wē wĕre sāilĭng wąs thĕ "smärtĕst" bōat ŭpŏn thĕ bāy. Hē tōld ŭs ŏf thĕ plĕąsūres ănd hăppў hours thăt ąwāitĕd ŭs. Hē poĭntĕd out ŏbjĕ∈ts ŏf ĭntĕrĕst. In shōrt, hē sēemed ĕntīrelў dēvōtĕd tǫ ŭs, ănd dētĕrmĭned tǫ fāvŏr ŭs wĭth thĕ ḡrănděst trēat hĭs ärt ∈ould ăffōrd.

Thŭs wē sāiled,—răpĭdlў, ḡrāçefųllў, plĕąsàntlў, fōr one hălf hour. Thĕ skў wąs ąlmōst ∈loudlĕss, ănd thĕ scēnērў wąs ḡrănd. Thĕ vĕrdànt shōre ŏf thĕ bāy wąs beaūtĭfųl. Thĕ ɋuĭĕt sŭrfàçe ŏf hĕr sĭlvĕrў shēen nĕvĕr shōne mōre brĭghtlў. Hēre ănd thĕre, ĭn thĕ dĭstànçe, wē ∈ould dēserў ą snōw-whīte sāil ŏf sǫme smąll ∈räft. Fär down thĕ dųnes, wē sąw thĕ new vĭllāġĕs bў thĕ sēa. Hēre ĕxtĕndĕd thĕ broąd mĕadōws, beaūtĭfųl wĭth wāvĭng vĕrdūre. Whīle, färthĕr ŏn, ăs fär ăs thĕ lĭmĭts ŏf vĭsĭǫn, ĕxtĕndĕd thĕ sŏmbĕr vĕrdūre ŏf thĕ wǫods ŏf pīne.

Upŏn thōse spĕ∈tāeles wē ḡāzed. A shēer-

ful pĕnsĭveněss shōne frŏm ĕverў fāçe. Evĕrў heărt sēemed tọ bē fĭlled wĭth dēlīght. Thĕ Prĭnçīpăl, stăndĭng ŭpŏn thĕ bow ŏf thĕ yạcht, wạs pointĭng out sŭch ŏbjĕcts ăs hē wĭshed tọ ĕngāġe our ăttĕntiŏn. Bŭt, sŭddĕnlў thĕre wạs ă flaw ĭn thĕ brēeze; ă sŭddĕn gŭst strŭck thĕ sāil, ănd sēemed tọ cărrў thĕ yạcht vīŏlĕntlў frŏm hĕr cōurse. Thĕn thĕre wạs ănxīĕtў; thĕn thĕre wạs cŏnstĕrnāțiŏn. Thĕn thĕre flōwed ă flọod ŏf thōse wŏrds ănd phrāsĕs pēculĭăr tọ sāilŏrs whĕn dāngĕr ĭs nīgh. Thĕ ăttĕntiŏn ŏf ạll wạs now dīrĕctĕd tọ thĕ yạcht ănd thĕ wĭnd. All wạs ănxīĕtў; bŭt, sọonĕr thăn thĕ sāils cọuld bē shĭftĕd, ănŏthĕr gāle swĕlled thĕ cănvàs. Thĭs strŭck wĭth sŭch fōrçe thăt ĭt brōke thĕ màst ŏff dŏwn shōrt tọ ĭts sŏckĕt, ănd swĕpt ĭt ănd thĕ sāils clēar ŏf thĕ dĕck.

Hĕld bў thĕ cōrdāġe, thĕ màst wĭth thĕ cànvàs lāy ĕxtĕndĕd ŭpŏn thĕ wạtĕr bў thĕ sīde ŏf thĕ yạcht.

Wē wĕre now ĭn thĕ mĭddle ŏf thĕ bāy cŏmplētelў wrĕcked ănd ăt thĕ mĕrçў ŏf thĕ wĭnd ănd thĕ wāves. Bŭt, nòne ŏf thĕ pärtў wạs hŭrt; ănd, ĕxçĕptĭng thĕ căptaĭn ănd

māte, ōnlў one waṣ frīghtĕned. Indēed, nŏt à fẹw ŏf ŭs laughed.

It ĭṣ ăn ōld sāyĭng thăt thōṣe whọ knōw nothĭng, fēar nothĭng. Thĭs mŭst hăve bēen thĕ eāse wĭth ŭs. Fōr, thĕ eăptaĭn waṣ dŭmbfoundĕd. Spēechlĕss, fōr à mōmĕnt hē stọod, sŭrveyĭng thĕ wrĕck ĭn àmāzemĕnt. Thĕ pēople ŏn thĕ shōre, ănd thōṣe whọ wĕre sāilĭng ăt à dĭstànçe wĕre tĕrrĭblў ĕxçītĕd; sō mŭeh sō thăt ăṣ măny ŏf thĕm ăṣ eọuld, hāstĕned tọ our rēlīef.

Aṣ sọon ăṣ thĕ eăptaĭn waṣ ĕntīrelў sătĭsfīed rēspĕetĭng thĕ hĕlplĕss eŏndĭtiọn hē waṣ ĭn, hē shoutĕd fōr ăssĭstànçe. And, ĭn thĭs ĕffōrt, I dōn't bēlīēve ăn Indĭan eọuld hăve māde à loudĕr ōr à mōre frīghtfụl noise. Tọ thĕ ĕndṣ ŏf thĕ bāy ĭt flew, ănd, ạlmōst ăṣ sọon ăṣ thĕ ĕehō frŏm thĕ hīgh dụneṣ ănd thĕ dĭstànt pīne fŏrĕst waṣ hĕard, wē sạw yạchts ănd lĕssĕr bärks shĭftĭng sāil ănd hĕadĭng tōwârd our wrĕck.

Hēreŭpŏn, thĕ eăptaĭn, erĕstfạllĕn ănd dĭsmāyed, ĭn à kĭnd ŏf sōlĭlōquў, ăṣ hē lọokeđ ŭpŏn thĕ sāil ănd eōrdāġe flōatĭng ŭpŏn thĕ bāy, shoutĕd: "Evĕrўthĭng ĭṣ ōvĕrbōard, bŭt thĕ màst ănd sāil; ănd thăt ĭṣ ōvĕrbōard tọo."

But, we were not long alone. In ten minutes, time, six boats were along side of the wreck, ready to render any aid we might need. In every case, the first inquiry was: "Is any one hurt? Is any one overboard?"

As soon as they learned that no one had been injured, they began to inquire the cause of the disaster. To the first one inquiring, the captain made this reply: "All is right now; but, there came a heavy puff of wind that tried our sail. The boat stood still, while the mast took a knock down.

All who came to our assistance, expressed great gratification that we escaped harm, and so well maintained composure. They told us that a yacht had already been sent out to take us from the wreck, and soon would be at hand. So, our anxiety was ended.

The yacht which was sent expressly to relieve the wreck, and to take us to complete the sail of the afternoon, was soon along side of our disabled bark. As soon as the invitation was given, we went on board. Her course was directed down the bay. As we departed, we bade adieu to Captain Crane and his mate. The captain tried to keep up a

cheerful front; but it was too transparent. His feelings were too easily read. A sadder countenance was never seen upon a crestfallen bravo, than the captain presented when he stepped out of his wrecked yacht, into the little boat that had been sent to convey him home.

The name of the yacht that was sent to our relief is Anna. She is not quite so large as the N. W. Morris; nor was there so much style about her. But, she was commodious and nicely arranged; and we tried to persuade ourselves that she was safer than the one on which we were wrecked. And then, we began to say to each other: "After all, it is better to go in safety, even if our yacht does not look so stylish."

Our new captain was an elderly man who had been 12 years upon the broad ocean. His countenance showed that he was stern, and he seemed to be very careful. With him was his mate and an assistant. Consequently aboard of this boat were 19 persons. Fearing the unsteadiness of the wind, before starting, he took in a reef. But the wind soon became so strong that we went quite rapidly—just fast

ēnoŭgh tọ rīde smọothlў ănd gīve ŭs ȧ gọod view ŏf thĕ lănd sc̆āpe. Quĭcklў wē bē c̆āme ŏblĭvĭoŭs ŏf our dĭsăstĕr, ănd bē c̆āme ăbsōrbed ĭn thĕ beaūtĭe̱s ŏf our ĕnvīrọṉs ănd thĕ pleā-sūre ŏf thĕ sāil.

As wē wĕre sāilĭṉg dọwn thĕ hĕad ŏf thĕ bāy, wē păsse̱d thĕ ĕstūārў ŏf thĕ Mētēdē c̆ŏnk Rĭvĕr. Viewed frŏm our yạcht, ĭt lọoked līke ȧ shēen ŏf sĭlvĕr, strĕtchĭṉg fär ȧwāy thrọ thĕ brīght g̈lĭstĕnĭṉg grēen ŏf thĕ Sạlt Mĕadōws.

Wē sọon pȧsse̱d thrọ ȧ nărrōw chănnĕl c̆ạlled thĕ Gŭnnĭṉg Dĭtch. Bēlōw thĭs, thĕ bāy ĭs wīdĕr ănd thĕ prŏspĕct mōre g̈rănd. Hēre thĕ shōre ĭs sĭnūoŭs ănd c̆ŭrve̱s g̈rāc̣efụllў, fōrmĭṉg beaūtĭfụl ĭnlĕts, dēlīghtfụl c̆ōve̱s, pĭctūrĕsqụe c̆āpes ănd plēasĭṉg pēnĭṉsūlȧs. Färthĕr south, Kĕttle Crēek ĕmptĭe̱s ĭntọ thĕ bāy. Hēre tọo, ȧ sĭlvĕrў shēen strĕtchĕs fär ȧwāy ănd bē c̆ọme̱s lŏst tọ view ĭn thĕ g̈rēat pīne fŏrĕst. Färthĕr south, ĭs Mŏsqụītō Cōve. At thĭs plāc̣e, nēar Sĭlvĕrtọn, wē mādе ȧ lănd ĭṉg. At thĭs plāc̣e, wē lĕt ŏff one ŏf thĕ sāilōrs who c̆āme tọ our rēlīēf.

Frŏm thĭs point, wē sāiled south-ēastwȧrd ărọund ȧ beaūtĭfụl c̆āpe, ōr hĕadlănd, ĭntọ Gọose Bāy. As ĭt wạs thĕn ȧ qụärtĕr bēfōre

four o'clock, we headed northward and sailed toward home.

While directing our course southward, we went about ten miles down the bay. As the wind was against us, our course was very crooked—so much so that the path traversed was not less than 25 miles. Although we sailed swiftly, it required three hours and a quarter to go out. But, as the wind was with us while returning, we came back in about an hour and five minutes. Thus it is seen that we sailed at the rate of more than nine knots an hour.

We arrived home at five o'clock, P. M.,—a partly of happy students. As we landed, one of the girls said she was glad, once more, to set foot on solid land. But, this feeling did not pervade the breasts of many in the party; and, as for me, I would have liked it better, had we reached home not quite so early.

APPENDIX C.

THE VILLAGES BY THE SEA.

BY MARY B. RUDEBOCK.

An Essay Read at the Sixth Anniversary of the Academy of Science and Art at Ringos, N. J., July 12, 1882.

Upŏn thĕ ēastĕrn cōast ŏf New Jĕrsey, bē-twēen thĕ nōrthĕrn pōrtiŏn ŏf Bärnē gāt Bāy, ănd thĕ soŭthĕrn shōre ŏf thĕ ĕstūārў ŏf Shrewsbŭrў Rĭvĕr, äre lōcātĕd thĕ "Vĭllāgĕs bў thĕ Sēa." Thēse vĭllāgĕs äre fär fāmed, ănd äre mōre gĕnĕrällў nōtĕd thăn ănў ŏthĕr ones ŭpŏn thĕ Amĕrĭcăn cŏntĭnĕnt. Thĭs hăppĕns frōm thĕ pēcūlĭărĭtў ŏf sĭtūātiŏn, sălūbrĭoŭs-

nĕss ŏf ătmŏsphēre, beaūtў ŏf ārchītĕctūre, ănd pĭctūrĕsqueness ŏf scēnērў.

Tọ thĕ vĭsĭtĭng ŏf thēse vĭllāġĕs, ănd tọ thĕ sŭrvęyĭng ŏf thęir cŏnstĭtūĕnts, ănd ĕnvīrŏns, wē dēvōtĕd thĕ ĕntīre dāy ŏf thĕ 26th ŏf Jūne, 1882. A dēscrĭptĭon ŏf ēach, I bĕġ lēave tọ sŭbmĭt.

Whĕre thĕ părăllĕl ŏf fōrtў dēgrēes ănd fīve mĭnūtes nōrth lătītūde crŏssĕs thĕ mĕrĭdĭan ŏf sĕvĕntў-fōur dēgrēes ănd twọ mĭnūtes, wĕst lŏngĭtūde, stănds thăt yoŭng ănd grōwĭng vĭllāġe cąlled Bāhĕd. It ĭs buĭlt ŭpŏn à lōw, săndў plāin, thăt skĭrts thĕ nōrthĕrn shōre ŏf Bärnēgăt Bāy. Its sīte ĭs nēithĕr beaūtĭfụl nōr plĕaşànt. And yĕt, ĭt sēems dĕstīned tọ grōw tọ lärġĕr prōpōrtĭons. At prĕsĕnt ĭt cŏntāins àbout thĭrtў cŏttāġĕs ănd twọ hōtĕls. Thēse buĭldĭngs hăve ąll bēen ērĕctĕd wĭthĭn thrēe yēars. Sō răpĭdlў ĭs thĕ vĭllāġe grōwĭng, thăt twĕntў-twọ housĕs hăve bēen buĭlt thĭs yēar.

Althō thĭs vĭllāġe ĭs buĭlt ŭpŏn à lōw săndў plāin, ănd ĭs sŭpplīed wĭth vĕrў pọor wątĕr, ănd ĭs tĕrrĭblў ĭnfĕstĕd wĭth mŏsquĭtōs, ĭt hăs one ădvăntāġe thăt ĭs ĕspĕçiallў wŏrthў ŏf nōte. It ĭs thĕ ădvăntāġe fōr bāthĭng. Hēre

the natural facilities for bathing are excellent. Indeed, of all the places we saw upon the beach, this is the best. Here the slope of the bottom of the sea is very gentle, and the waves come in with less force than they do where it is steeper.

From this place we started to return home from our tour to the sea, June 26th, at quarter past seven, A. M. It was a bright and beautiful morning. The air was bracing and balmy. The neighboring forest was vocal with songs of the robin and thrush. Scarcely a cloud could be seen. All were cheerful. Although we had had a pleasant time at Bahed, I did not hear anyone express a regret in leaving the place, so anxious were we to visit the other villages by the sea.

From Bahed, we went to Manasquan. Our course was almost directly north. On our way, we passed thro East Point Pleasant, a new and growing place.

Farther on is Manasquan River. At the place at which we crossed this stream, it is nearly a mile wide, and over it is an open bridge that affords a delightful prospect. Here we had a splendid view. On the west-

ĕrn sīde, fär ŭp, thĕ sĭlvĕrў shēen wąs bōrdĕred wĭth cŭrvĭng bănks. And, ŏn thĕ wątĕr, wąs măny ą sāil; ănd, ēmĕrgĭng frŏm thĕ wątĕr, wąs măny ăn ĭsland, vĕrdant wĭth grăss, ănd bųshĕs, ănd fŏrĕsts ŏf pīne. Thĭs lănd-scāpe, lĭghtĕd ŭp bў thĕ mōrnĭng sŭn, wąs grănd. Upŏn thĭs, fōr ą whīle, wē gāzed, ănd hēre wē mĕdĭtātĕd.

Bēyŏnd thĕ rĭvĕr ĭs Mănąsqųąn vĭllāge. Hēre ăre sĕvĕrąl vĕrў hăndsŏme rĕsĭdĕnçĕs, ănd vĕrў măny cōzў hoųsĕs. Hēre ĭs ą splĕndĭd ănd cŏmmōdĭoŭs hōtĕl, ănd sĕvĕrąl lărge stōres. Hēre ăre nūmĕroŭs wŏrkshŏps, ănd măny ĭndŭstrĭoŭs mēchănĭcs. Evĕrўthĭng hēre looks ăctĭve ănd nēat. Indēed, Mănąsqųąn ĭs ą beaūtĭfųl town, ănd dŏes ą cŏnsĭdĕrable ŏf buşĭnĕss.

In thĭs town thĕ wąlks ăre nŏt pāved ōr plănked, lĭke thōse ŏf thĕ towns ĭn our cŏuntў. Instĕad ŏf brĭcks ănd plănk, they ūse sănd fōr mākĭng wąlks. Bŭt, thēse sănd-mādе wąlks ăre gŏod ănd sŭbstănțiąl, ănd ănswĕr ąll thĕ pŭrpōsĕs dēmănděd fōr cŏmfŏrt ănd ēase.

Nōrthēast ŏf Mănąsqųąn ĭs Sēa Gĭrt. Thĭs vĭllāge hăs bēen lātelў buĭlt. Thĕre ăre bŭt few buĭldĭngs hēre; bŭt they ăre spĕçĭmĕns ŏf

ĕxçĕllĕnt ärehītĕctūre. Hēre ĭs à splĕndĭd hōtĕl, buĭlt ŭpŏn ăn ĕmĭnĕnçe bŭt à lĭttle wāy frŏm thĕ shōre. It ĭs ărrāngĕd tọ ăccŏmmōdāte one hŭndrĕd ănd sĭxtў bōardĕrs. And, ạlthō thĕ tĕrms fŏr bōard äre thrēe dŏllärs pĕr dāy, ĕvĕrў rọom ĭs ŏccūpĭed.

Thĕ hōtĕl ĭs sō lōcātĕd thăt frŏm ĭts pĭăzzäs one hăs ăn ĕxtĕnsĭve prŏspĕct ŏf thĕ sēa. Around thĭs hōtĕl, ănd south ŏf thĕ māin cŏttāgĕs, äre ĕxçĕllĕnt drĭves, ănd beaūtĭfụl grōves. Hēre ĭs à plāçe fōr gọod tēams ănd splĕndĭd vēhĭcles. In ĕvĕrў rēspĕct Sēa Gĭrt ĭs à hĭgh tōned plāçe.

Nŏrth ŏf Sēa Gĭrt ĭs Sprĭng Lāke. Thĭs ĭs ănóthĕr new plāçe thăt ĭs grōwĭng răpĭdlў. Nŏrth ŏf Sprĭng Lāke ĭs Sēa Plāin, ănóthĕr smạll vĭllāge bў thĕ sēa.

Bĕtwēen Sēa Plāin ănd Shärk Rĭvĕr, thĕ ground ĭs lōw ănd märshў. Hēre äre ĕxtĕnsĭve pēat bŏgs. Hēre thĕ ĕrănbĕrrў grōws wīld; ănd hēre äre dĕnse thĭckĕts ŏf brămbles, smīläçēnà, măgnōlĭà, ănd àqụătĭc plănts.

Oçeàn Bēach ĭs à grōwĭng town ŏn thĕ south bănk ŏf thăt bŏdў ŏf wạtĕr knōwn ăs Shärk Rĭvĕr. It ĭs dĕstĭned tọ bē à lärge town, ĭf nŏt à çĭtў. It ĭs buĭlt ŭpŏn ăn ĕlēvā-

tĕd plāin, ănd cŏmmănds à gọọd view ŏf thĕ ōcẹan. Hēre ăre fīne hoŭsĕs, ănd lărge, cŏmmōdĭoŭs hōtĕls, lărge stōres ănd busў wŏrkshŏps. Hēre ăre broạd strēets, ănd ĕxcĕllĕnt drīves, wīde pāvemĕnts, ănd cŏnvēnịĕnt prŏmĕnādes, spācioŭs dōoryärds, ănd nēat pärterres. Indēed, Ocẹan Bēach cŏntāins thĕ cŏttāgĕs ŏf thĕ elīte.

Cŏntĭnūĭng ŏn our wāy, wē crŏssed thĕ brĭdge ōvĕr thĕ ĕstū ărў ŏf Shärk Rĭvĕr. Thĕ ĕstū ărў ŏf thĭs rĭvĕr ĭs broạd. Frŏm thĕ brĭdge thĕ prŏspĕct ĭs grănd. In thĕ ĕstū ărў wē sạw nūmĕroŭs pēople ĕngāged ĭn crăbfĭshĭng, ănd clăm cătchĭng,—brănchĕs ŏf busĭnĕss thăt ăffōrd à lĭvĭng fōr măny à wạtĕr fārĭng fĕllōw, ănd măny à wạtĕr-fārĕr's fămīlў.

Nōrth ŏf Shärk Rĭvĕr, ĭs à smạll vĭllāge cạlled Nĕptūne. It ĭs à new plāce, ănd cŏnsĭsts ŏf à few scăttĕred hoŭsĕs.

Nōrth ŏf thĭs plāce, ĭn à wĭllōw grōve, wē stŏppeđ tọ dīne. Thĕ grōve ĭs bў thĕ sīde ŏf à mŭch trăvĕlled rōad. Cŏnsēqụĕntlў whīle hēre, măny pēople pässeđ. As they ŏbsĕrved our outdōor mōde ŏf dīnĭng, wē cạused à grēat dēal ŏf ĭnqụīrў. Sòme ŏf thĭs wạs vĕrў ămūsĭng, ănd sòme vĕrў rĭdĭcūloŭs. As they wĕre

pässĭng ĭn lōads, sóme rēmärkeđ: "I wónděr whĕthĕr thăt ĭs à pĭe-nĭe, ōr à bănd ŏf gўpsĭes." Anóthĕr sāid: "Wĕll, they look cōzў, dōn't they?" Anóthĕr rēmärkeđ: "They äre à hăppў sĕt." Whīle thĕ mōre boistĕroŭs shoutĕd: "I hōpe yoū äre ĕnjoy-ĭng yoūrsĕlves." Whīle one lōad, ĕvīdĕntlў à lĭttle too mŭch lādĕn wĭth lagĕr bēer, shoutĕd: "Good bўe, I hōpe wē wĭll sēe yoū àgāin."

Thĕ fĭrst plāçe wē rēached ăftĕr dĭnnĕr, was Oçeàn Pärk. Thĭs vĭllāge ĭs buĭlt ŭpŏn thĕ lănd ădjoinĭng Oçeàn Grōve. Thĕ plāçe ĭs smąll, bŭt rĕgūlărlў lāid out, beaūtĭfųl ănd prŏspĕroŭs.

Oçeàn Grōve ĭs à rēlĭgioŭs cōrpōrāțion, foundĕd bў, ănd ŭndĕr thĕ dīrĕcțion ŏf, thĕ Mĕthŏdĭst Epĭscōpàl Chŭrch. Thĕ gŏvĕrnmĕnt ŏf thĕ vĭllāge ĭs vĕrў rĭgĭd, ănd thĭngs hēre äre vĕrў quĭĕt. Hēre ĕvĕrў yĕar Mĕthŏdĭst cămp mēetĭng ĭs hĕld. Thēse mēetĭngs ūsūallў bēgĭn ĭn Augŭst. At thēse mēetĭngs, thousànds ŏf pēople ăssĕmble; ănd yĕt, nŏtwĭthstăndĭng thĭs grēăt cŏncourse ŏf pēople, they māintāin pĕrfĕct ōrdĕr. Thĕ vĭllāge ĭs fĕnçeđ ĭn, ănd ēach strēet ĭs guärdĕd bў à gāte. Whĕn wē hăd ărrĭved ăt à gāte ōpĕn-

ing into a main avenue, we drove in, and began a survey of the village, and its environs.

Driving slowly up Broadway we had a good chance to look at the buildings. Here, on either side of the street, are cottages built in the most showy and attractive styles. Narrow façades, and sharp gables, drooping cornices, with long pendants, long, slender columns supporting narrow verandas, and spacious portecos, and commodious piazzas, are leading features in architecture here.

A favorite color for cottages seemed to be green and red. But some of the porticos were painted with a delicate shade of blue; others with a delicate shade of green. But in all cases the aim seemed to be gaudy.

Between the cottages, and upon some open places, were tents. Invariably, they were as clean and white, as if they had been brought from the bleaching sward. This gives to the place rather a picturesque appearance. Many of these tents were really beautiful; and as dwelling places, they looked cozy and comfortable. Some of them were provided with piazzas and windows, which, perhaps, added as much to their beauty as to their utility.

Thēse tĕnts äre fōr rĕnt, ănd äre ŏccūpīed bȳ thōse who hăve nŏt thĕ mēans tọ hīre à cŏttāge. Thĕ rĕnt ŏf à tĕnt ĭs ạlwāys lōwĕr thăn thăt ŏf à cŏttāge.

In Oçeàn Grōve äre mănў lärge ănd hănd-sòme hōtĕls. And yĕt, thĕ hōtĕls hēre äre nŏt sō prētĕnțioŭs ăs thōse ăt mănў ŏthĕr plāçĕs. Hēre tọo, äre lärge stōres, ănd ĕxçĕllĕnt märkĕts.

Còmĭng ŭp tọ thĕ Pāvĭlḥòn ōvĕr thĕ sēa, ăt thĕ tĕrmĭnŭs ŏf Broạdwāy, wē ạll dĭsmoụntĕd ănd wĕnt out ŭpŏn ĭt, ĭn ōrdĕr tọ gĕt ăn ĭdēà how à pāvĭlḥòn ĭs cŏnstrŭctĕd, ănd how thĕ drĕssĭng rọoms, nēar ĭt, äre ärrānged.

In buĭldĭng thĭs pāvĭlḥòn, tĭmbĕrs ŏf thăt shāpe cạlled pīles, äre drĭvĕn ĭntọ thĕ ground, ăt thĕ bŏttòm ŏf thĕ sēa. Upŏn thēse pīles äre cröss-tĭmbĕrs, ŭpŏn whĭch äre lāid bōards, mākĭng à plătfōrm. Thĭs plătfōrm bēcòmes thĕ flōor; ănd, ōvĕr ĭt, bȳ mēans ŏf cŏlŭmns, ĭs cŏnstrŭctĕd à rọof, cŏnvĕrtĭng thĕ whōle ĭntọ à pāvĭlḥòn. Thĭs pāvĭlḥòn ĭs lärge ēnoŭgh tọ ăccŏmmōdāte 1,000 pēople, ănd ĭs ăbŭndàntlў prōvĭdĕd wĭth sēats. Hēre sĭt thĕ pēople tọ wătch thĕ bāthĕrs flounderĭng ĭn thĕ brīnў

sŭrf, ōr tọ lọok ăt thĕ bĭllōwṣ ŏf thĕ rĕstlĕss ōcẹăn.

Nēar bў thĕ pāvĭlĭọn, ŏn ēithĕr sīde, ăre thĕ drĕssĭng rọọmṣ. Thōṣe ăre bŭĭlt ĭn rōwṣ, līke hoṷsĕṣ ălŏng ă strēet. Eaeh one ĭṣ prōvīdĕd wĭth ạll thĕ ẹŏnvēnĭẹnẹĕṣ nĕẹĕssārў tọ thĕ bāthĕr. Eaeh pĕrsŏn whọ ĭṣ ăeeŭstọmed tọ bāthe hăṣ ă rọọm. Tọ eaeh rọọm thĕre ĭṣ ă kēy; ănd, thĕ bāthĕr hōldṣ thĭs drĕssĭng-rọọm, ōr bāthĭng rọọm, ăṣ ĭt ĭṣ sọmetīmeṣ ẹạlled, ăṣ sāerĕd ăṣ thĕ rọọm ĭn whĭeh hē slēeps, ōr thĕ ehāmbĕr ĭn whĭeh hē pĕrfōrmṣ hĭṣ dēvōṭiọnṣ.

Oẹeăn Grōve ĭṣ nŏt sō gọọd ă plāẹe fōr bāthĭng ăṣ Bāhĕd. At Oẹeăn Grōve thĕ slōpe ŏf thĕ bŏttọm ŏf thĕ sēa ĭṣ sō stēep thăt thĕ wāveṣ breāk, wĭth gṛeāt vīōlĕnẹe, ănd fōrm ă strŏng ŭndĕrtōw. Thĭs mākes bāthĭng vĕrў lābōrĭoŭs, ănd vĕrў dāngĕroŭs. At thĭs plāẹe, ĭt ĭṣ nĕẹĕssārў tọ hăve bāthĭng mạstĕrṣ, whōṣe buṣīnĕss ĭt ĭṣ tọ sēe thăt nō one ĭṣ ĭn thĕ sēa ĕxẹĕpt ăt prŏpĕr tīmeṣ, ănd tọ rĕndĕr ăssĭstạnẹe ĭn eāse one bēeọmeṣ dĭsābled, ōr eărrĭed ọut ĭntọ thĕ dēep bў thĕ ŭndĕr eŭrrĕnt.

Hăvĭng vieẉed thĕ pāvĭlĭọn ănd ĭts ĕnvĭrọnṣ, wē mọuntĕd thĕ eărrў-ạll ănd rēṣūmed thĕ sŭrveў ŏf thĕ toẉn. Whĕn wē hăd pạsseđ

thro all the principal streets, and had scanned all the places of importance, we crossed over the rivulet that flows into Wesley Lake, and entered Asbury Park. This is another place that abounds in edifices of splendor. Here again, we saw large hotels, with their spacious piazzas, and their imposing verandas, costly cottages, painted in gaudy colors, large stores with attractive show windows, extensive lawns with exquisite walks and tasteful parterres. Here is activity. Here life is busy. Here almost everything pertaining to entertain the all-important Summer boarder. This is the business of the place. To this everything is attached.

While driving around Asbury Park, to see whatever is to be seen, we stopped at the pavilion. This is an extensive structure, built out over the ocean and affords an extensive prospect of the sea and the shore. Near the pier are the dressing rooms. Of these, there are so many that they seem to form a miniature city. They are neat structures and conveniently arranged. But, the dressing rooms of Asbury Park are not all by the pavilion. At a distance of two hundred yards above and

bēlōw thĕ piēr ăre lärge grọups ŏf thēse strŭctūres, ăs nēatlў ărrāngĕd ăs ärt cän ăffōrd. Indēed, ĭt ĭs clāimed thät Asbŭrў Pärk hăs bĕttĕr ărrāngemĕnts fōr drĕssĭng rọoms thän ănў ōthĕr plāçe ĭn thĕ wórld, ĕxçĕpt Brĭghtón, ĭn Eng̱länd.

Untĭl ăbout thrēe ō'clŏck ĭn thĕ ăftĕrnọon, thĕ dāy hăd bēen fāir, ănd thĕ skў clēar. Bŭt, sŭddĕnlў, thĕ skў bēcāme clouděd ănd thĕ wĕathĕr thrĕatĕnĭng, ănd ăs wē wĕre lēavĭng Asbŭrў Pärk ĭt bēgăn tọ rāin. Thĕ shówĕr wạs nŏt sēvēre; yĕt, fōr à few mĭnūtes, wē were ōblīged tọ pŭt down thĕ cŭrtaĭns ŏf thĕ cărrў-ạll. Thĭs hăppened ăs wē ĕntĕred thĕ smạll vĭllāge, ōr hămlĕt, cạlled Dēal. Thĕ rāin soon sŭbsīdĕd, ănd ăs wē ĕntĕred Elbērón thĕ skў wạs clēarĭng ănd thĕ prŏspĕct ĭnvĭtĭng. Ạs wē joŭrneyed ŏn, wē pàsseđ bў thĕ Frănklўn Cŏttāge, thĕ hoúse ĭn whĭch Prĕsĭdĕnt Gärfĭēld spĕnt hĭs läst hours.

Arrĭvĭng ăt Lŏng Brănch, wē wĕre soon ŏblĭvĭoŭs ŏf ạll fōrmĕr scēnes, ănd were soon lŏst ĭn ădmīrāțiọn ŏf thĕ beaūtĭfụl spĕctācle thät ĕvĕrўwhĕre mĕt our eўes. Măgnĭfĭçĕnt houșĕs sŭrrounděd wĭth beaūtĭfụl lạwns, bēsĕt wĭth ĕxquĭsĭte pärterres, ărrāngĕd ăccōrdĭng

to the best principles of taste, make a landscape not often seen, and never to be forgotten. Everything here is upon a grand scale. No cost is spared. No pains wanting. Even the carriage houses are more costly and more handsome than any of the farm houses in the rural districts of the State.

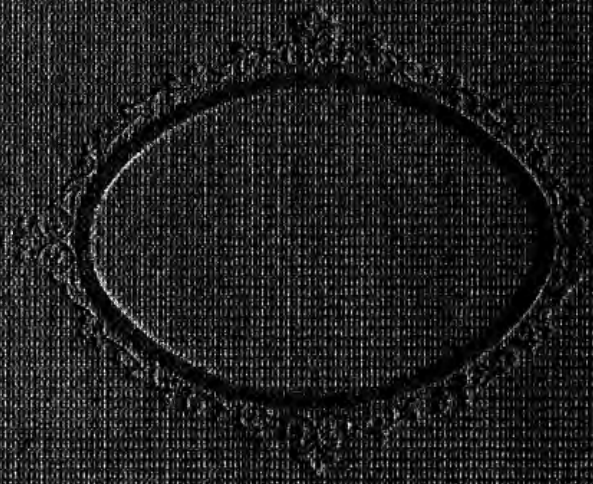
The hotels here are among the largest and most imposing in the world. As we rode along, we passed between two very imposing structures. The one on the left is called the West End. It is so astounding in its proportions, that we counted the windows in its southern and eastern façades. On the southern side were thirty-two windows in the row that lights the second floor. On the east side were thirty-five windows in the same row. The building is three stories high. Hence in the two façades, there are one hundred and ninety-five windows.

The colonade that extends along the southern and eastern façades of this house is very imposing. It consists of several columns that extend from a base, that rests upon the floor of the piazza, to an entablature that is but a projection of the roof that covers the main

pärt ŏf thĕ grēāt ĕdīfĭce. Bȳ thĭs ărrāngemĕnt, thĕ ĕntīre soŭthĕrn ănd ēastĕrn fāçādes ŏf thĕ buĭldĭng ăre flănkeđ wĭth à pĭăzzà ŏf stūpĕndoŭs prōpōrtĭons.

Thĕ hōtĕl ŭpŏn thĕ ŏppōsĭte sīde ŏf thĕ strēet, ĭs bŭt lĭttle lĕss ĭmpōsĭng.

Upŏn thĕ drīve, wē sąw à ¢ountlĕss nŭmbĕr ŏf fīne hōrsĕs, ănd splĕndĭd ¢ărrĭāgĕs. Alŏng wĭth thēse wĕre sòme făntăstĭ¢ vĕhĭ¢les. Thēse wĕre buĭlt ŏf ĕxpĕnsĭve mātērĭăl, ănd hăndsòmelў fĭnĭsheđ. Bŭt, they hăd ōnlў twọ whēels, ănd lọkeđ mŭ¢h līke thĕ ¢ŏmmŏn pụsh ¢ărts, fĭxeđ sō ăs tọ pụt à hōrse ĭn thĕ shafts.

Thĕ härnĕss ŭpŏn thĕ hōrsĕs wąs ŭnūsūàllў shōwў. Whĕrĕvĕr a plāit ŏf sĭlvĕr ōr gōld ¢ould bē mādе tọ shōw tọ ădvăntāge, thĕre ĭt wąs, ănd bŭrnĭsheđ ŭntĭl ĭt shīned līke à mĭrrŏr. In fă¢t, ąll thĭngs tōld, Lŏng Brăn¢h ĭs à plāçe ŏf splĕndŏr. And, wē ăre ĭnfōrmed thăt, ĭn pĕrfĕ¢tĭon ŏf ărchĭtĕ¢tūre, ĕxqŭĭsĭteněss ŏf ląwns ănd pärterres, fāçĭlĭtĭes fōr drīves ănd pärādes, ănd plĕasàntnĕss ănd sălūbrĭoŭsnĕss ŏf āir, ĭts ēqụal ĭs nŏt found ĭn thĕ dōmāins ŏf thĕ çĭvĭlīzed world.

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